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**EFFECT OF MULTIAXIAL LOADING  
ON CRACK GROWTH  
Volume III - Compilation of Interferometry Photographs**

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HAWTHORNE, CALIFORNIA 90250*

*December 1978*

*FINAL REPORT*

*SEPTEMBER 1976 - SEPTEMBER 1978*

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Air Force Wright Aeronautical Laboratories  
Air Force Systems Command  
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio 45433*


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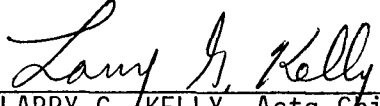
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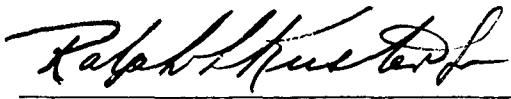
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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)  An exploratory research program has been conducted to systematically evaluate the effects of biaxial stress ratio on constant amplitude and variable amplitude fatigue crack growth rates.  A series of experiments and analyses have been carried out on the cyclic crack growth behavior of center-cracked cruciform specimens under various biaxial loading conditions. The results may be summarized as follows.  (continued)		

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1. Crack will grow straight in a biaxial stress field when the stress component parallel to the crack is equal to or smaller than the stress component normal to the crack.
2. Elastic K factors are obtainable for both straight and curved cracks and are adequate for correlating the biaxial crack growth rate data.
3. At a given stress intensity level the constant amplitude crack growth rates are the same in all the biaxial loading conditions.
4. In out-of-phase loading conditions the crack growth rate and crack growth directions are the same as those in the in-phase loading condition.
5. Crack tip plastic zone size variations with biaxial ratio appeared to have no effect on constant amplitude crack growth rate.
6. As for the variable amplitude tests, it is very evident that cracks grow faster at positive biaxial stress states but slower at negative biaxial loading conditions.

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## FOREWORD

This report describes results of work performed by the Northrop Corporation, Aircraft Group, Hawthorne, California, under Air Force Contract F33615-76-C-3121, "Effect of Multiaxial Loading on Crack Growth," Project 486U, "Advanced Metallic Structures - Advanced Development Program," Task 486U02, work unit 486U0224. The effort was sponsored by the Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory, Air Force Wright Aeronautical Laboratories, Air Force Systems Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio. Captains John E. Allison and Donald R. Holloway of the AFFDL/FBE were the Air Force Project Engineers.

The program was performed by the Structures Research Department of Northrop Corporation, Aircraft Group, under the overall supervision of L. L. Jeans, Manager, Structural Life Assurance Research. Mr. A. F. Liu was the Northrop Program Manager and Principal Investigator. He was assisted by D. F. Dittmer on experimental tasks; J. R. Yamane, Dr. J. P. Buban, and Dr. H. P. Kan on analytical tasks. Dr. M. M. Ratwani provided guidance on cracked finite element analysis.

This report covers work accomplished during the period September 1976 through September 1978. This report consists of three volumes.

Volume I	Technical Summary
Volume II	Compilation of Experimental Data
Volume III	Compilation of Interferometry Photographs

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>SECTION</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
I      COMPILATION OF INTERFEROMETRY PHOTOGRAPHS	1

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
1	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	2
2	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	3
3	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	4
4	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	5
5	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	6
6	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	7
7	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	8
8	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	9
9	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	10
10	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	11
11	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	12
12	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	13
13	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	14
14	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	15
15	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	16

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
16	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	17
17	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	18
18	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	19
19	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	20
20	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	21
21	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	22
22	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	23
23	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	24
24	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	25
25	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	26
26	Interferometry Photograph of a loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	27
27	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	28
28	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	29
29	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	30
30	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	31

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
31	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	32
32	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	33
33	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	34
34	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	35
35	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	36
36	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	37
37	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	38
38	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	39
39	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	40
40	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	41
41	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	42
42	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	43
43	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	44
44	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	45
45	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	46

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
46	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	47
47	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	48
48	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	49
49	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	50
50	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	51
51	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	52
52	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	53
53	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	54
54	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	55
55	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	56
56	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	57
57	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	58
58	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	59
59	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	60
60	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	61

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
61	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	62
62	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	63
63	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	64
64	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	65
65	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	66
66	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	67
67	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	68
68	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	69
69	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	70
70	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	71
71	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	72
72	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	73
73	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	74
74	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	75
75	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	76

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
76	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	77
77	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	78
78	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	79
79	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	80
80	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	81
81	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	82
82	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	83
83	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	84
84	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	85
85	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	86
86	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	87
87	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	88
88	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	89
89	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	90
90	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	91



# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
91	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	92
92	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	93
93	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	94
94	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	95
95	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	96
96	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	97
97	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	98
98	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	99
99	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	100
100	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	101
101	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	102
102	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	103
103	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	104
104	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	105
105	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	106

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
106	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	107
107	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	108
108	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	109
109	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	110
110	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	111
111	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	112
112	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	113
113	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	114
114	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	115
115	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	116
116	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	117
117	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	118
118	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	119
119	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	120
120	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	121

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
121	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	122
122	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	123
123	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	124
124	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	125
125	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	126
126	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	127
127	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	128
128	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	129
129	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	130
130	Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen	131
131	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	132
132	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	133
133	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	134
134	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	135
135	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	136

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
136	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	137
137	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	138
138	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	139
139	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	140
140	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	141
141	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	142
142	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	143
143	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	144
144	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	145
145	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	146
146	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	147
147	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	148
148	Interferometry Photograph of a Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	149
149	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	150
150	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	151

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
151	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	152
152	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	153
153	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	154
154	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	155
155	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	156
156	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	157
157	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	158
158	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	159
159	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen	160
160	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	161
161	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	162
162	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	163
163	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	164
164	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	165
165	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	166

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (con't)

<u>FIGURE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
166	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	167
167	Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	168
168	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	169
169	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	170
170	Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen	171

## SECTION I

### COMPILATION OF INTERFEROMETRY PHOTOGRAPHS

This volume of the report compiles all 170 interferometry photographs taken from 30 cruciform specimens. These photographs were taken from three groups of specimens as listed:

1. Constant Amplitude (Figures 1 through 90)
2. Single Overload (Figures 91 through 130)
3. Constant Amplitude, Out-of-Phase (Figures 131 through 170)

The photographs were taken at zero load (after unloaded from the stress levels indicated in the figure) or at peak load conditions. The loading conditions and crack size while the picture was taken are identified and noted on each photograph.

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.2X  
Test Case 8  
Specimen 7-1-1

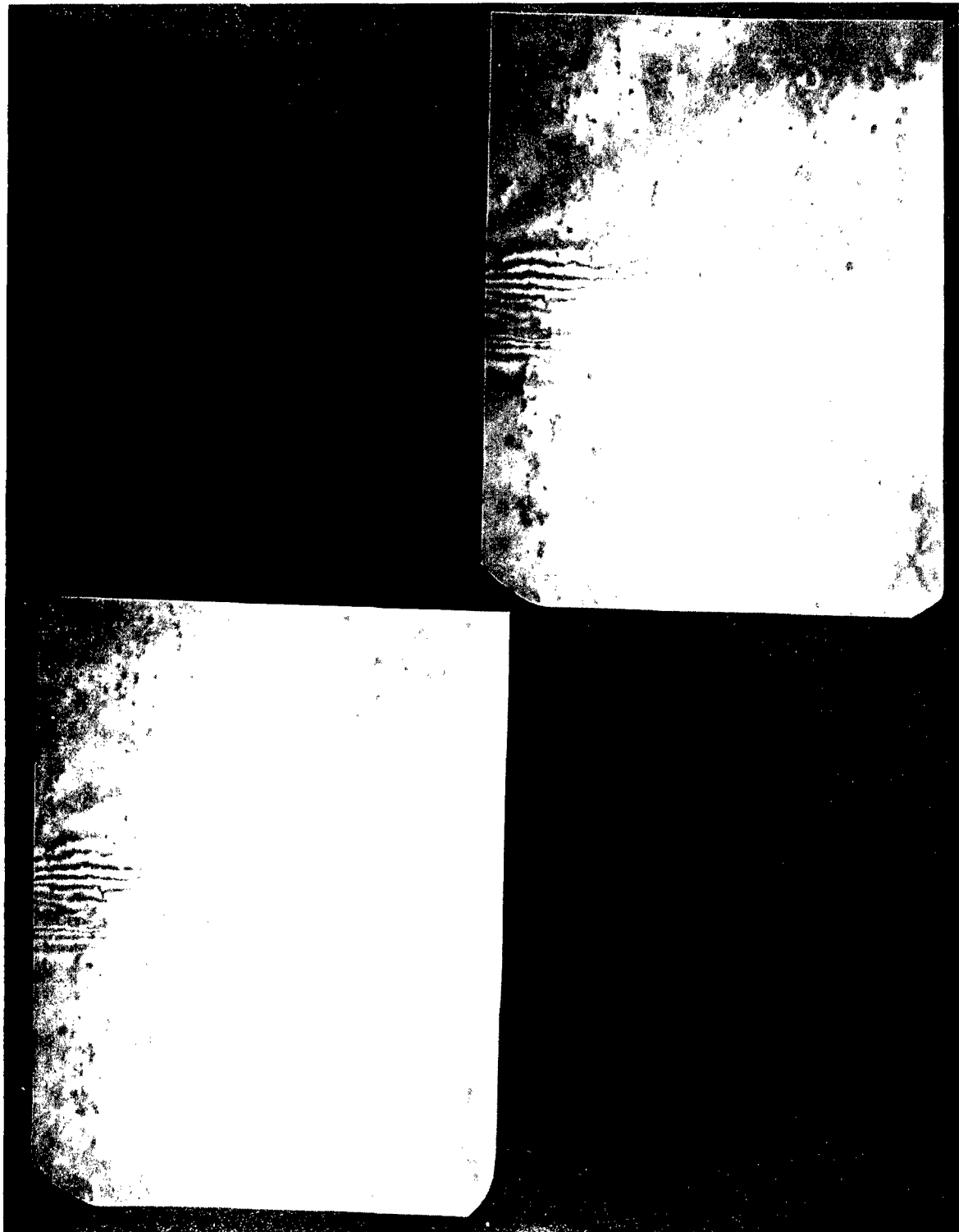


Figure 1. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.505$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 49.5X  
Test Case 8  
Specimen 7-1-2



Figure 2. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.75$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.1X  
Test Case 8  
Specimen 7-1-3



Figure 3. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.00$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.9X  
Test Case 8  
Specimen 7-1-4



Figure 4. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.510$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.8X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen - 7-51-1



Figure 5. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.510$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.7X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen - 7-51-2.1



Figure 6. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.510$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.2X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen - 7-51-2.2



Figure 7. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.760$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.2X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen - 7-51-3

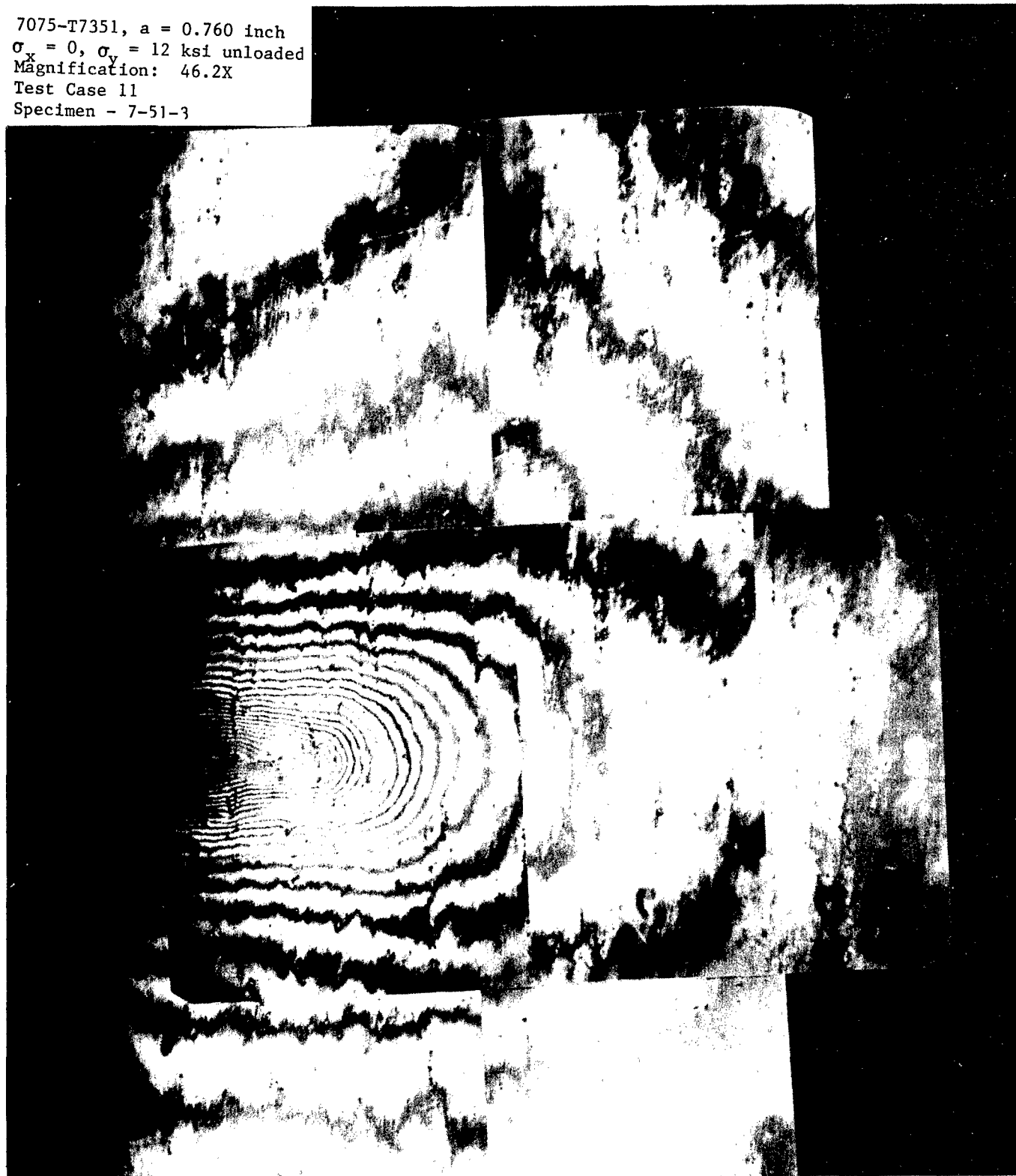


Figure 8. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.760$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.1X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen - 7-51-4



Figure 9. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 1.005$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.7X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen - 7-51-5.1

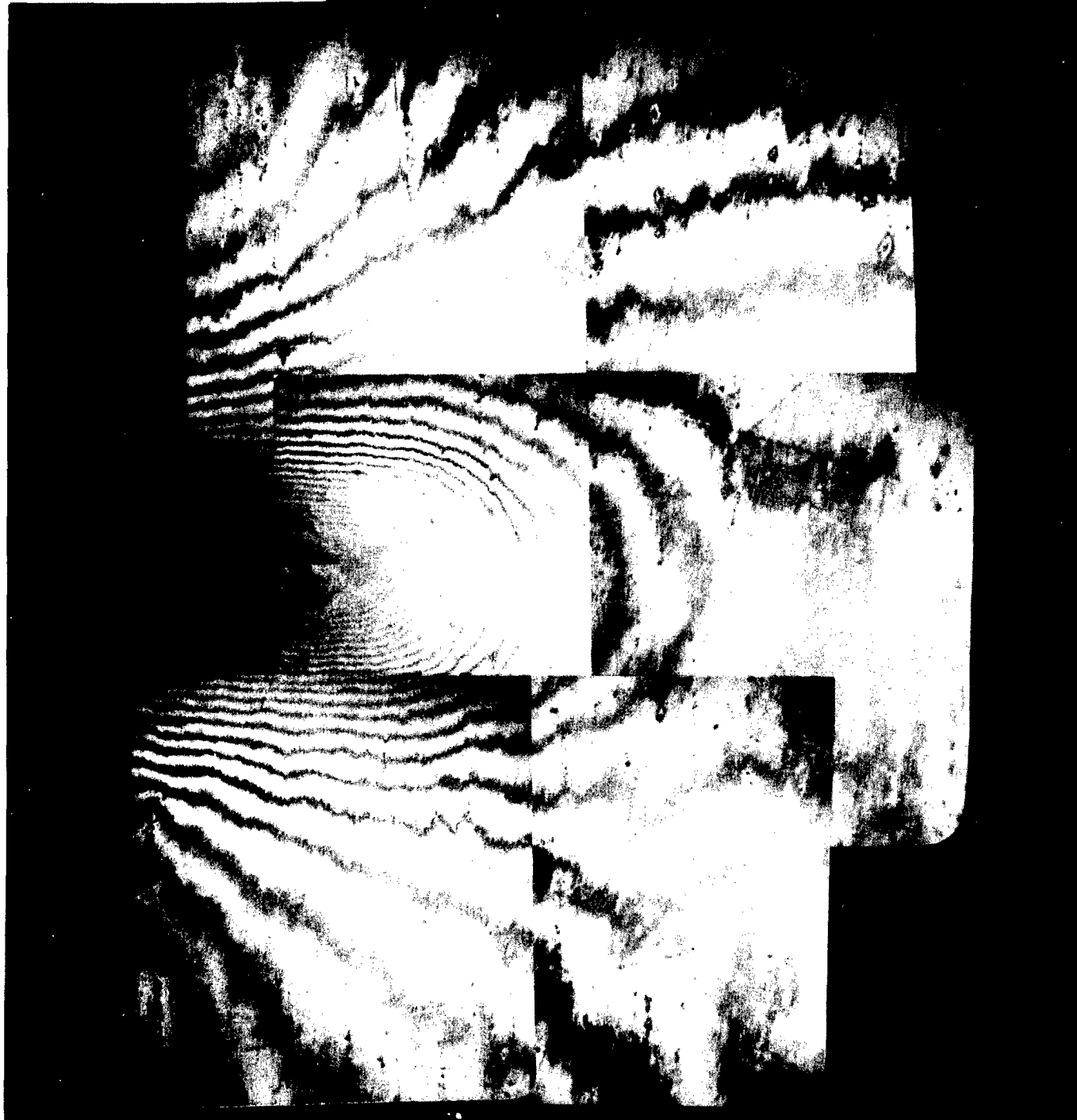


Figure 10. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.005$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 44.5X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen 7-51-5.2

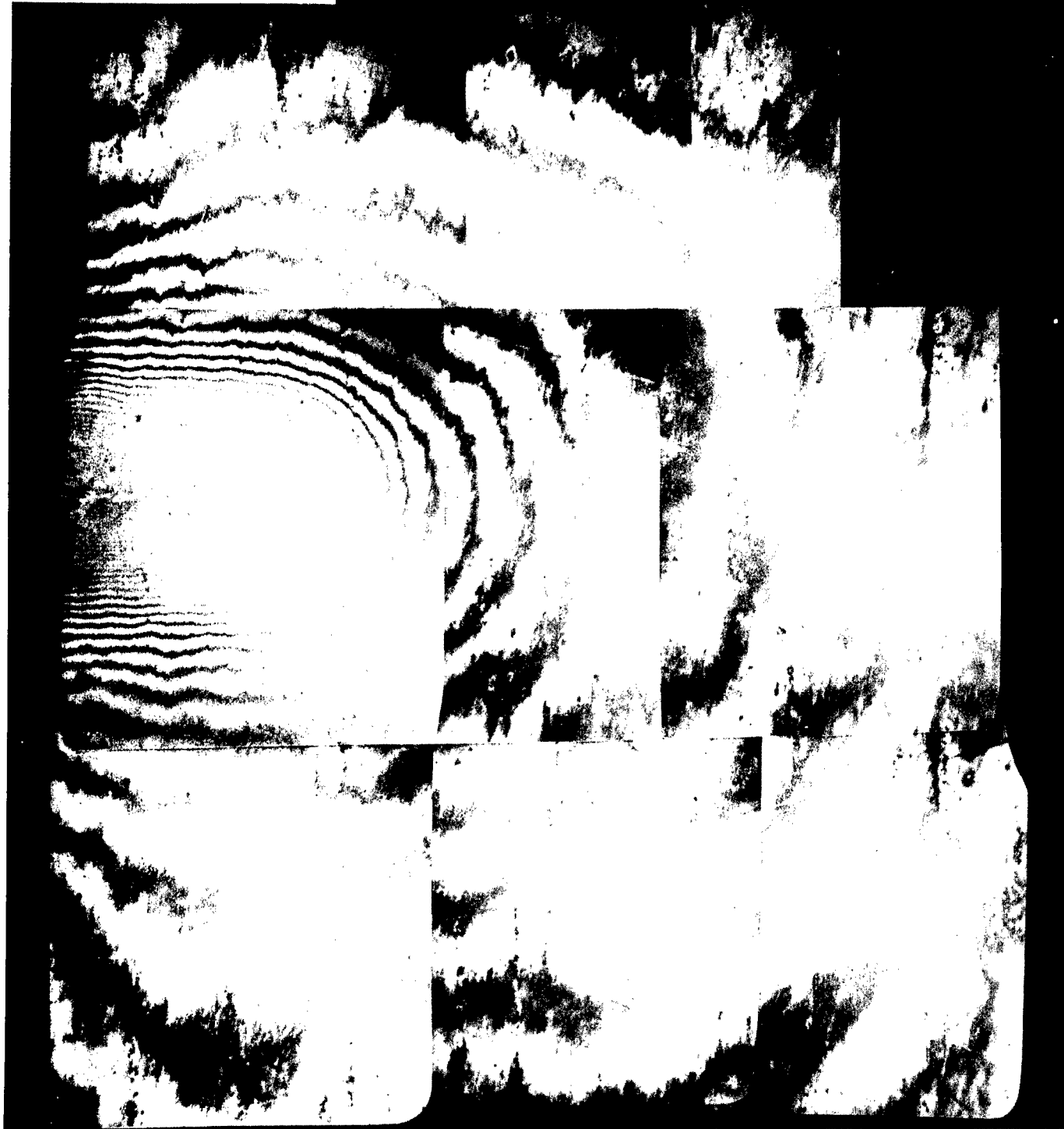


Figure 11. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.005$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.0X  
Test Case 11  
Specimen 7-51-6

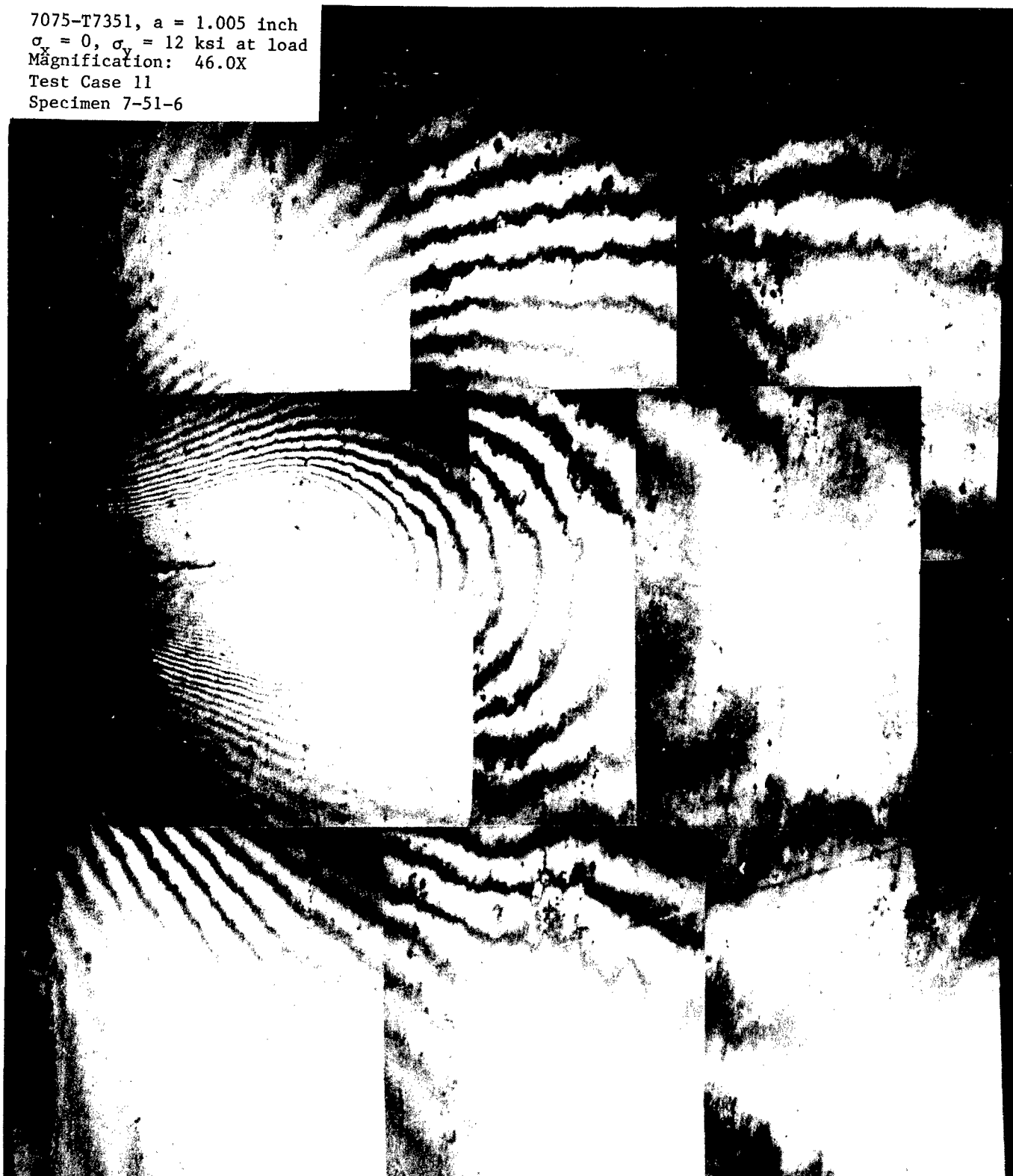


Figure 12. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.2X  
Test Case 23  
Specimen 7-17-1

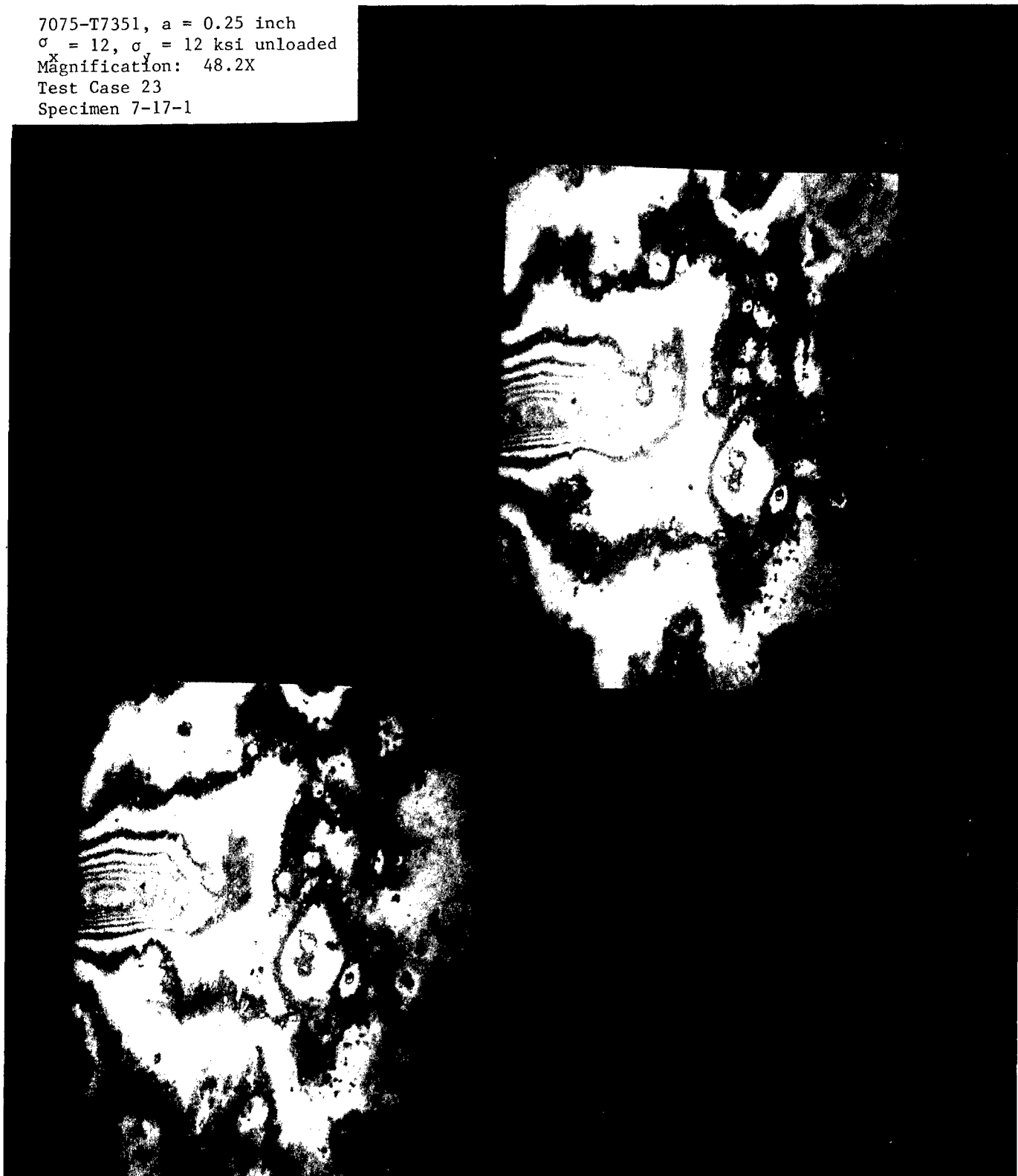


Figure 13. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 49.2X  
Test Case 23  
Specimen 7-17-2



Figure 14. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 51.1X  
Test Case 23  
Specimen 7-17-3



Figure 15. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.9X  
Test Case 23  
Specimen 7-17-4

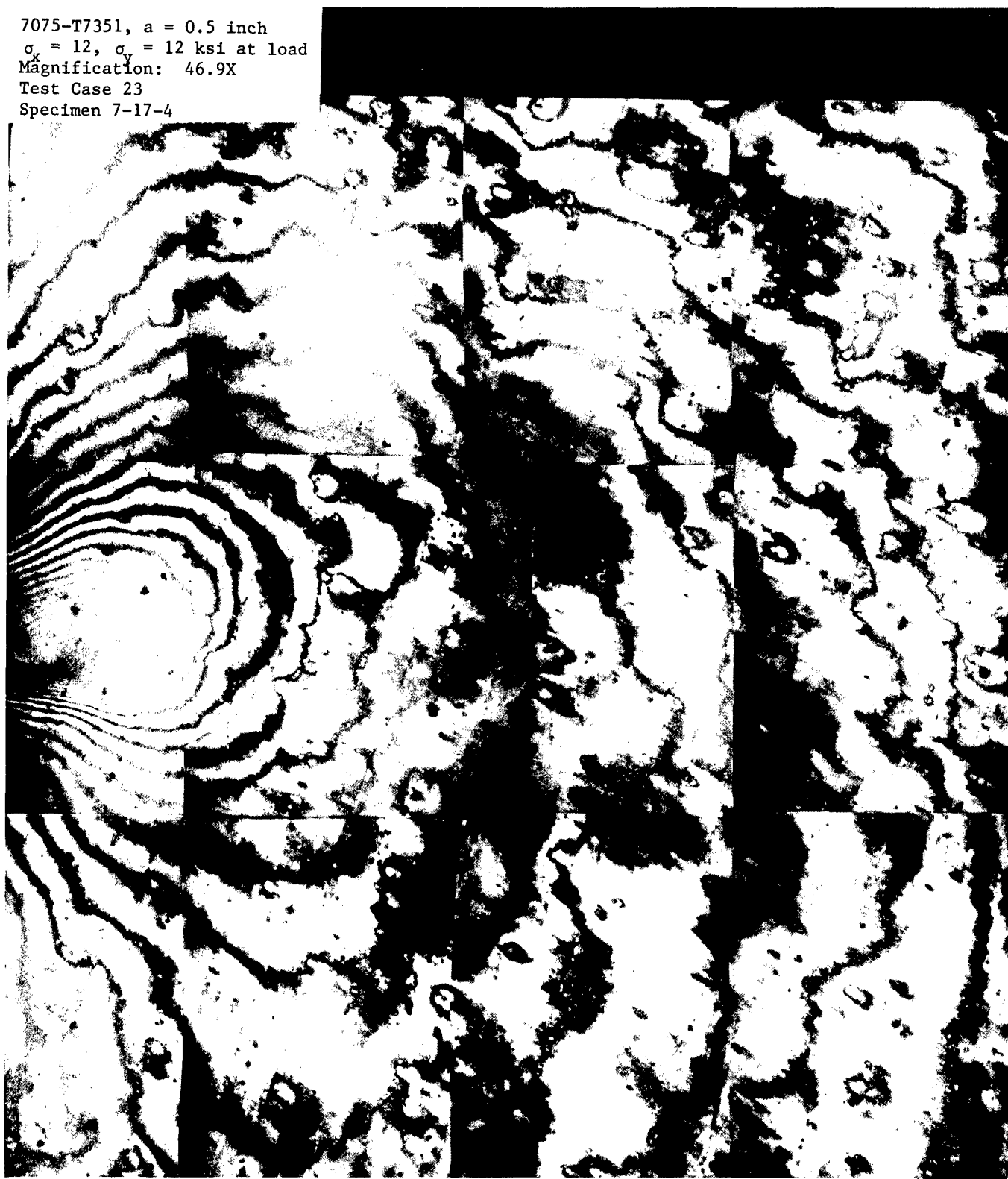


Figure 16. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.995$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.5X  
Test Case 23  
Specimen 7-17-5

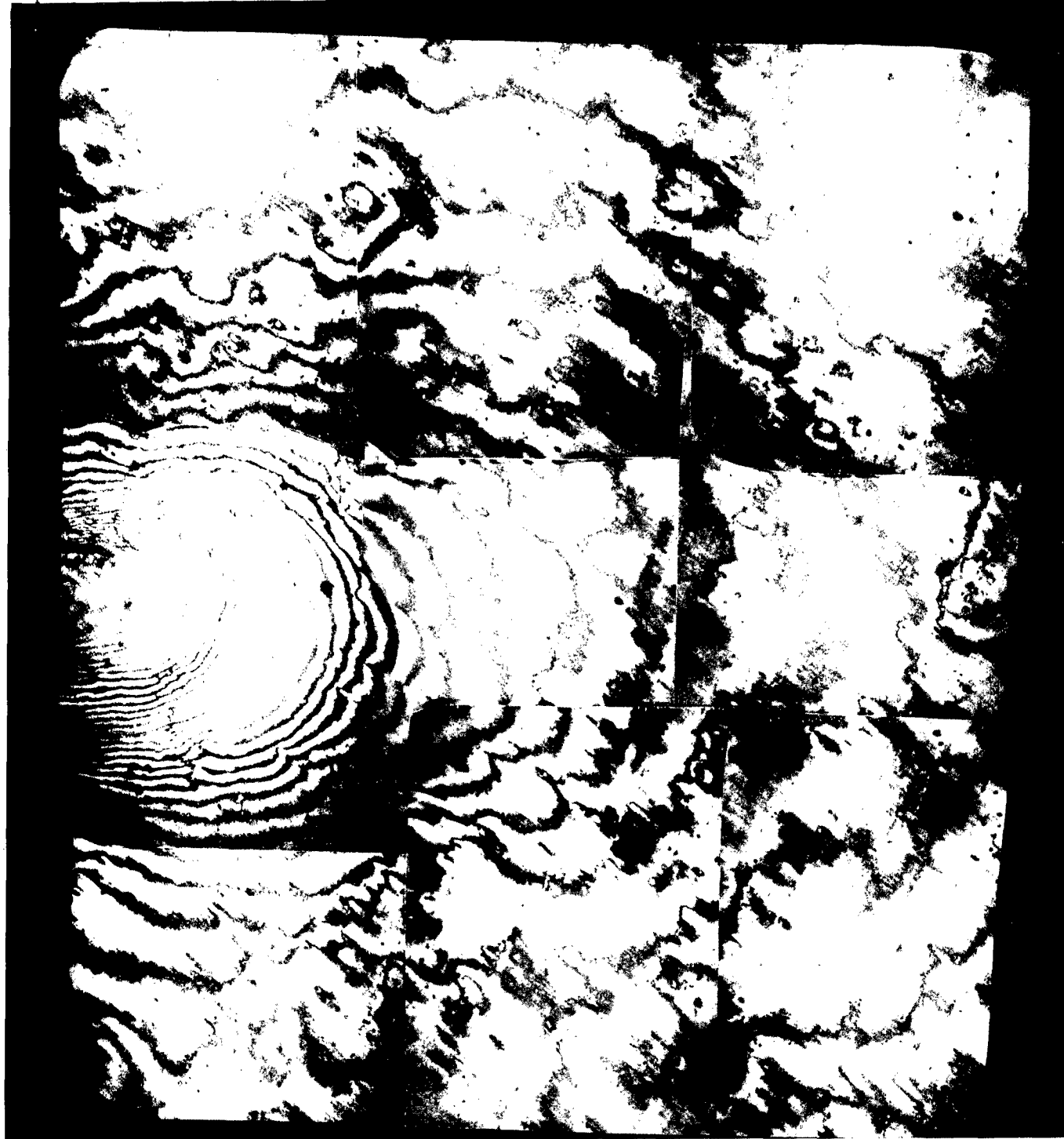


Figure 17. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.995$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 44.8X  
Test Case 23  
Specimen 7-17-6

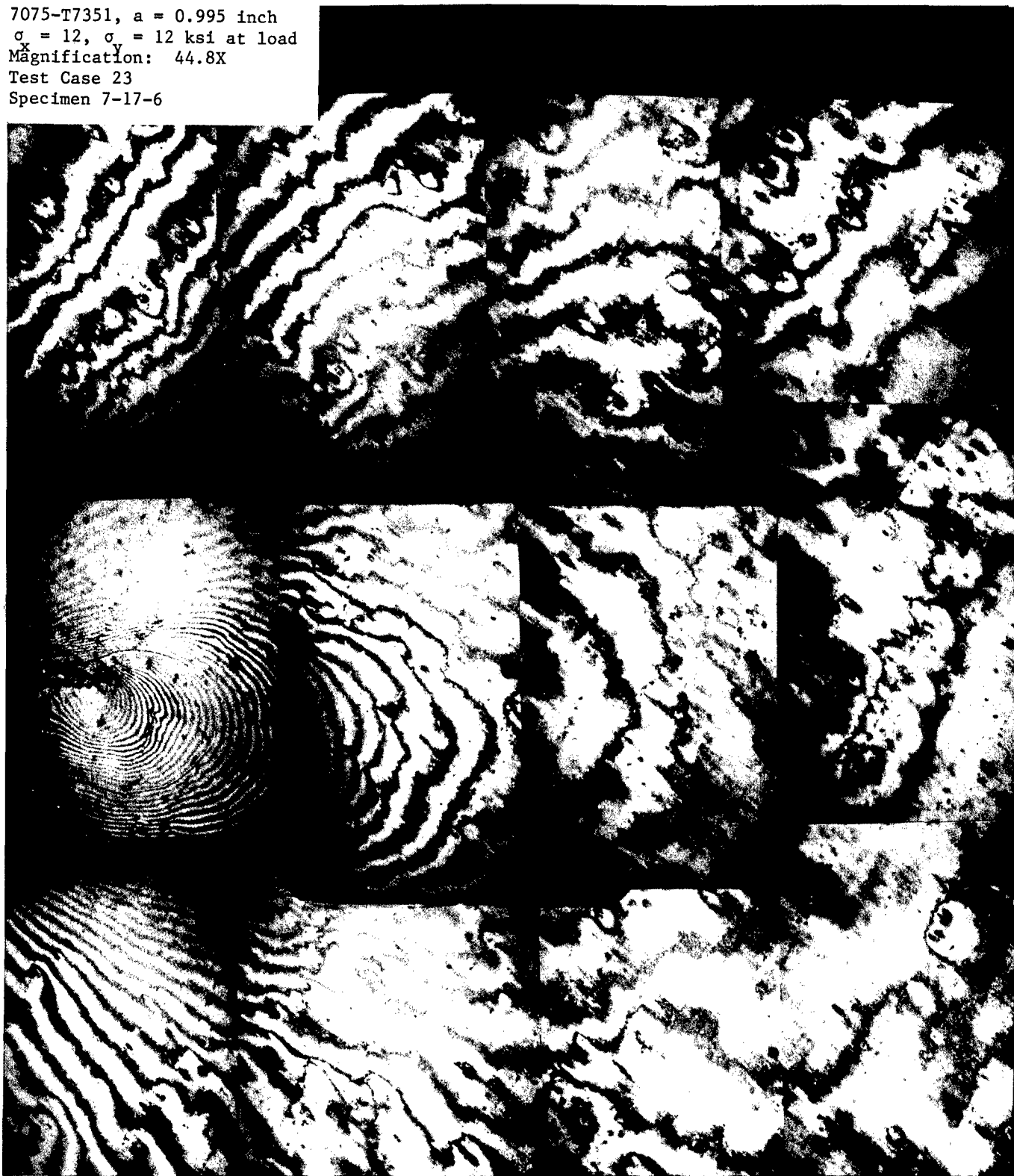


Figure 18. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.26$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.0X  
Test Case 25  
Specimen 7-23-1

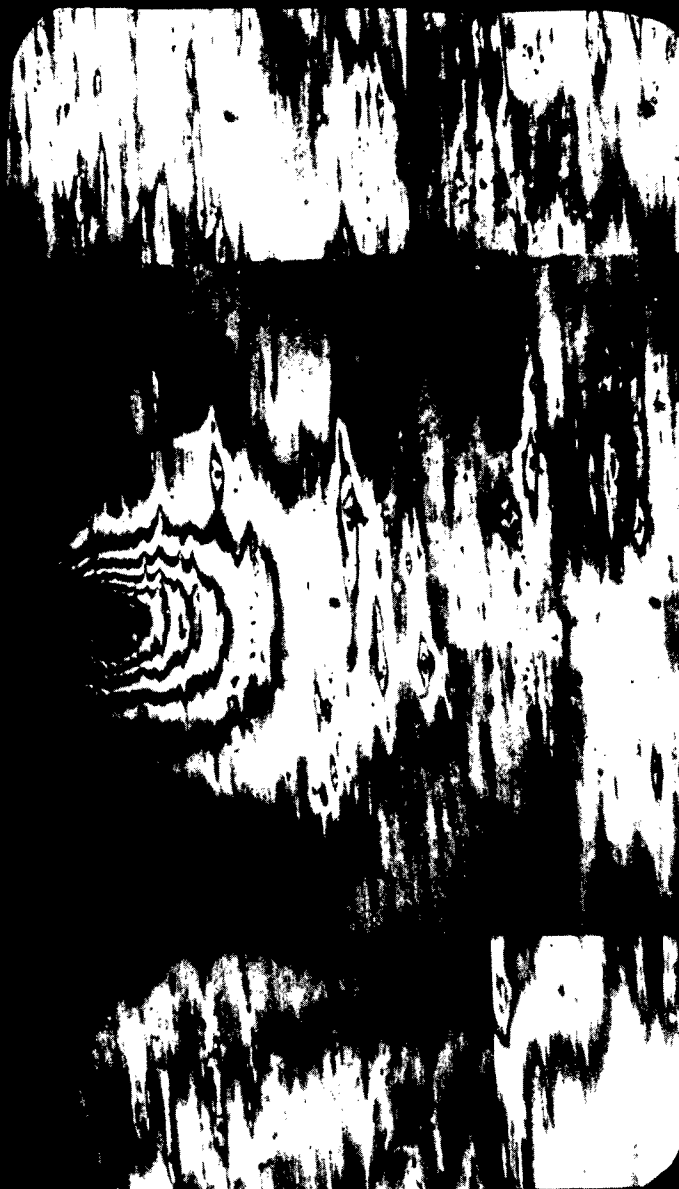


Figure 19. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.26$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 47.1X  
Test Case 25  
Specimen 7-23-2



Figure 20. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.505$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.8X  
Test Case 25  
Specimen 7-23-3

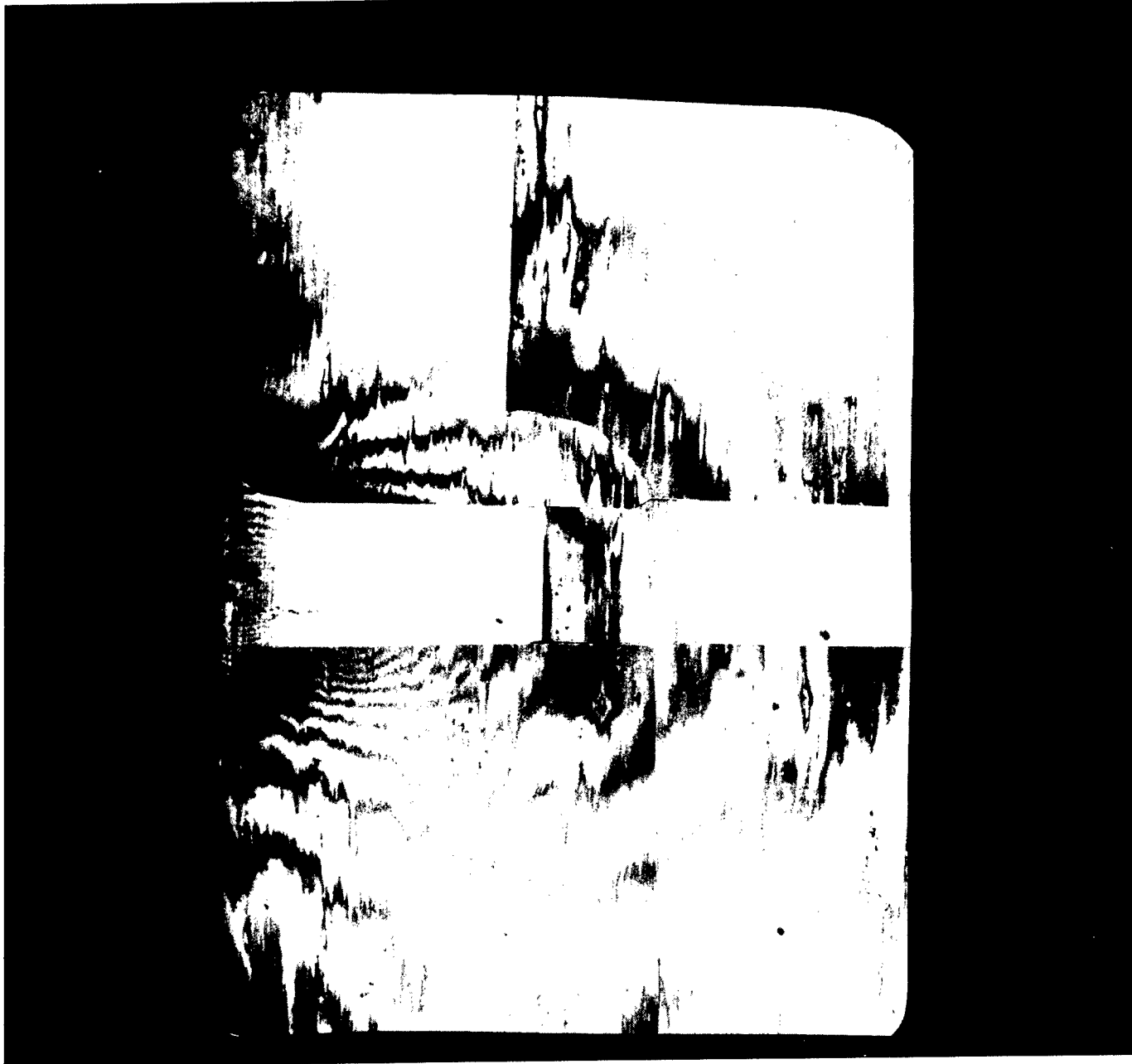


Figure 21. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.505$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 39.5X  
Test Case 25  
Specimen 7-23-4

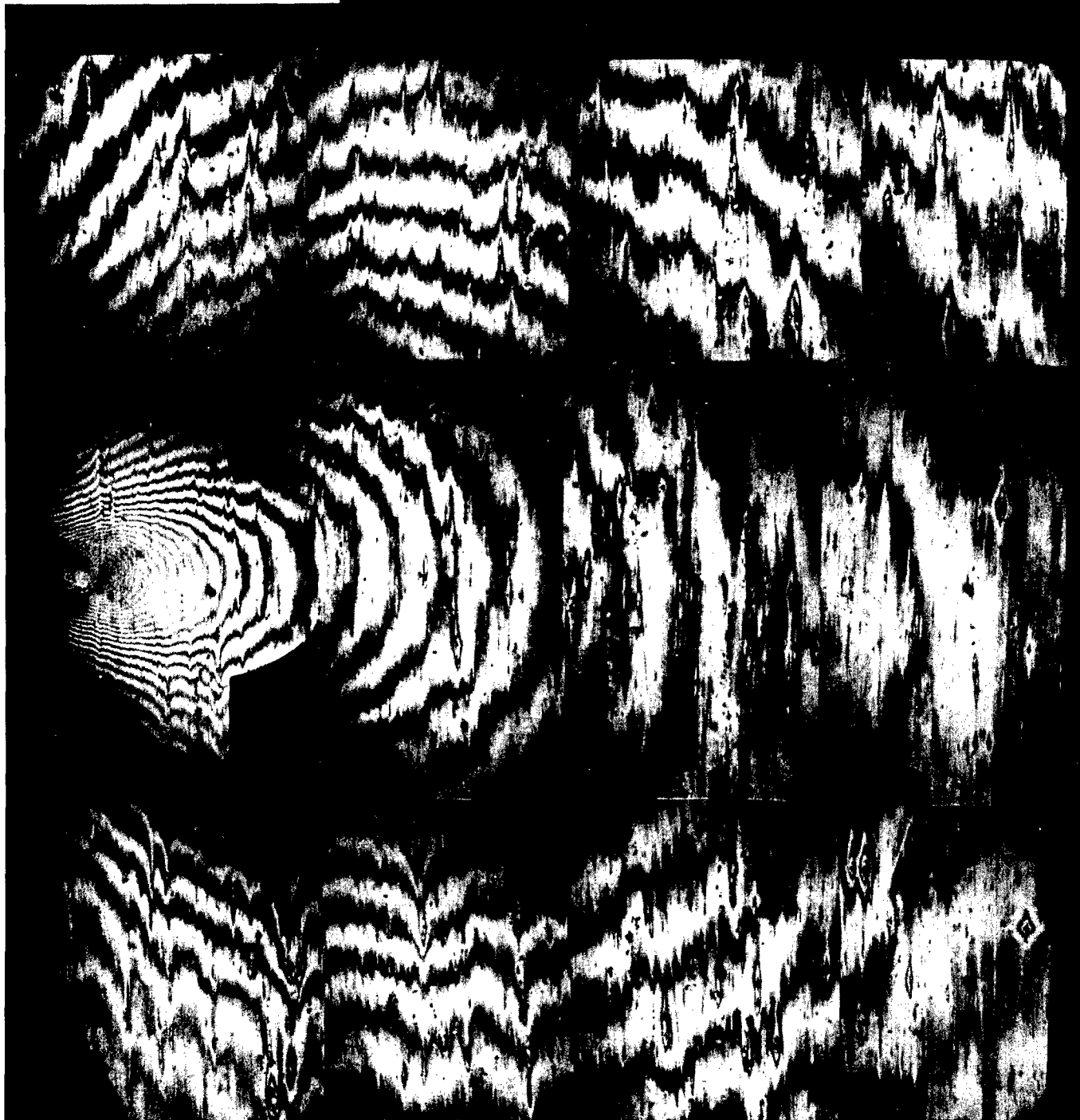


Figure 22. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.015$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.6X  
Test Case 25  
Specimen 7-23-5



Figure 23. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.015$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 38.0X  
Test Case 25  
Specimen 7-23-6

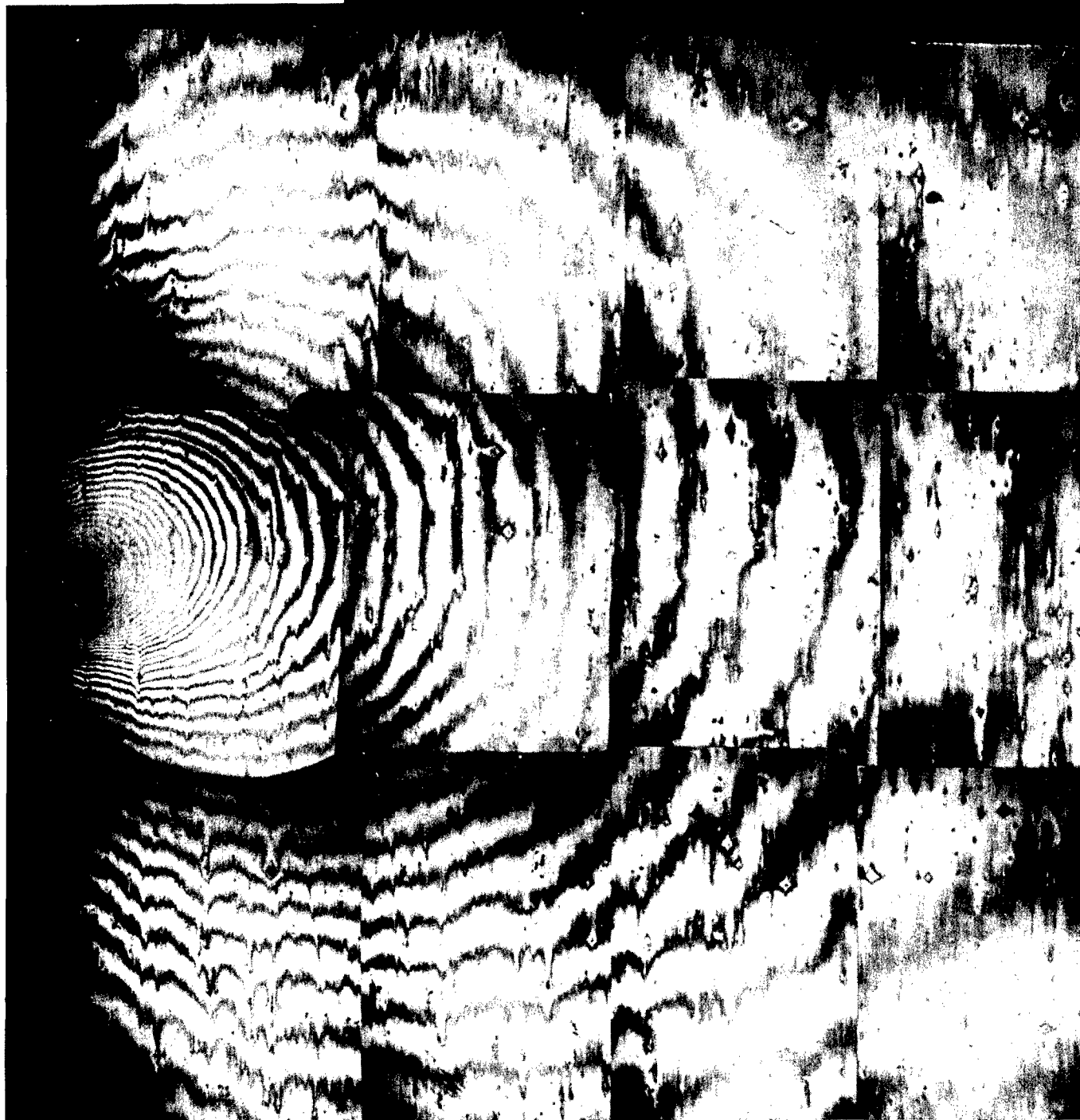


Figure 24. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 49.4X  
Test Case 27  
Specimen 7-94-1

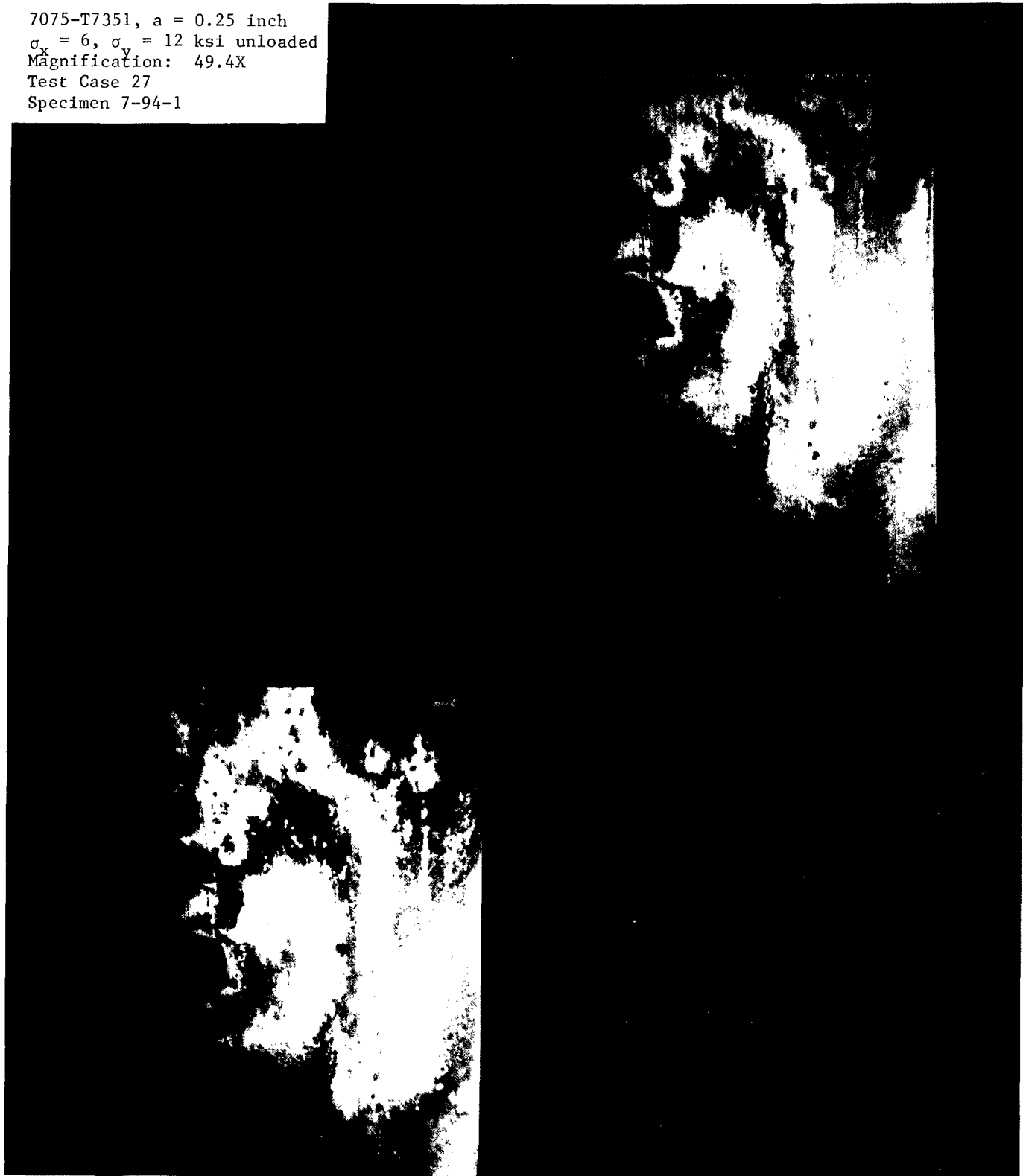


Figure 25. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.2X  
Test Case 27  
Specimen 7-94-2



Figure 26. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 27  
Specimen 7-94-3



Figure 27. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.4X  
Test Case 27  
Specimen 7-94-4



Figure 28. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.00$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 27  
Specimen 7-94-5



Figure 29. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.00$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 27  
Specimen 7-94-6.1

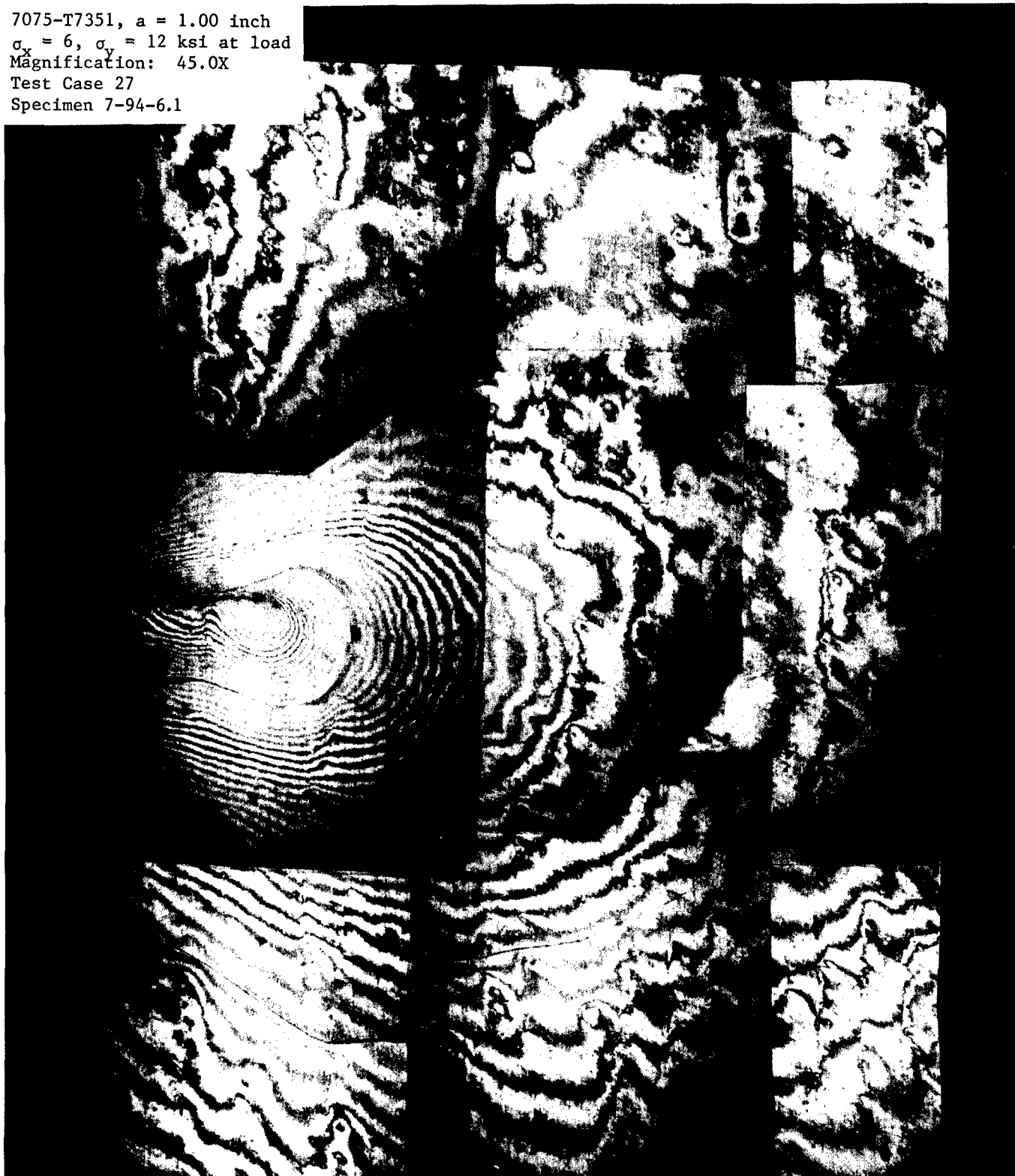


Figure 30. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.00$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 27  
Specimen 7-94-6.2

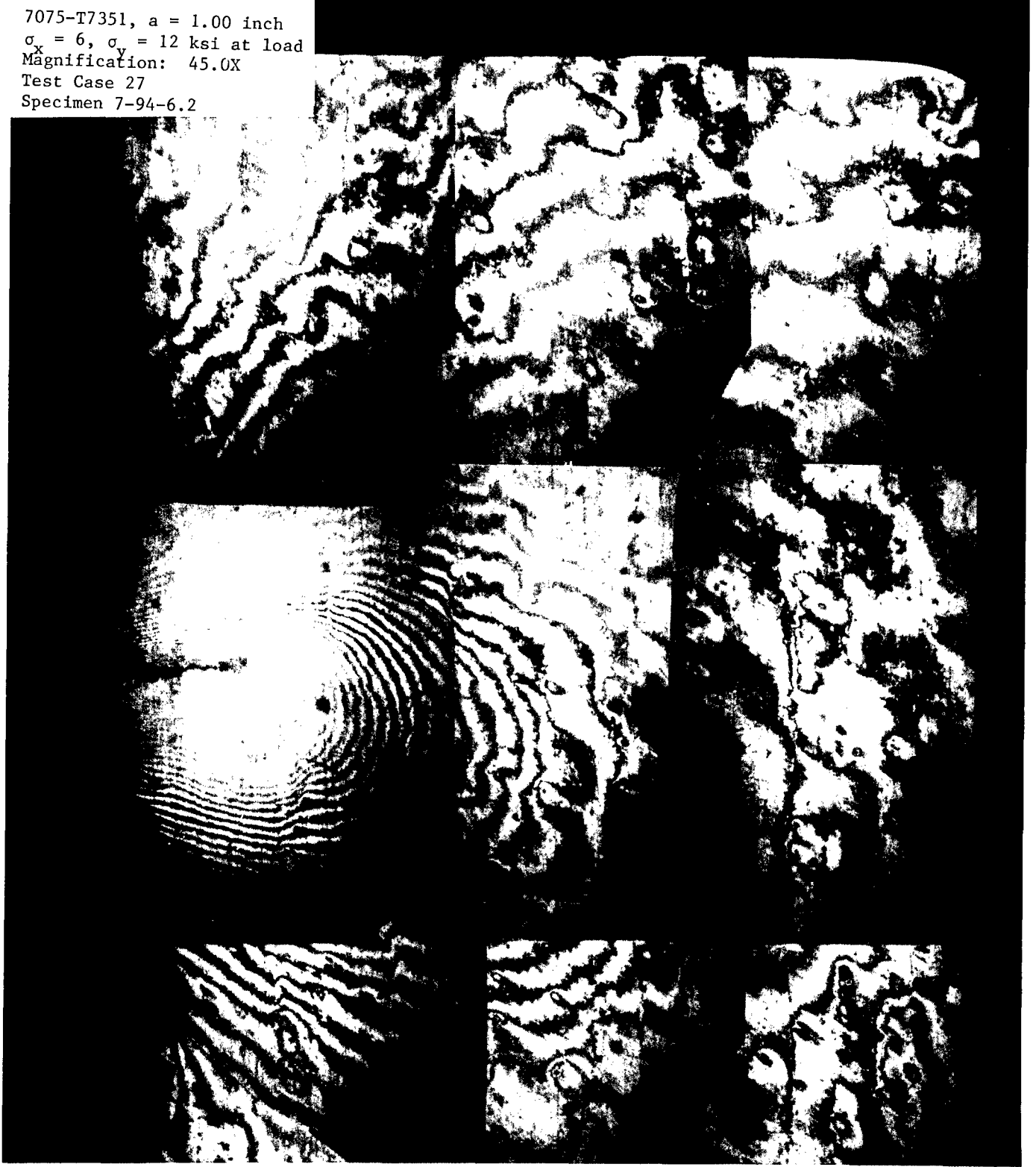


Figure 31. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.215$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 18$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.5X  
Test Case 55  
Specimen 7-11-1

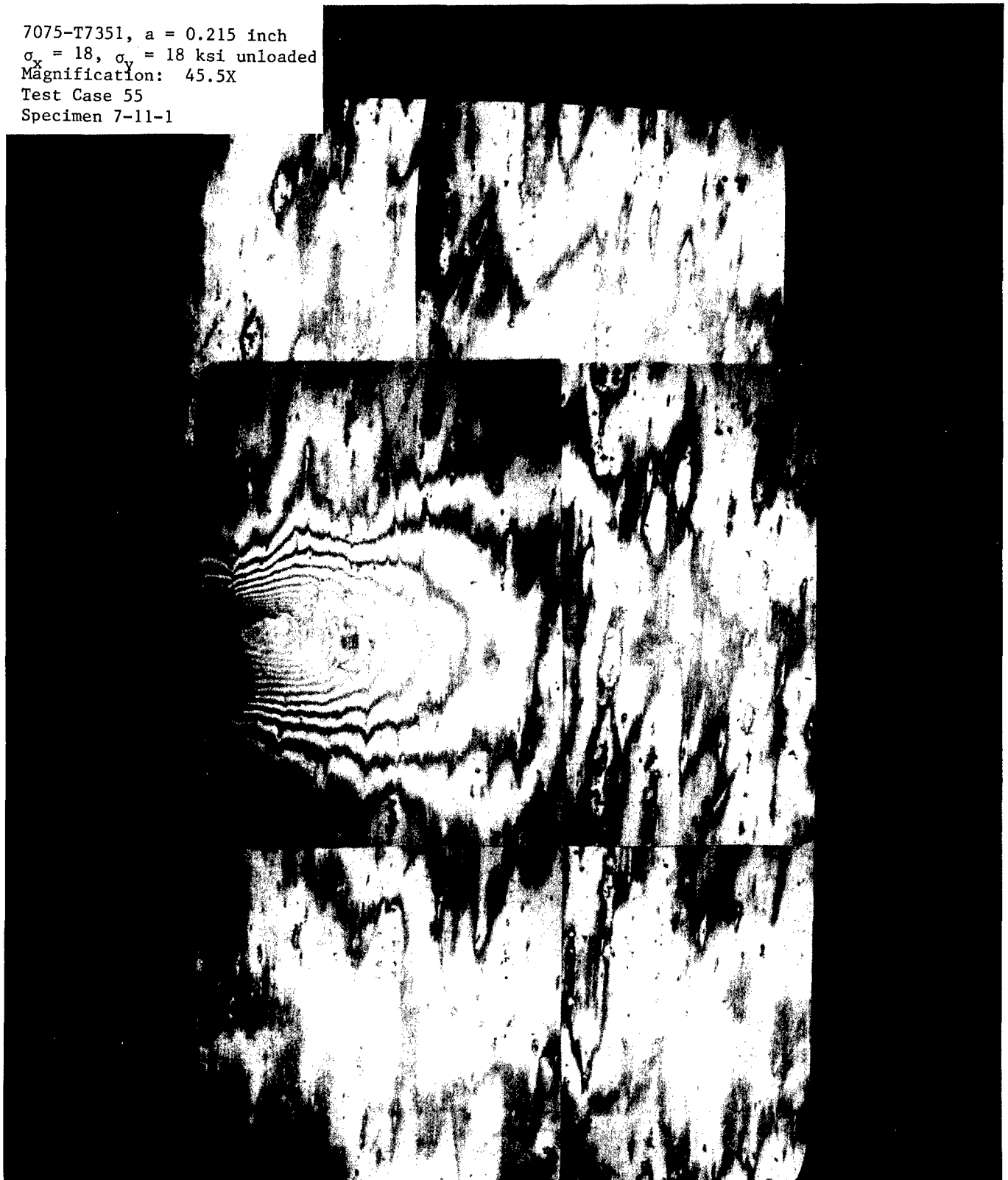


Figure 32. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.215$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 18$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 41.3X  
Test Case 55  
Specimen 7-11-2

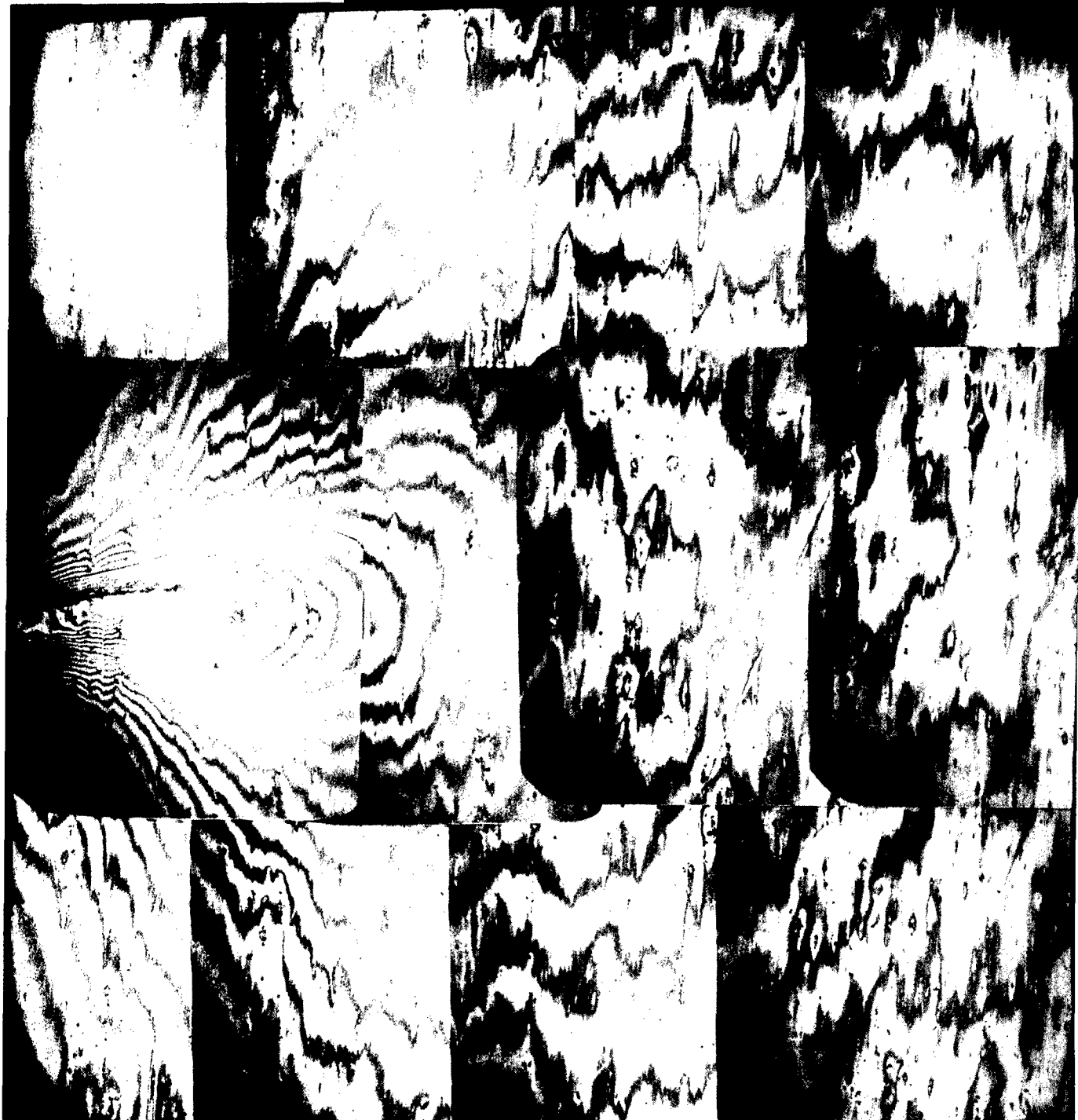


Figure 33. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.43$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 18, \sigma_y = 18$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.9X  
Test Case 55  
Specimen 7-11-3

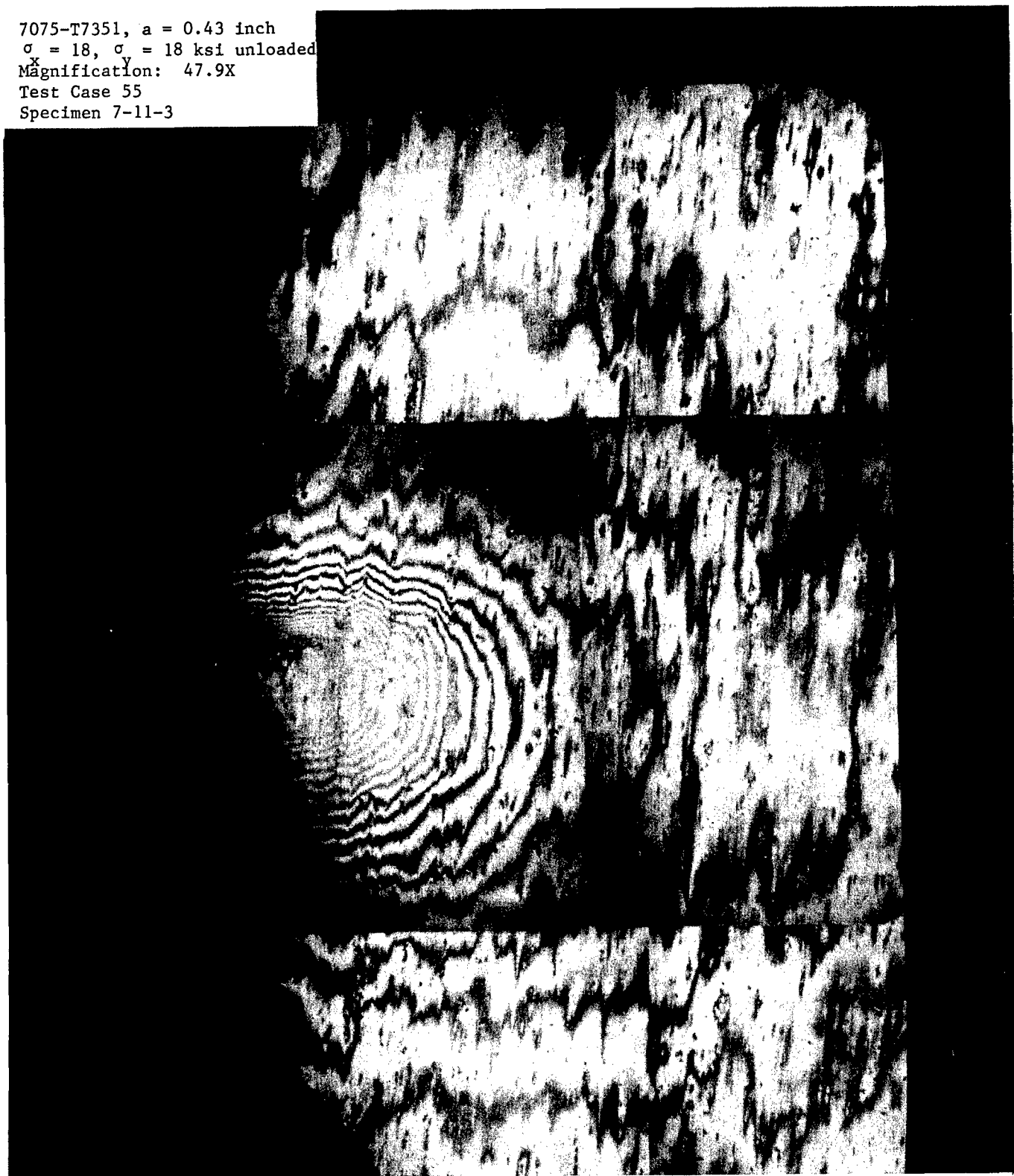


Figure 34. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.43$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 18$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 43.8X  
Test Case 55  
Specimen 7-11-4

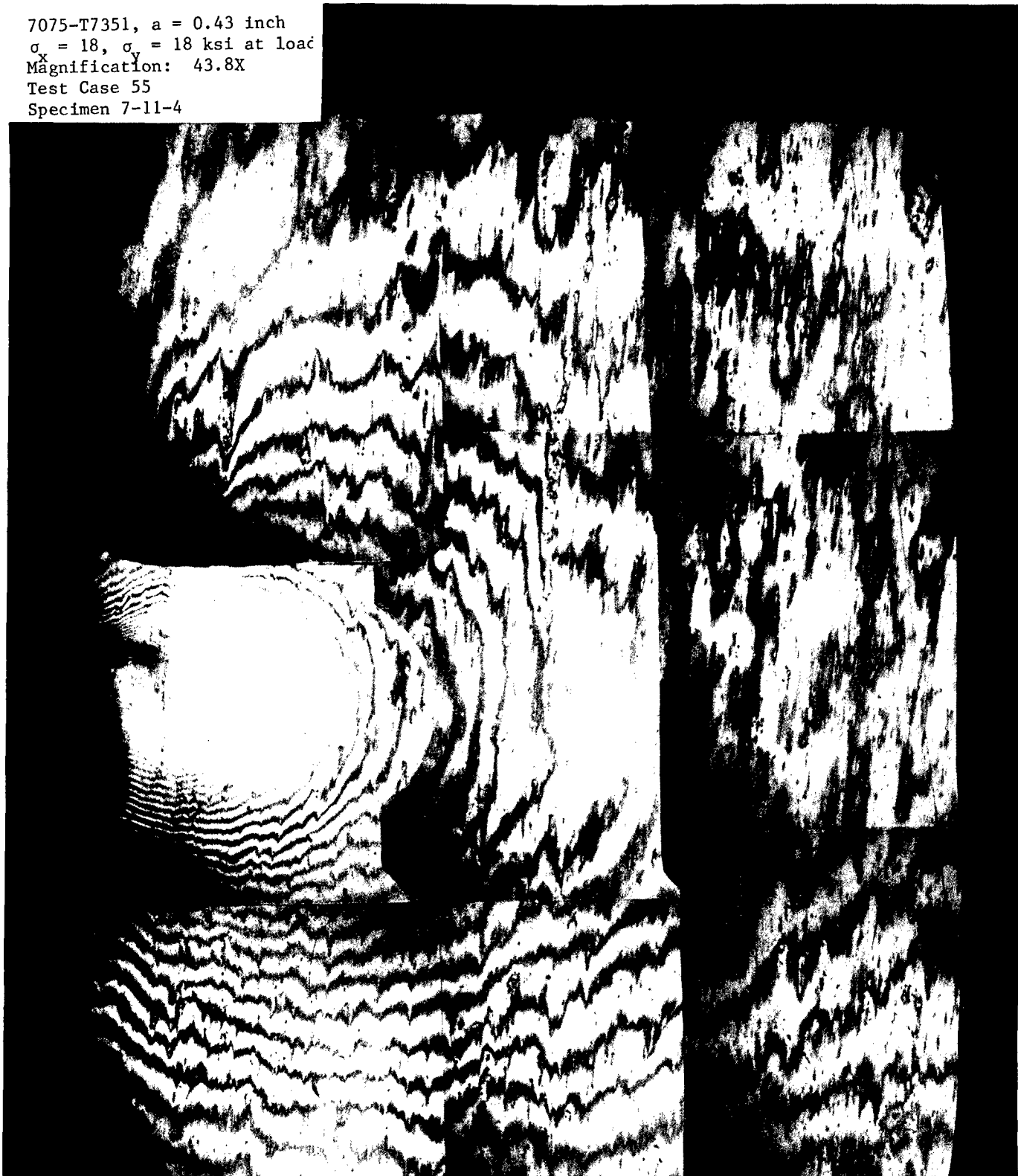


Figure 35. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.655$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 18$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 44.5X  
Test Case 55  
Specimen 7-11-5



Figure 36. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.105$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.8$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.6X  
Test Case 56  
Specimen 7-34-1

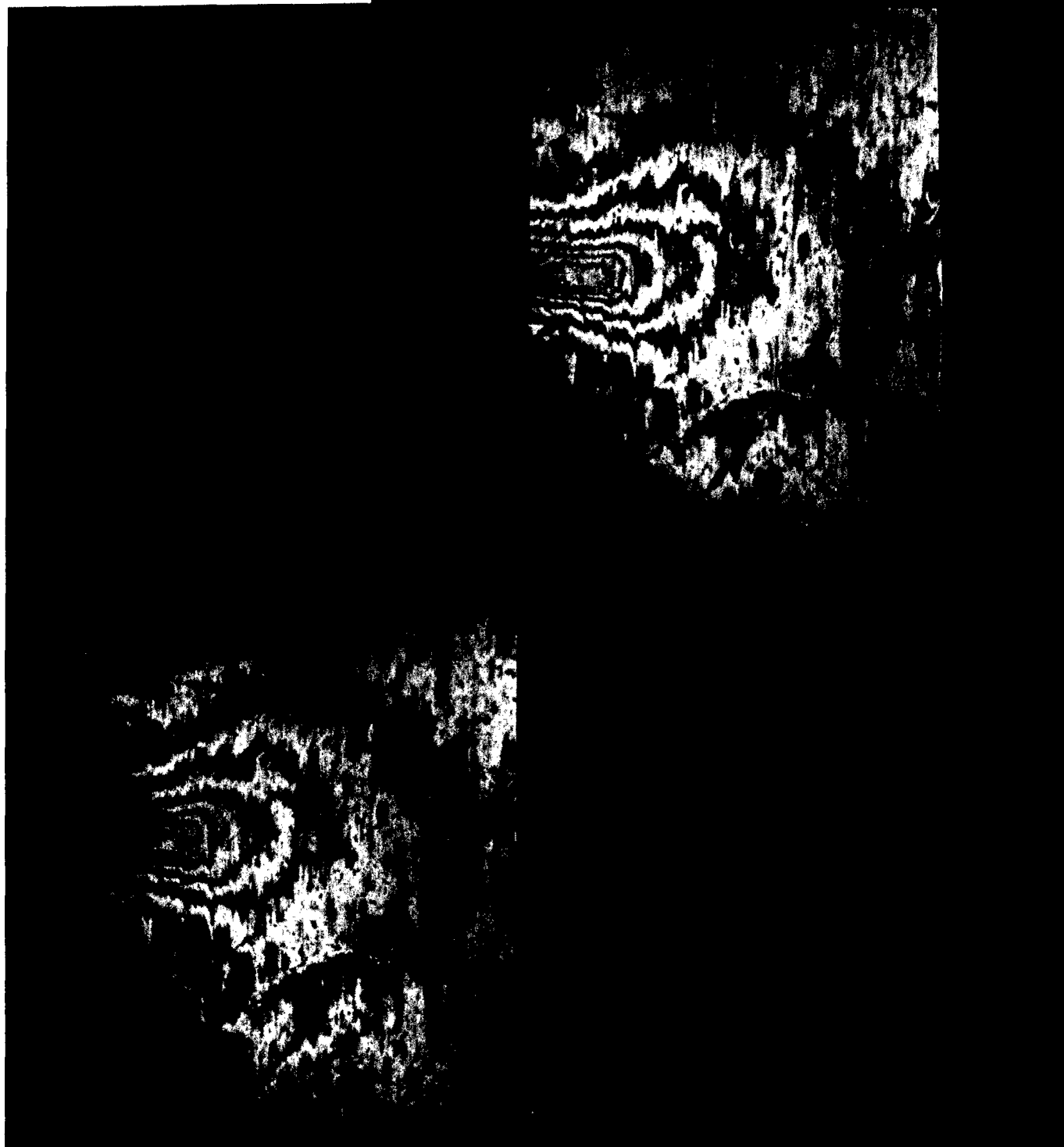


Figure 37. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.105$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.8$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 47.5X  
Test Case 56  
Specimen 7-34-2



Figure 38. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.215$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.8$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.3X  
Test Case 56  
Specimen 7-34-3.1



Figure 39. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.215$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.8$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.3X  
Test Case 56  
Specimen 7-34-3.2

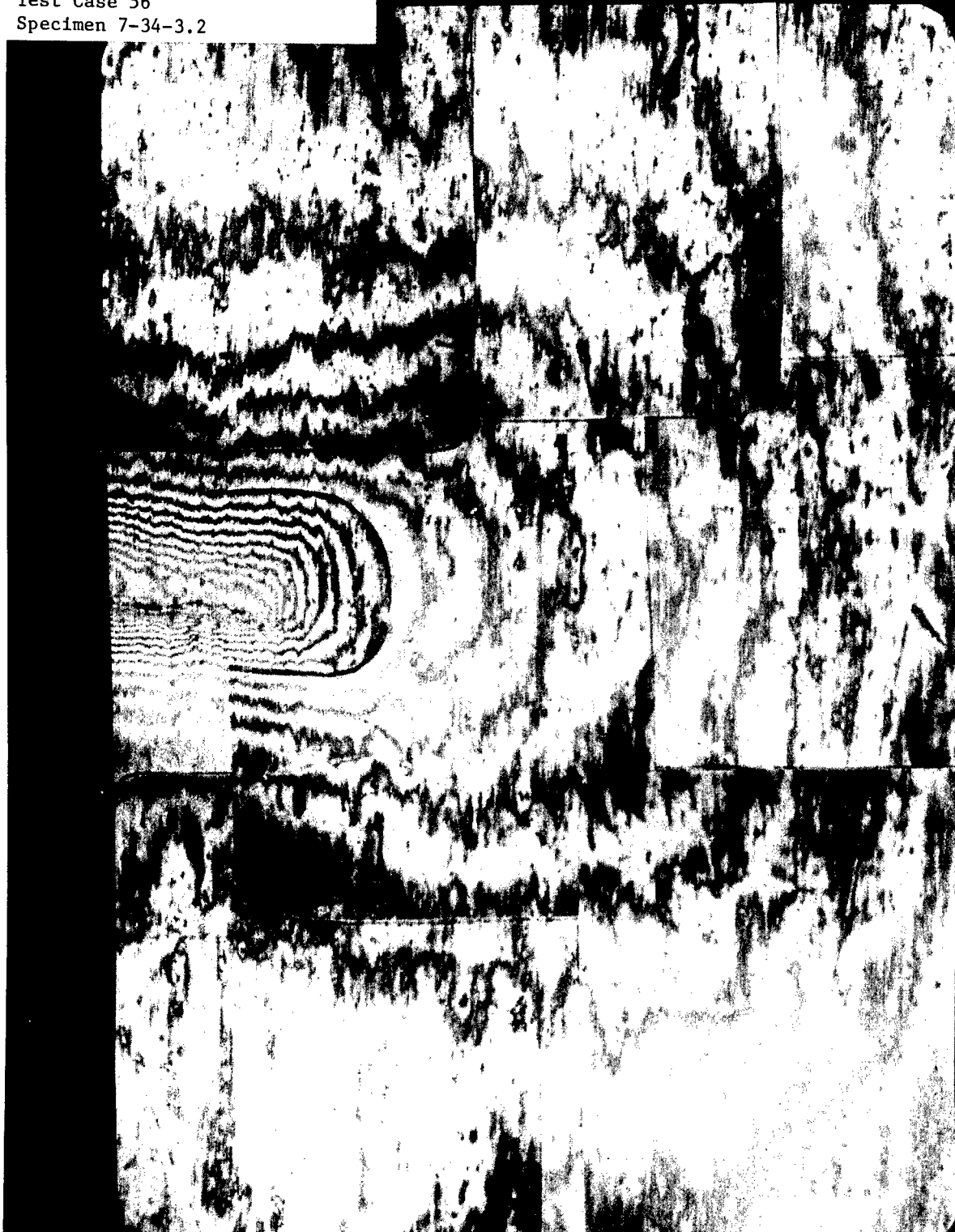


Figure 40. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.215$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.8$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 47.6X  
Test Case 56  
Specimen 7-34-4

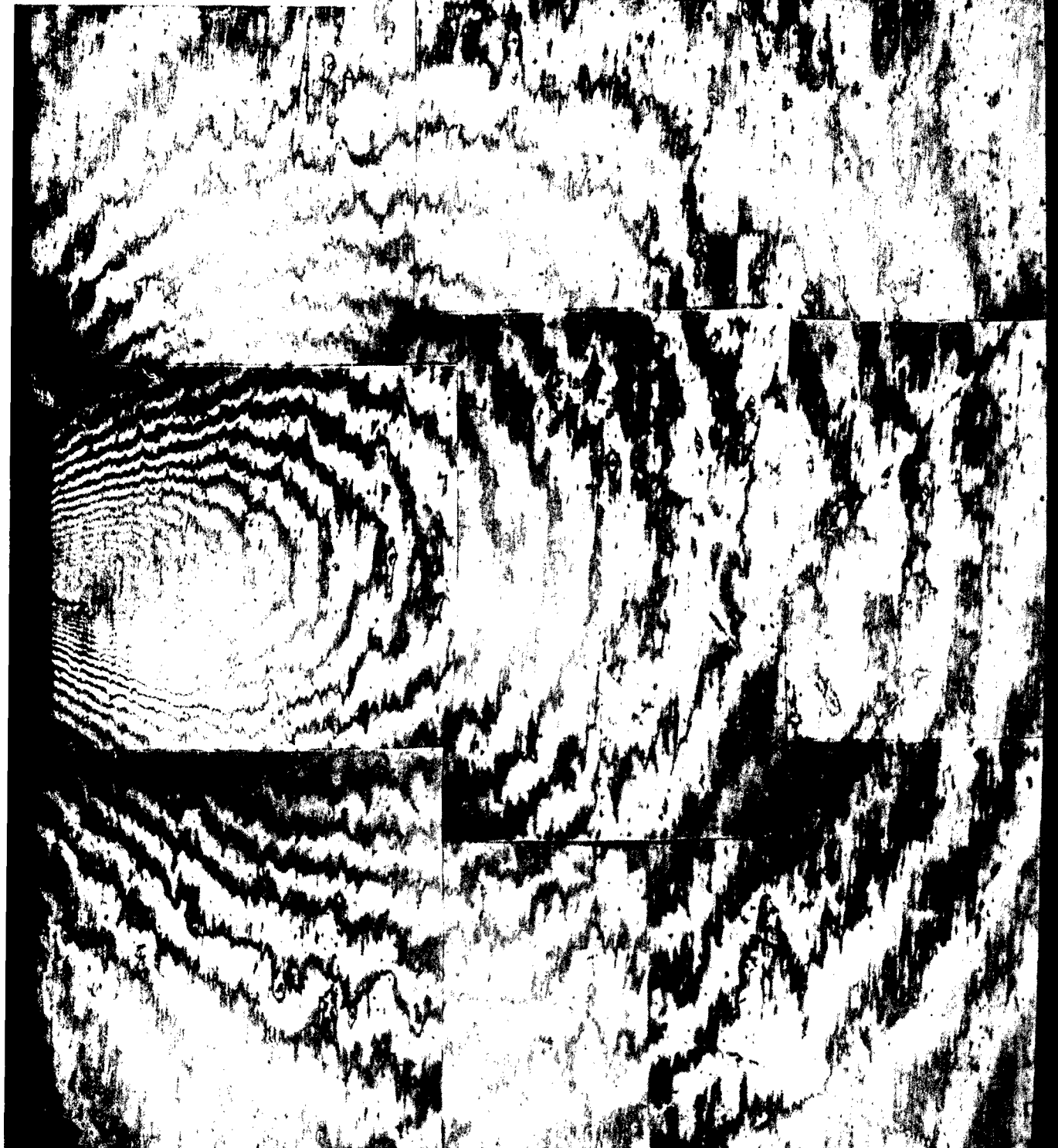


Figure 41. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.43$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.8$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.9X  
Test Case 56  
Specimen 7-34-5

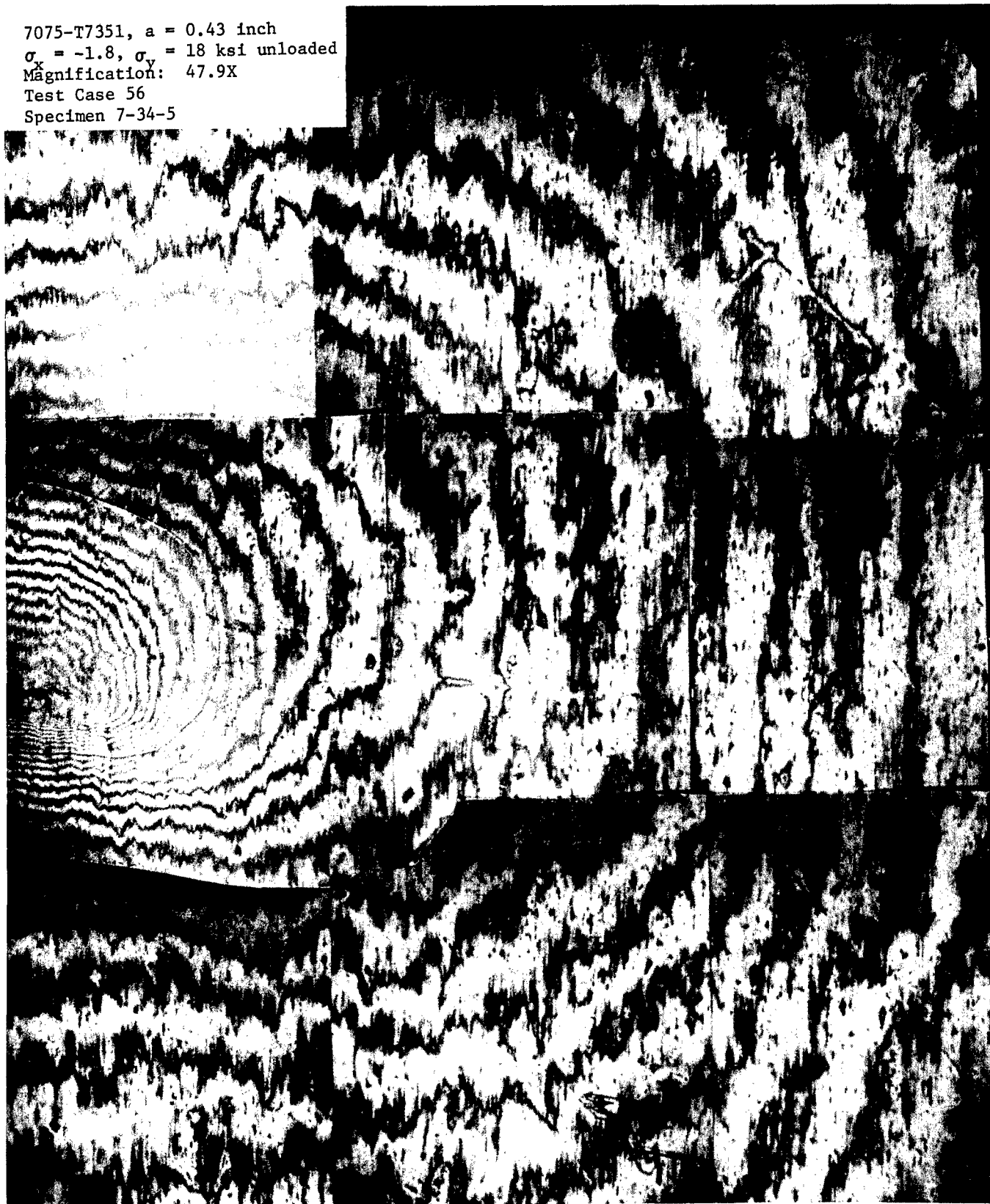


Figure 42. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.43$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.8$ ,  $\sigma_y = 18$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 37.4X  
Test Case 56  
Specimen 7-34-6



Figure 43. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.14$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 30$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.9X  
Test Case 63  
Specimen 7-16-1

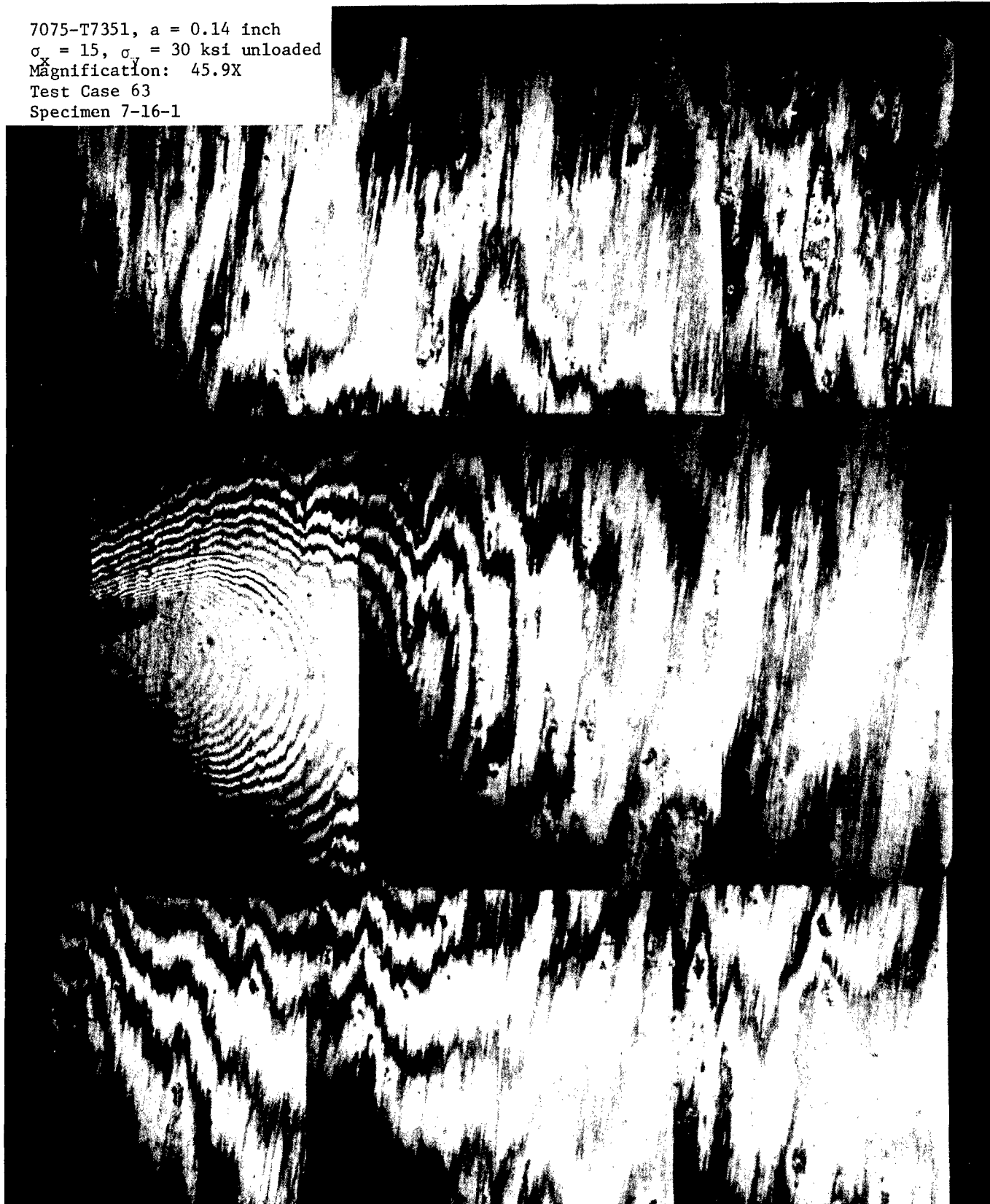


Figure 44. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.14$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 30$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 58.3X  
Test Case 63  
Specimen 7-16-2

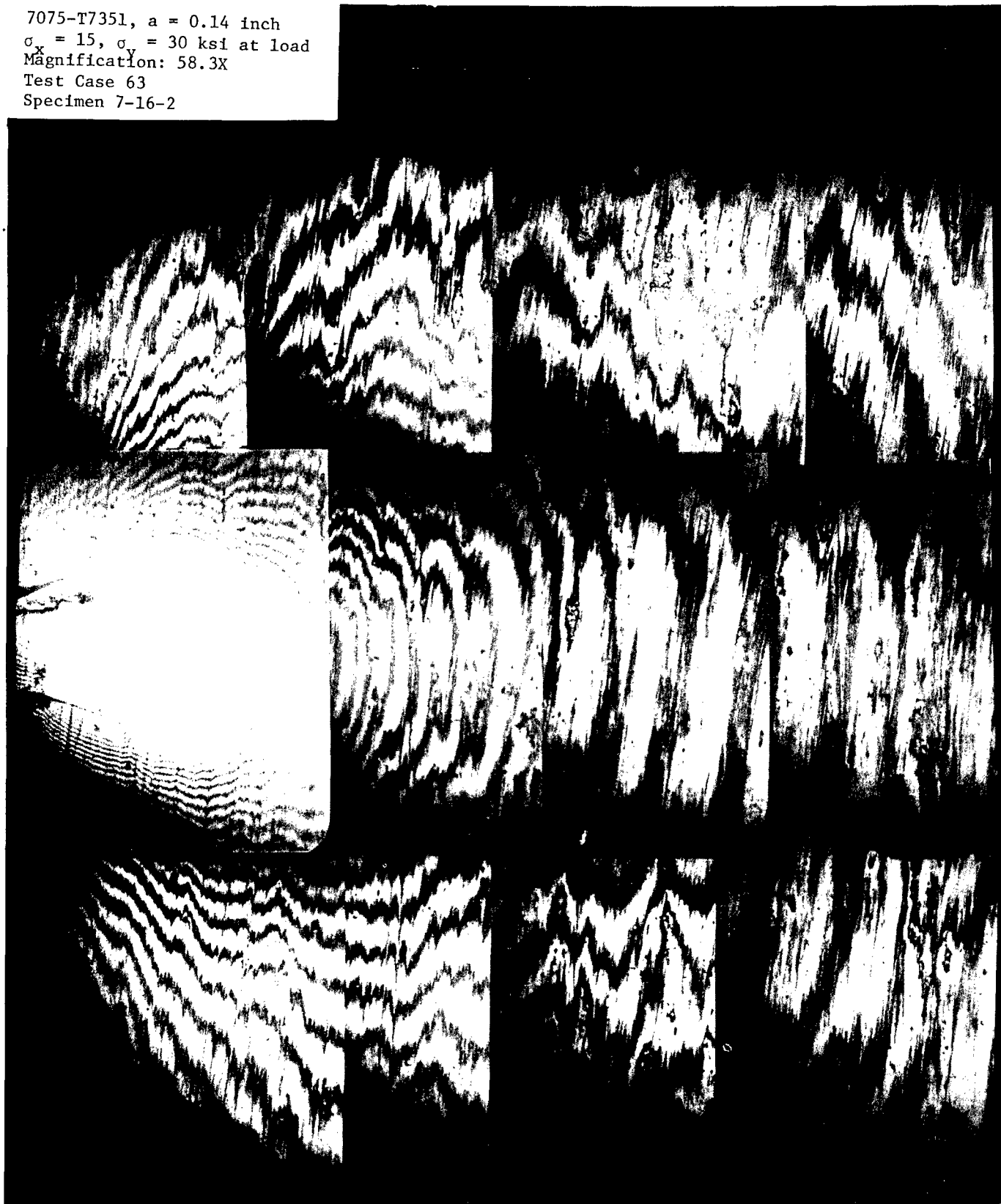


Figure 45. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.305$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 30$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 39.2X  
Test Case 63  
Specimen 7-16-3.1

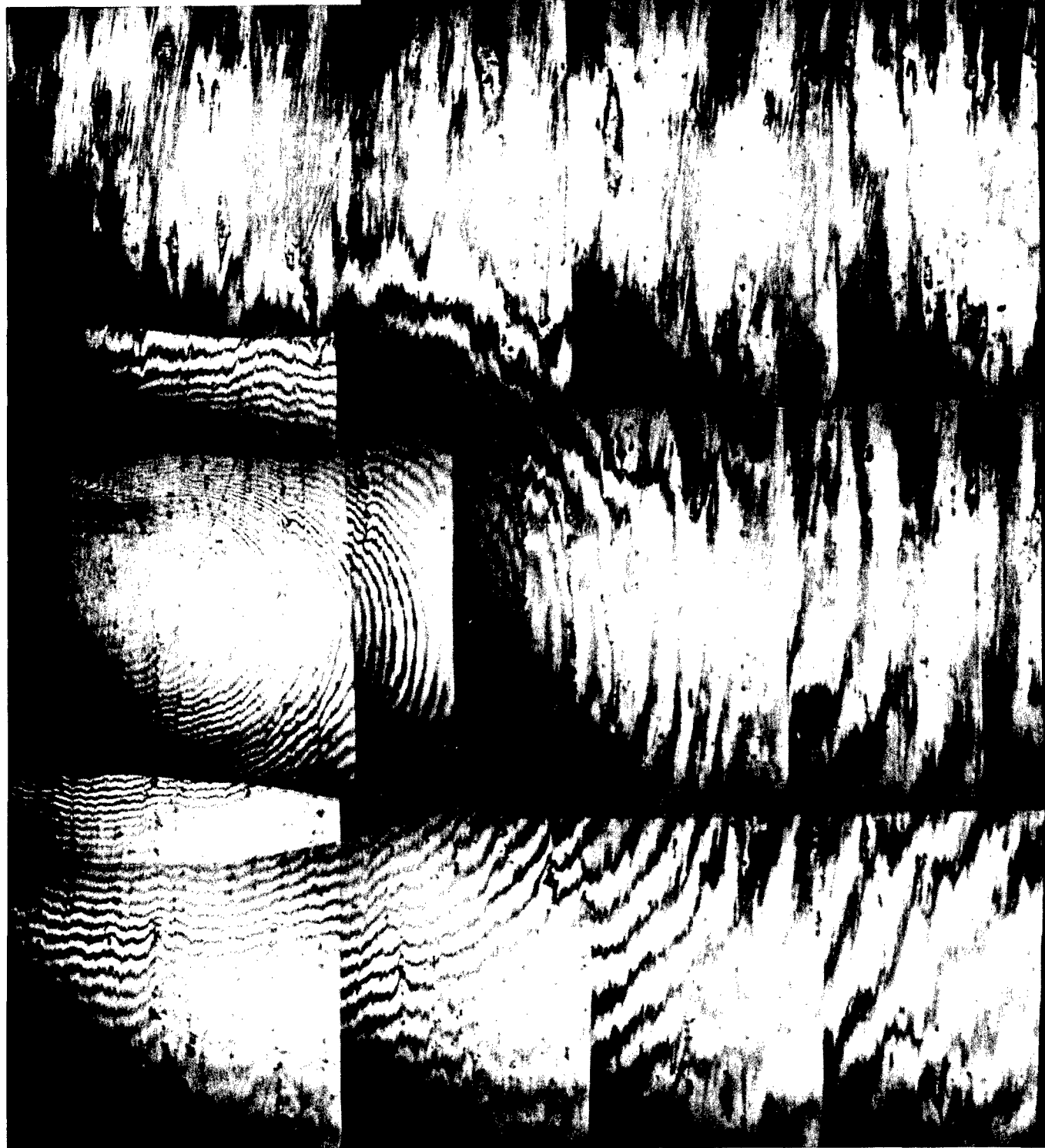


Figure 46. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.305$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 30$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 34.7X  
Test Case 63  
Specimen 7-16-3.2

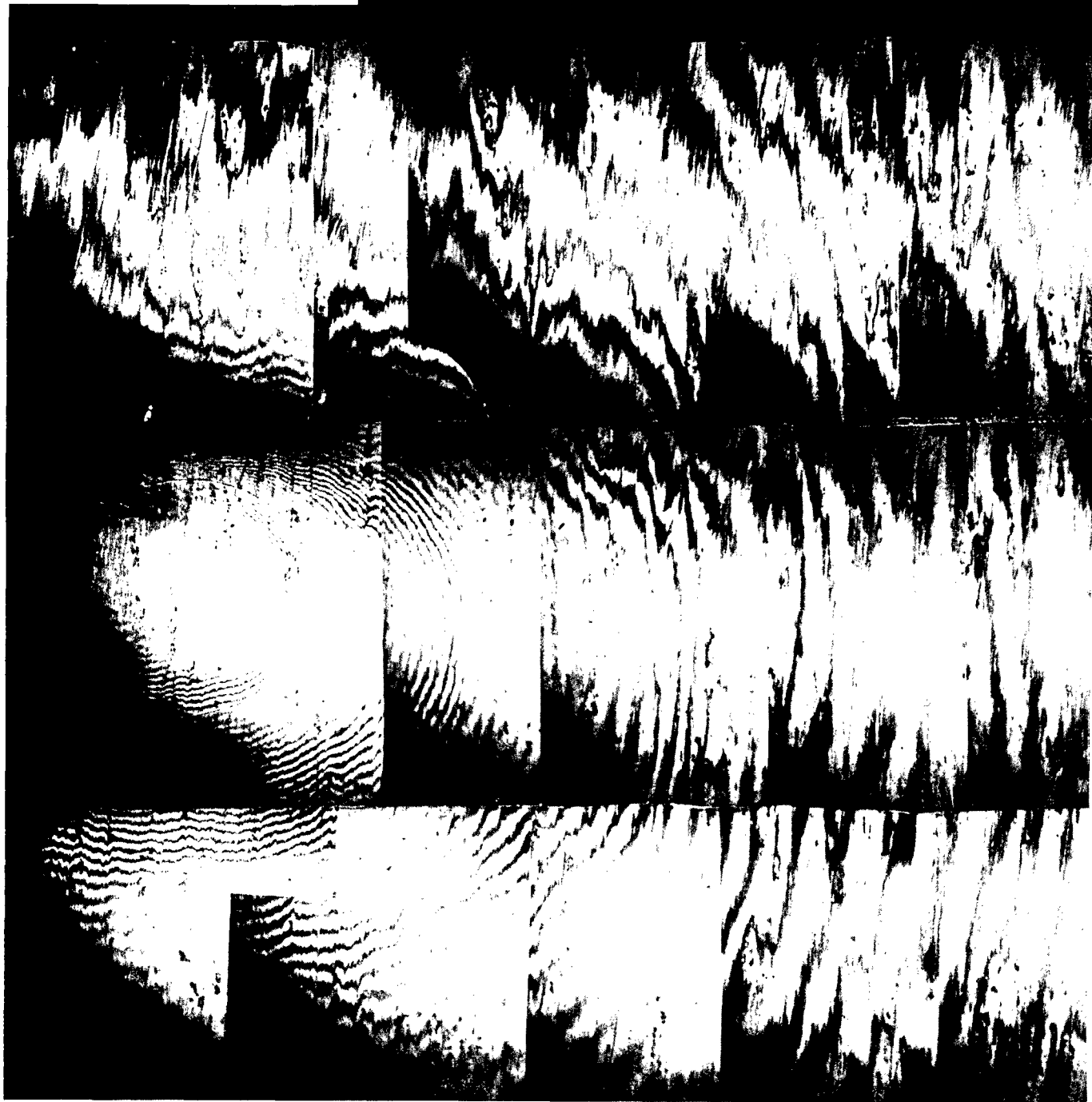


Figure 47. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.305$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 30$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 35.4X  
Test Case 63  
Specimen 7-16-4

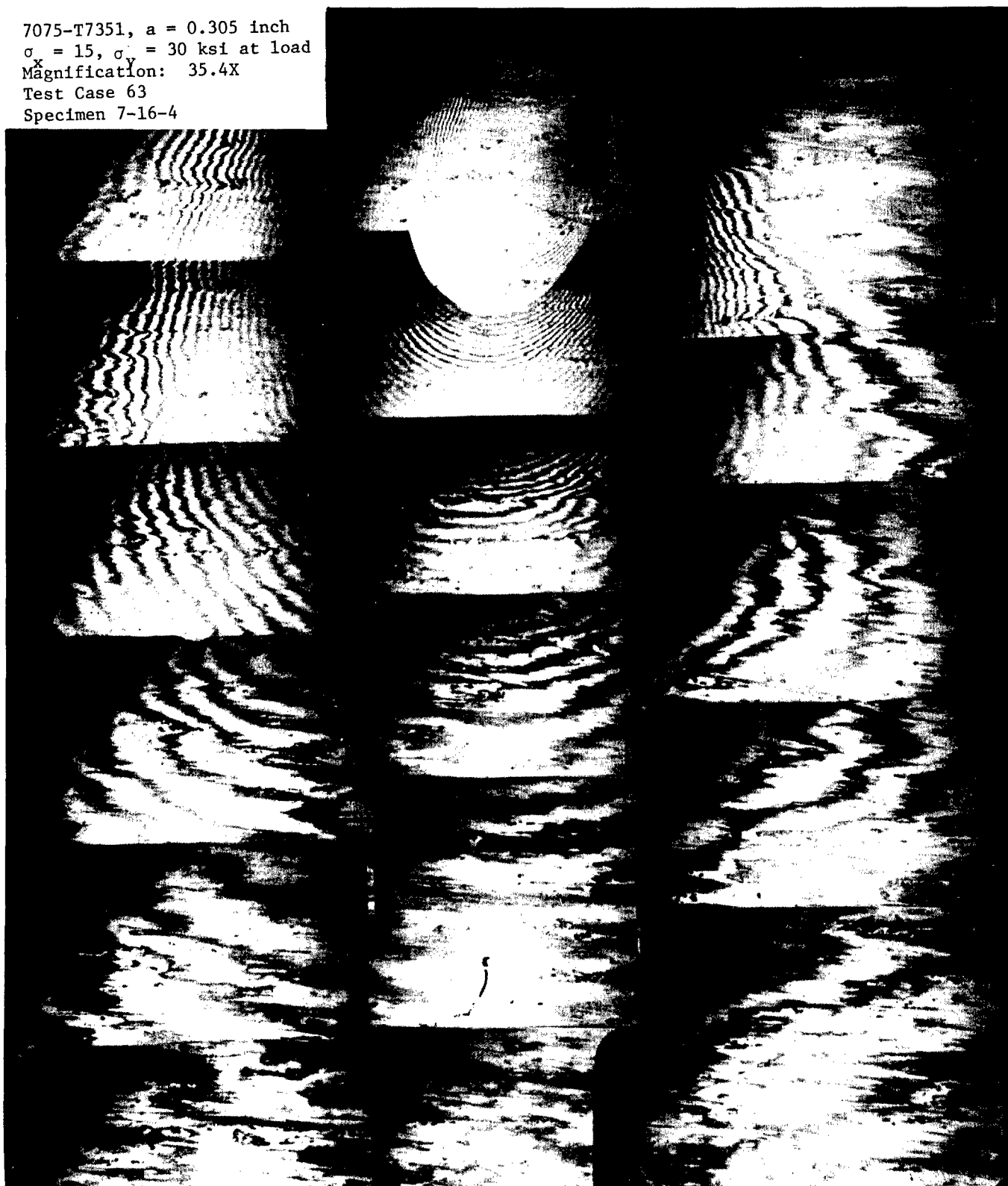


Figure 48. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.4955$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 80.9X  
Test Case 12  
Specimen 2-33-1.



Figure 49. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 65.2X  
Test Case 12  
Specimen 2-33-1.2



Figure 50. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.74$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 28.8X  
Test Case 12  
Specimen 2-33-2



Figure 51. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.98$  inch  
 $\sigma_x, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification : 46.2X  
Test Case 12  
Specimen 2-33-3



Figure 52. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 1.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 25.9X  
Test Case 12  
Specimen 2-33-4

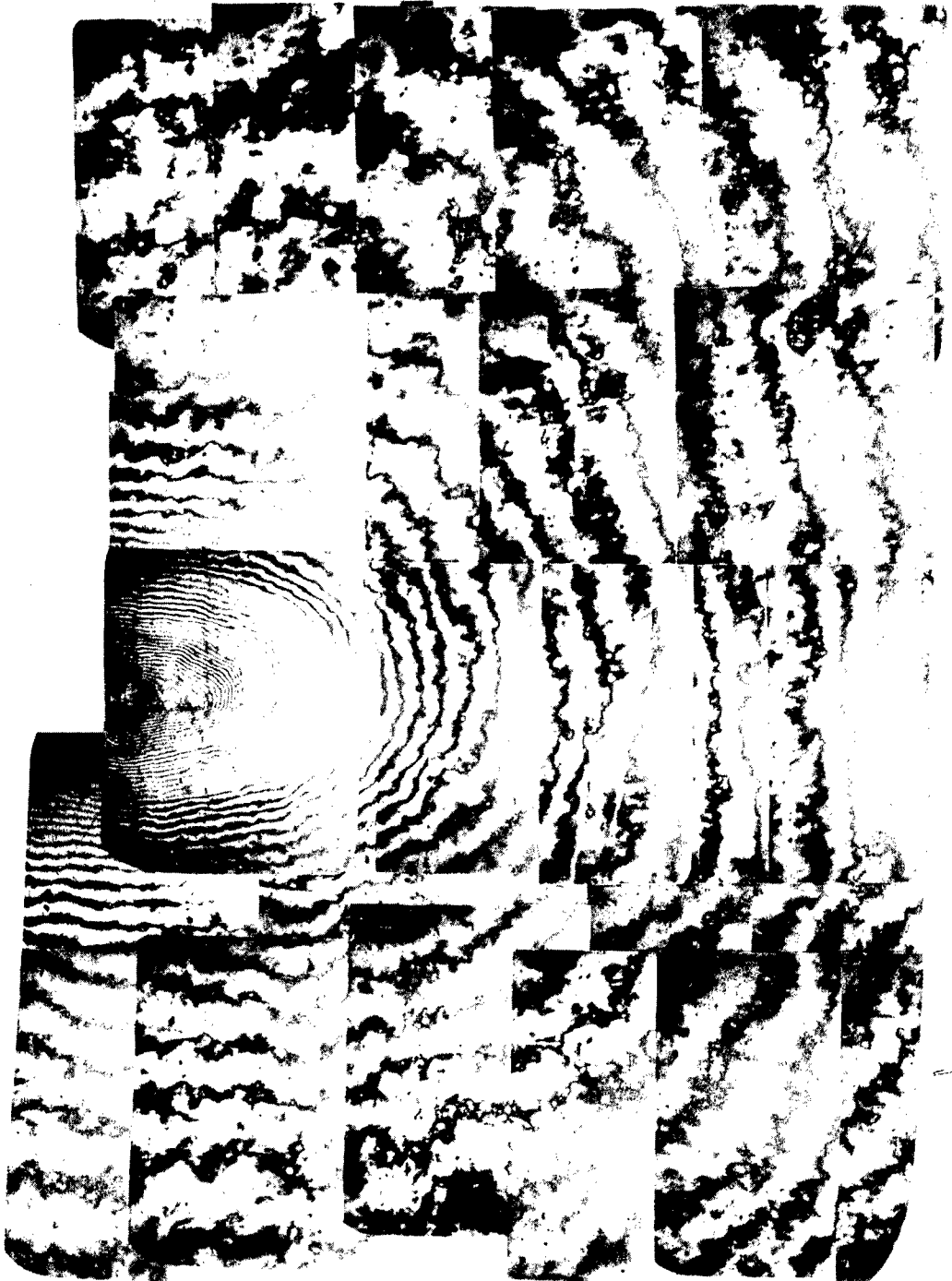


Figure 53. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.24$  inch  
 $\sigma_x, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 43.7X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-1

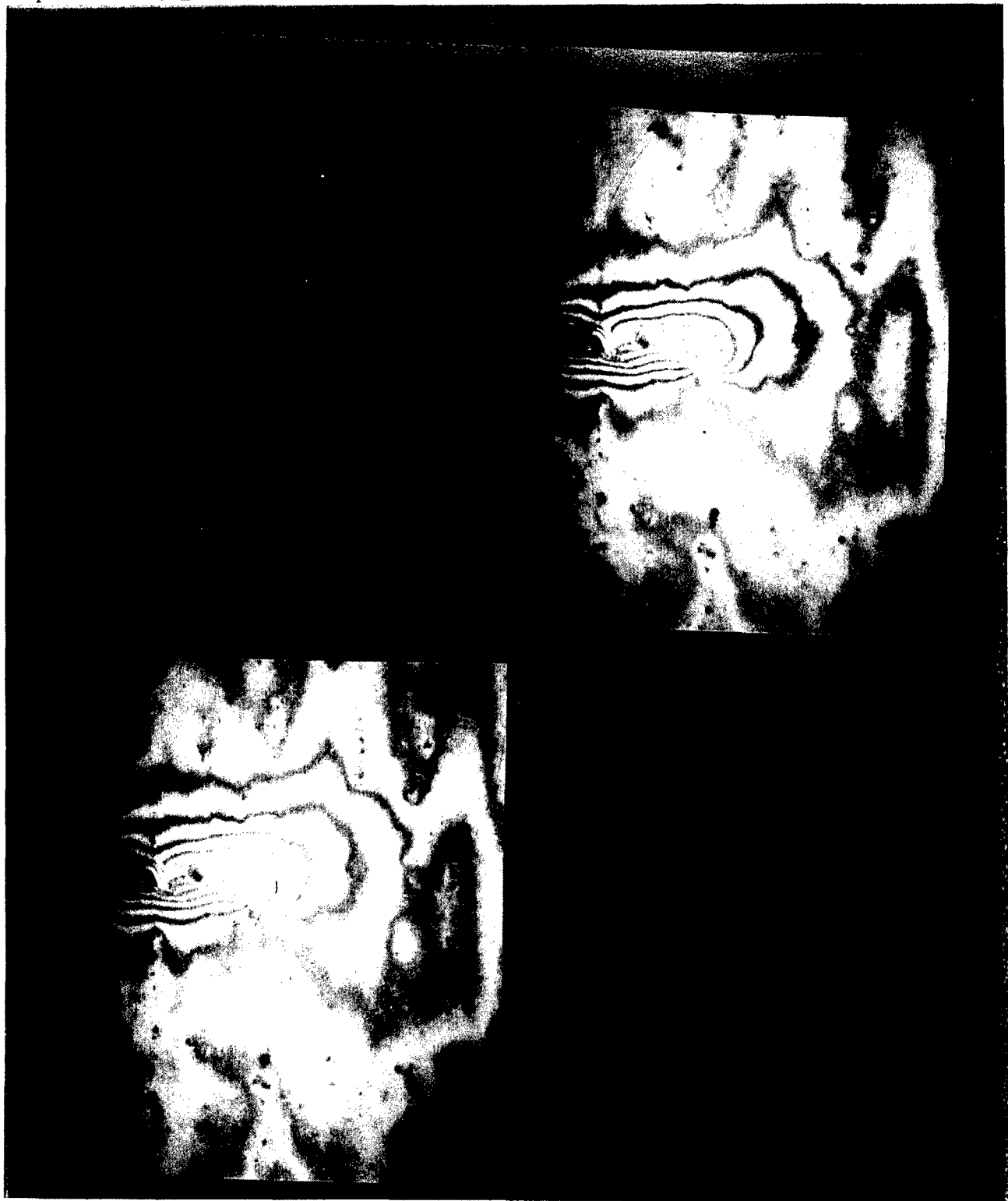


Figure 54. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.24$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.2X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-2



Figure 55. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.485$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-3

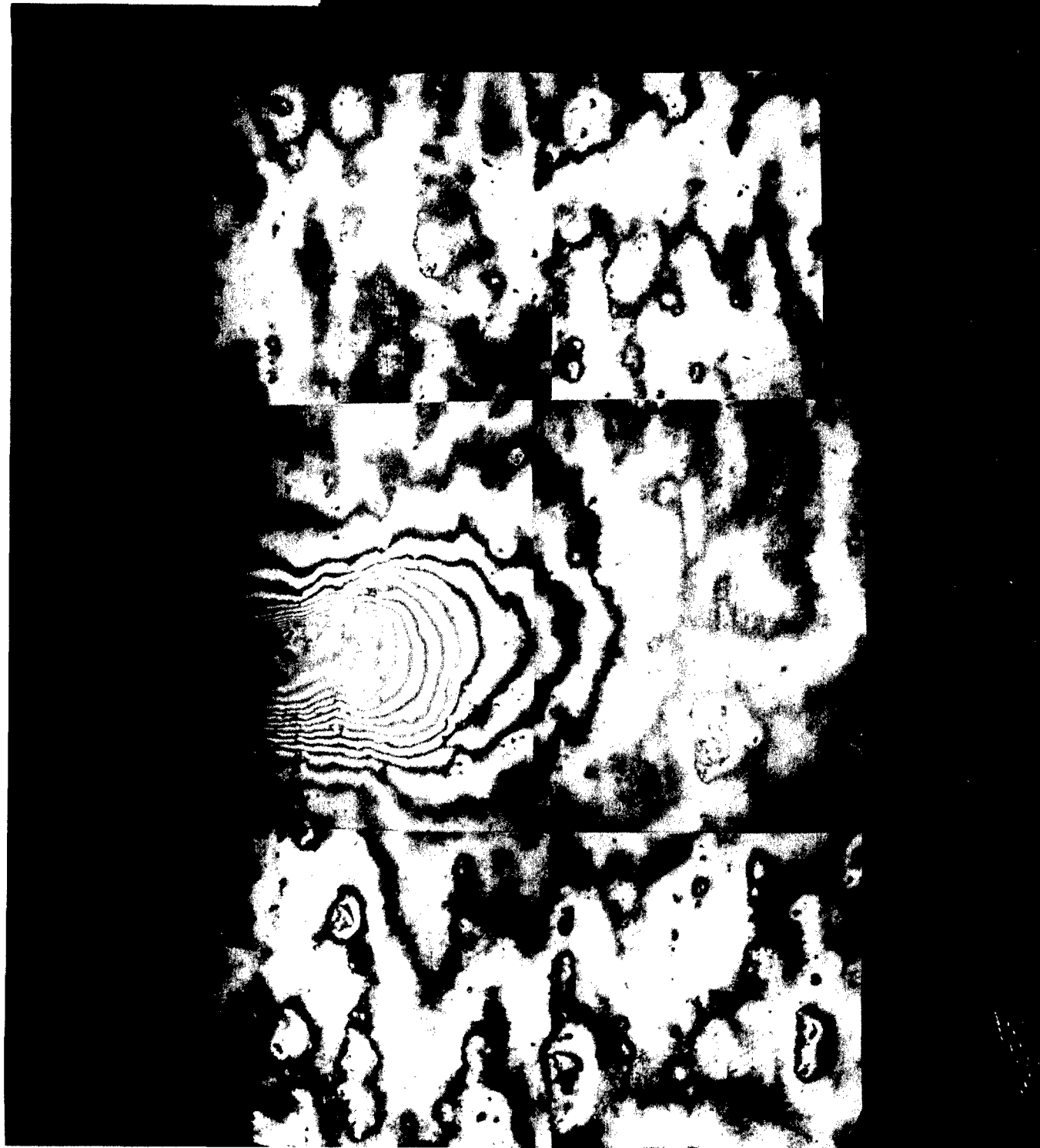


Figure 56. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.485$  inch  
 $\sigma = 0, \sigma = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.1X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-4



Figure 57. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.745$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.7X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-5

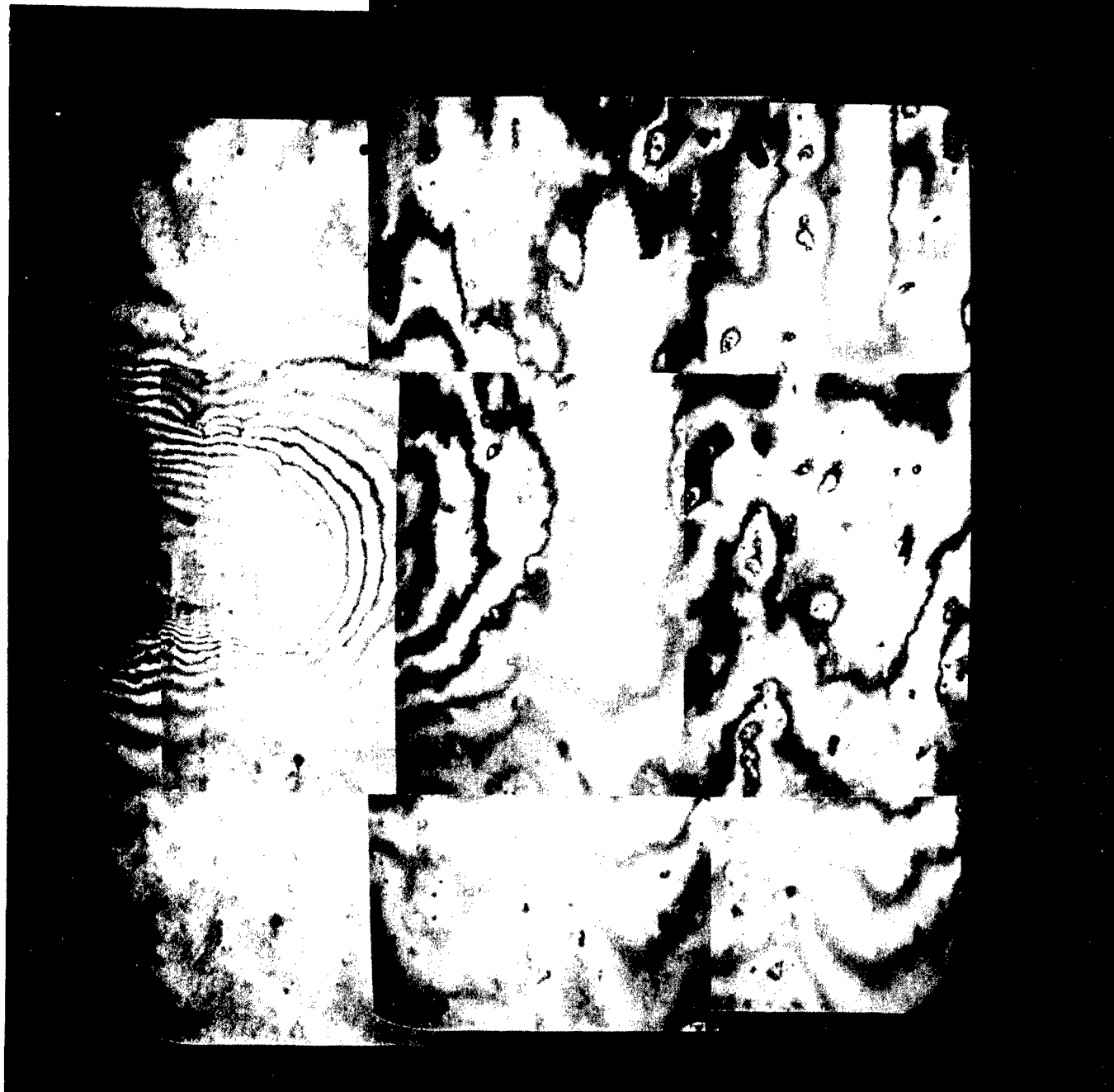


Figure 58. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.745$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-6



Figure 59. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.99$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 44.8X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-7



Figure 60. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.99$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0, \sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 42.5X  
Test Case 10  
Specimen 2-6-8

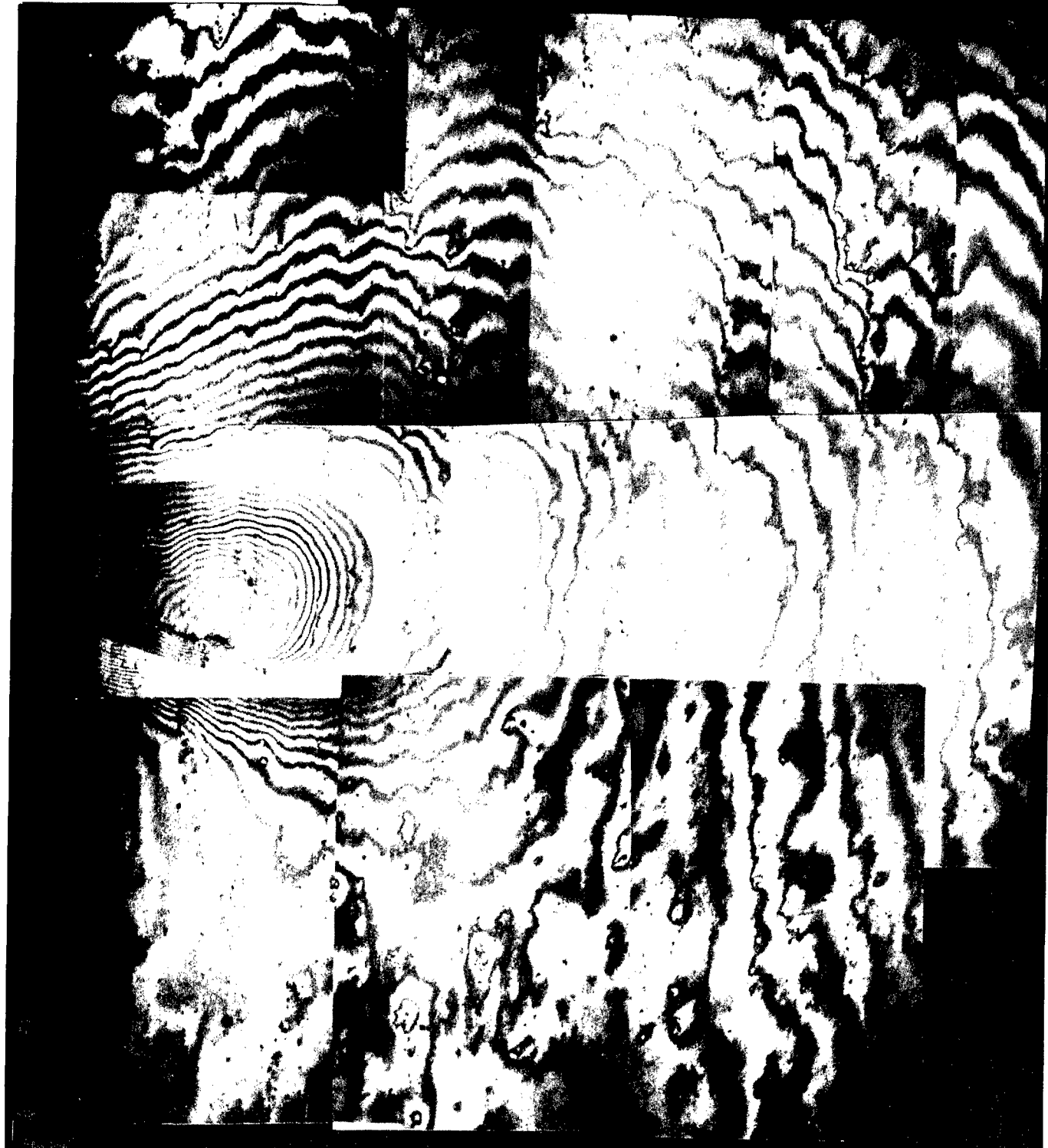


Figure 61. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.11$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.0X  
Test Case 59  
Specimen 2-5-1

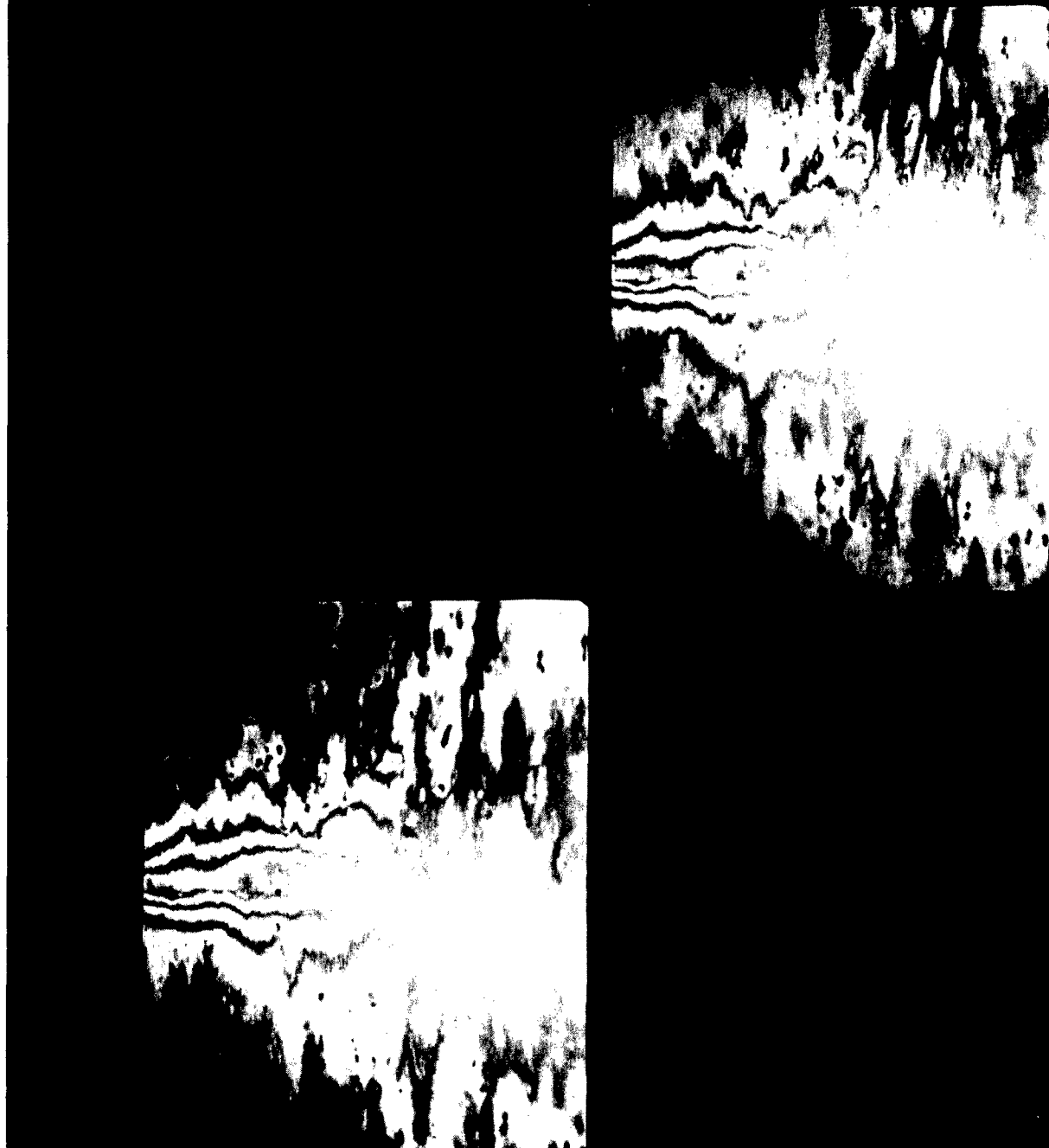


Figure 62. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.11$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.7X  
Test Case 59  
Specimen 2-5-2

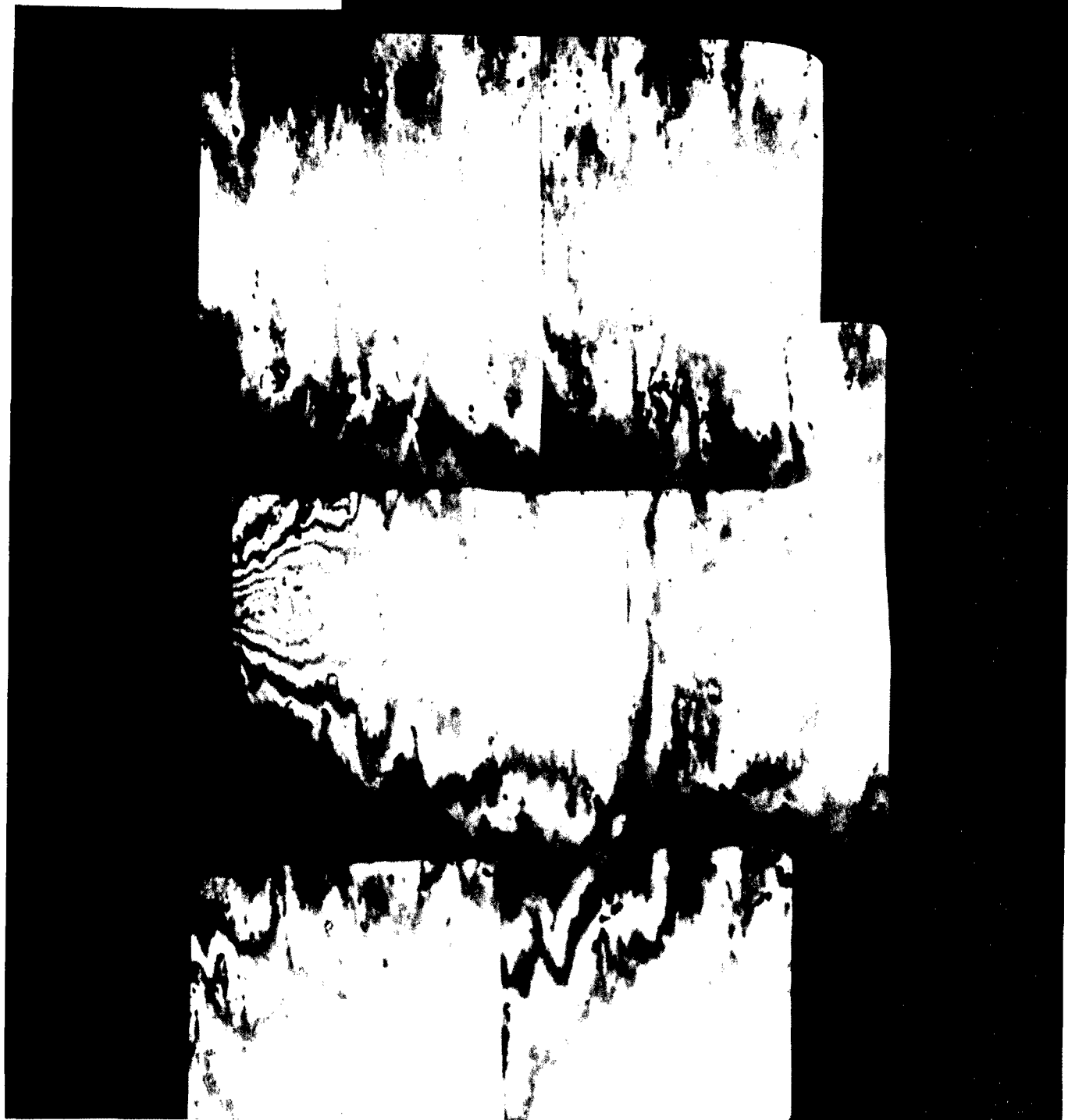


Figure 63. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.205$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.9X  
Test Case 59  
Specimen 2-5-3

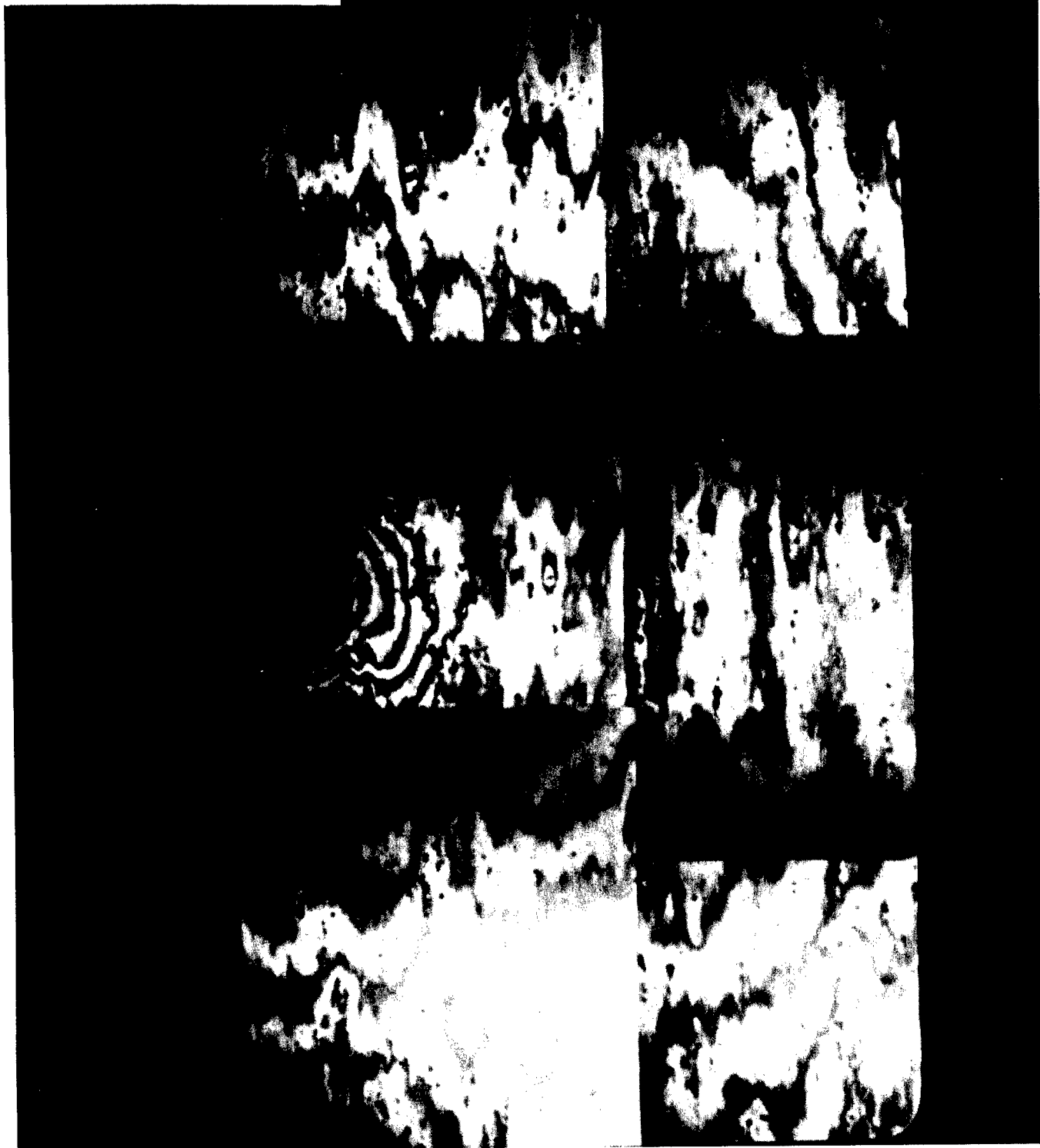


Figure 64. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.205$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.8X  
Test Case 59  
Specimen 2-5-4



Figure 65. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.425$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.2X  
Test Case 59  
Specimen 2-5-5



Figure 66. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.425$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 15$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 41.1X  
Test Case 59  
Specimen 2-5-6

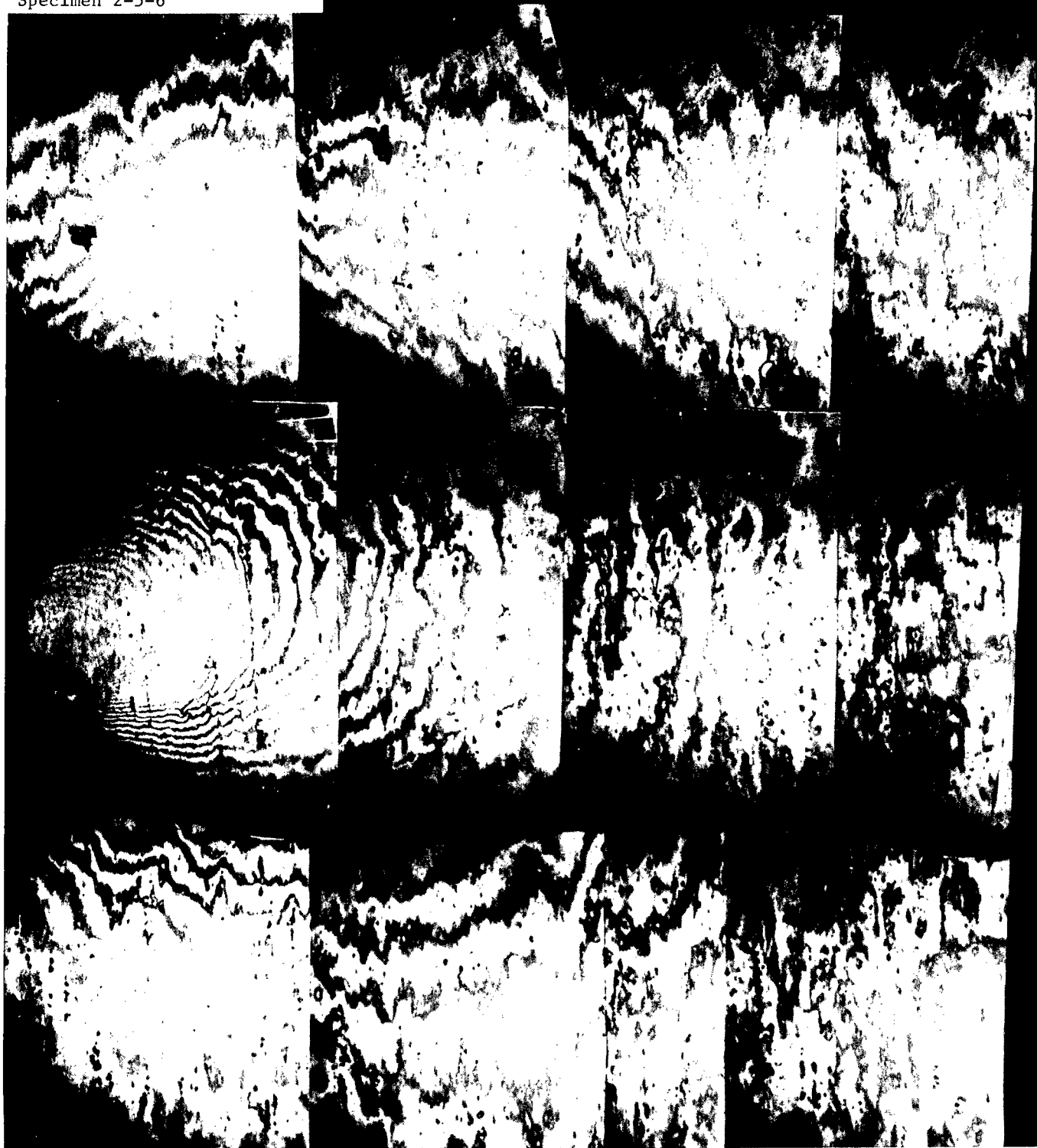


Figure 67. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.27$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.0X  
Test Case 33  
Specimen 2-44-1



Figure 68. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.27$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.4X  
Test Case 33  
Specimen 2-44-2



Figure 69. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.52$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.2X  
Test Case 33  
Specimen 2-44-3



Figure 70. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.52$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.6X  
Test Case 33  
Specimen 2-44-4

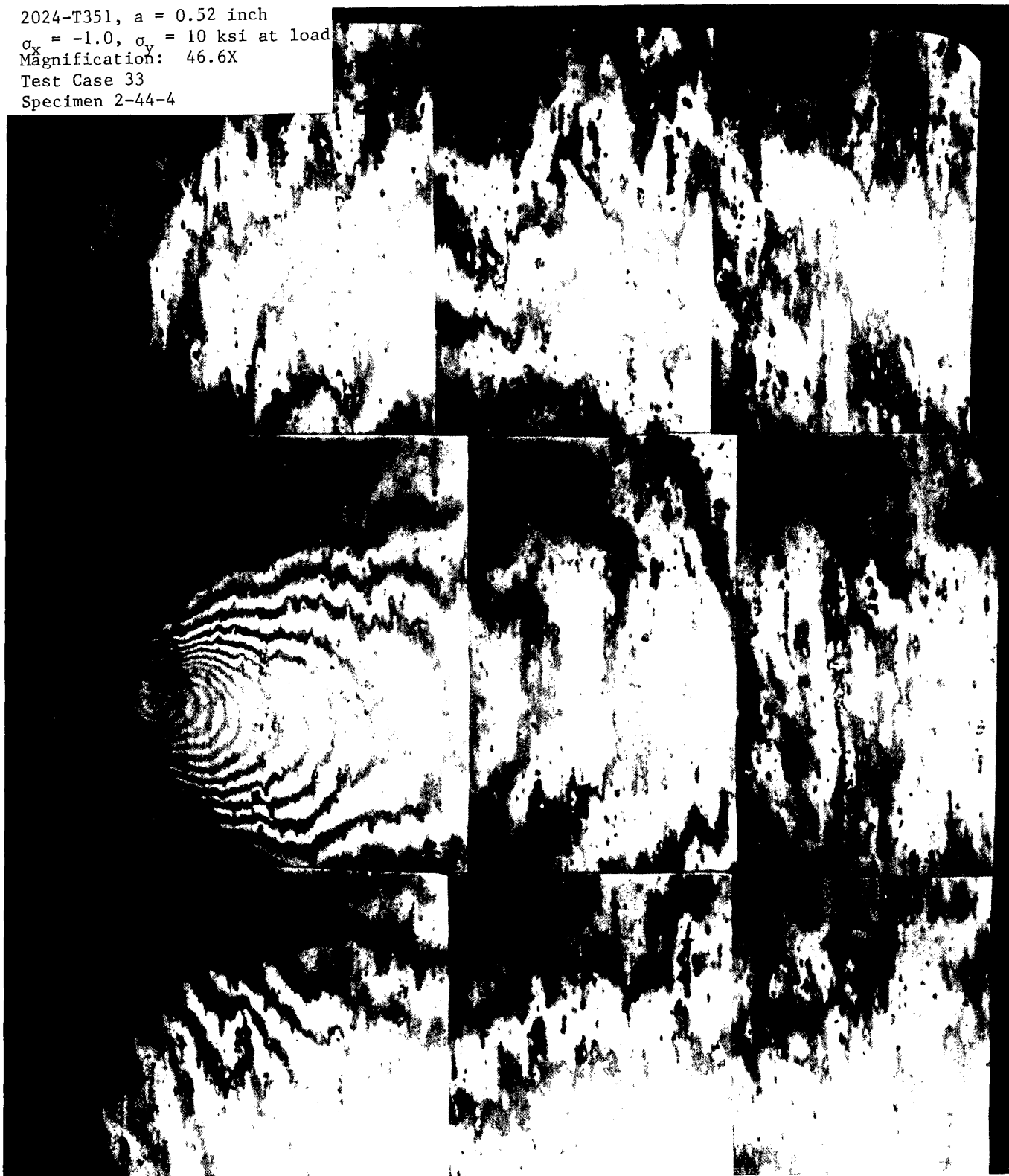


Figure 71. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.9X  
Test Case 33  
Specimen 2-44-5

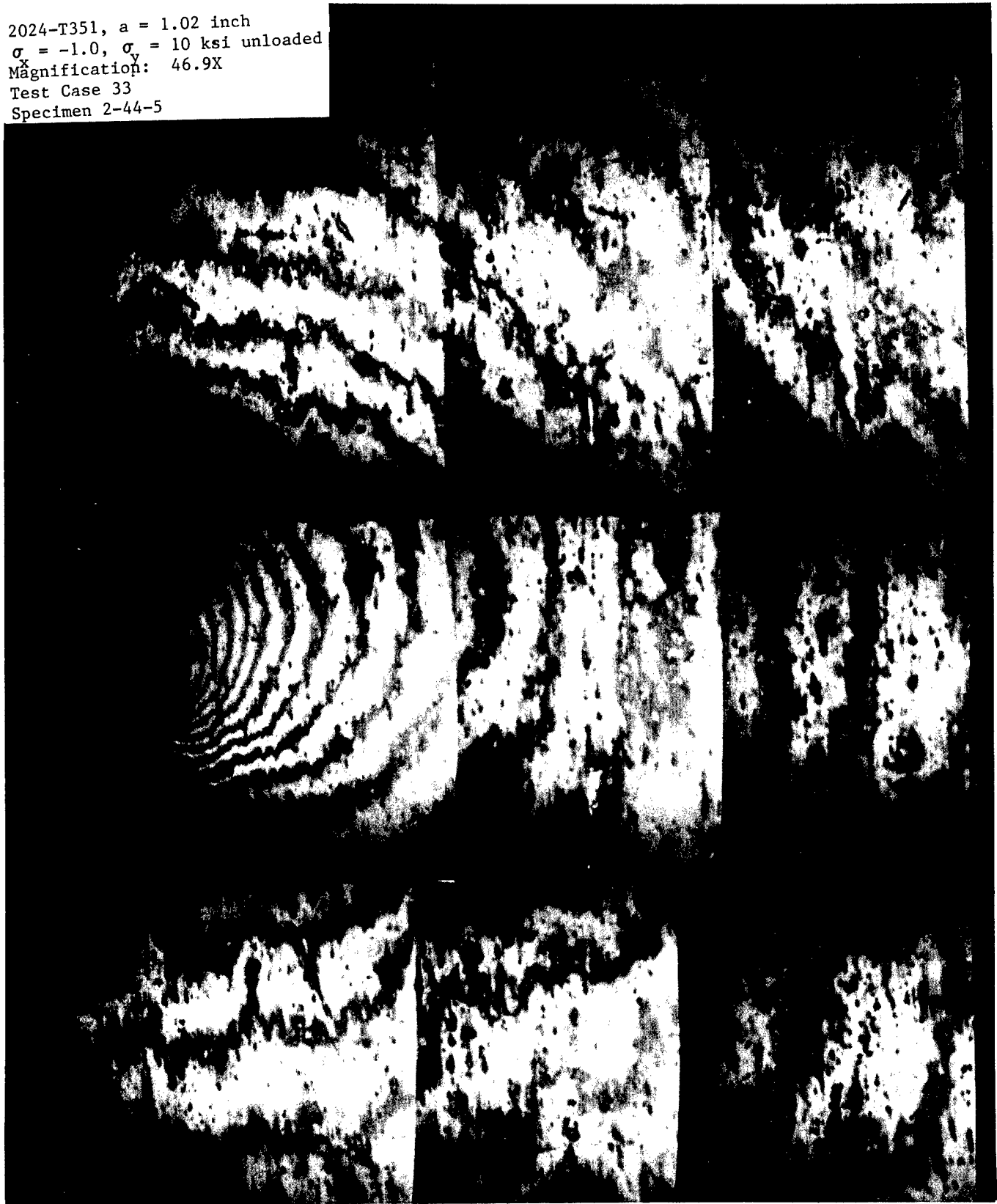


Figure 72. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 47.3X  
Test Case 33  
Specimen 2-44-6



Figure 73. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.24$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.3X  
Test Case 31  
Specimen 2-43-1

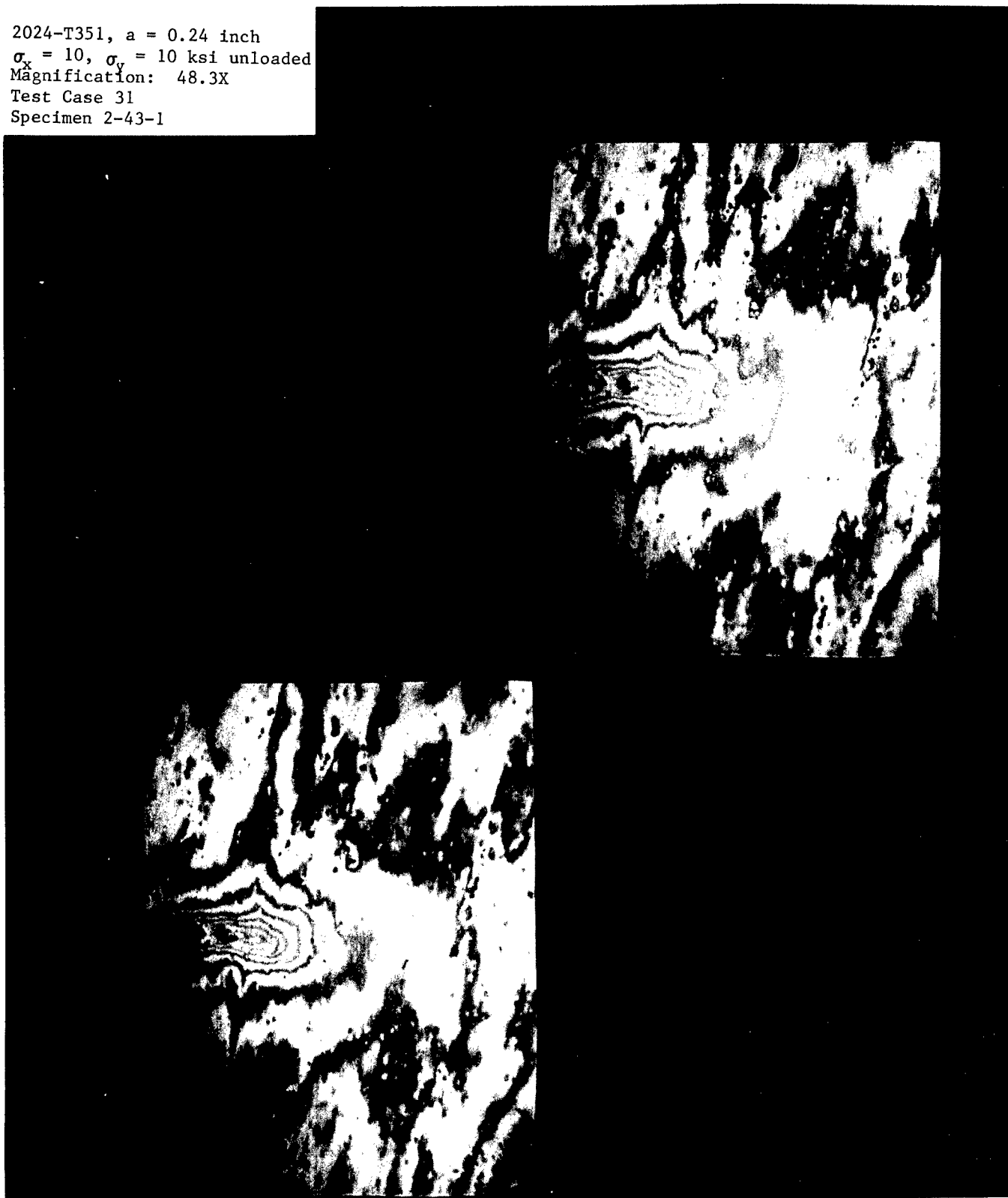


Figure 74. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.24$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 47.7X  
Test Case 31  
Specimen 2-43-2

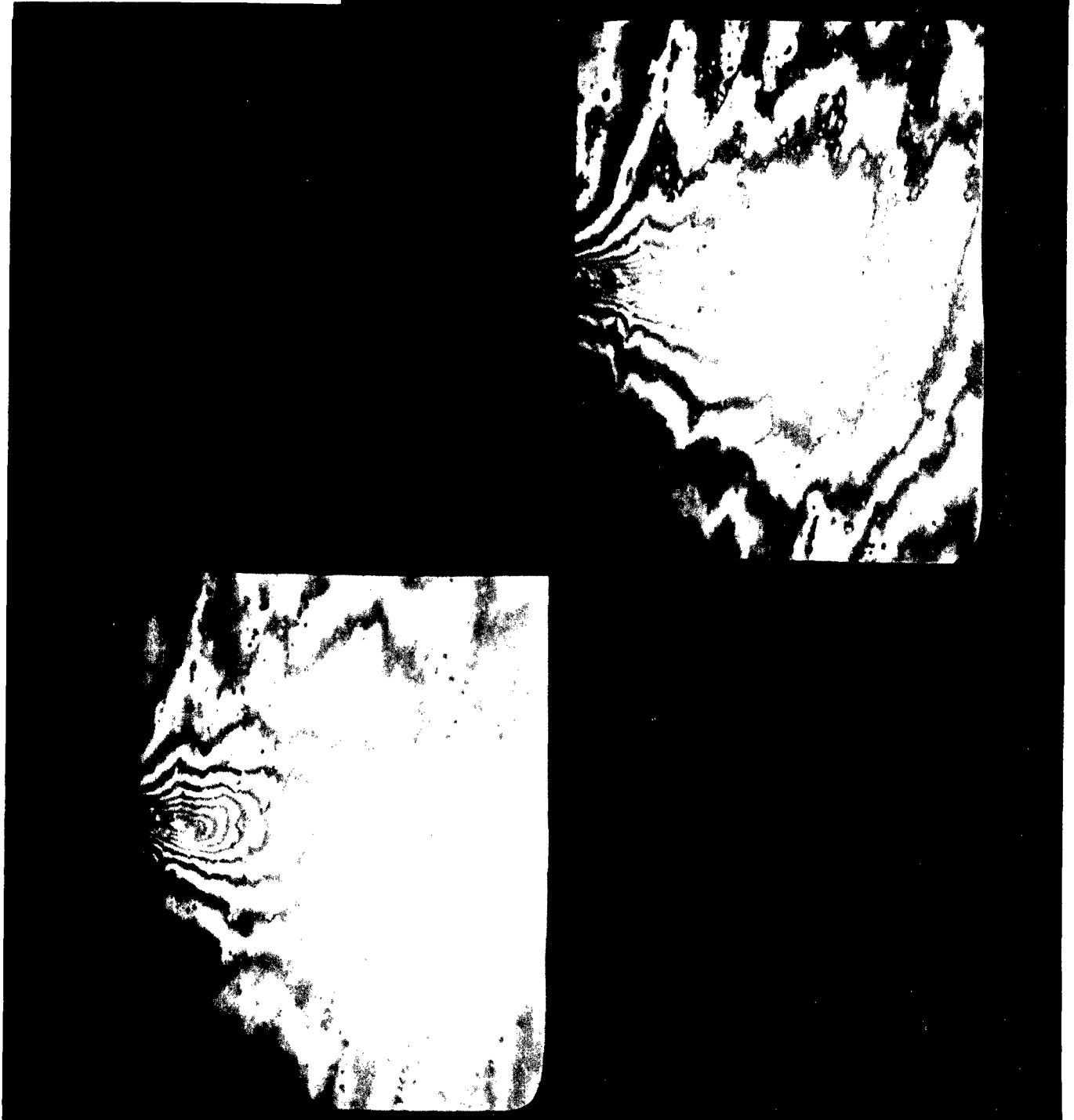


Figure 75. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.49$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.2X  
Test Case 31  
Specimen 2-43-3



Figure 76. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.49$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 48.0X  
Test Case 31  
Specimen 2-43-4

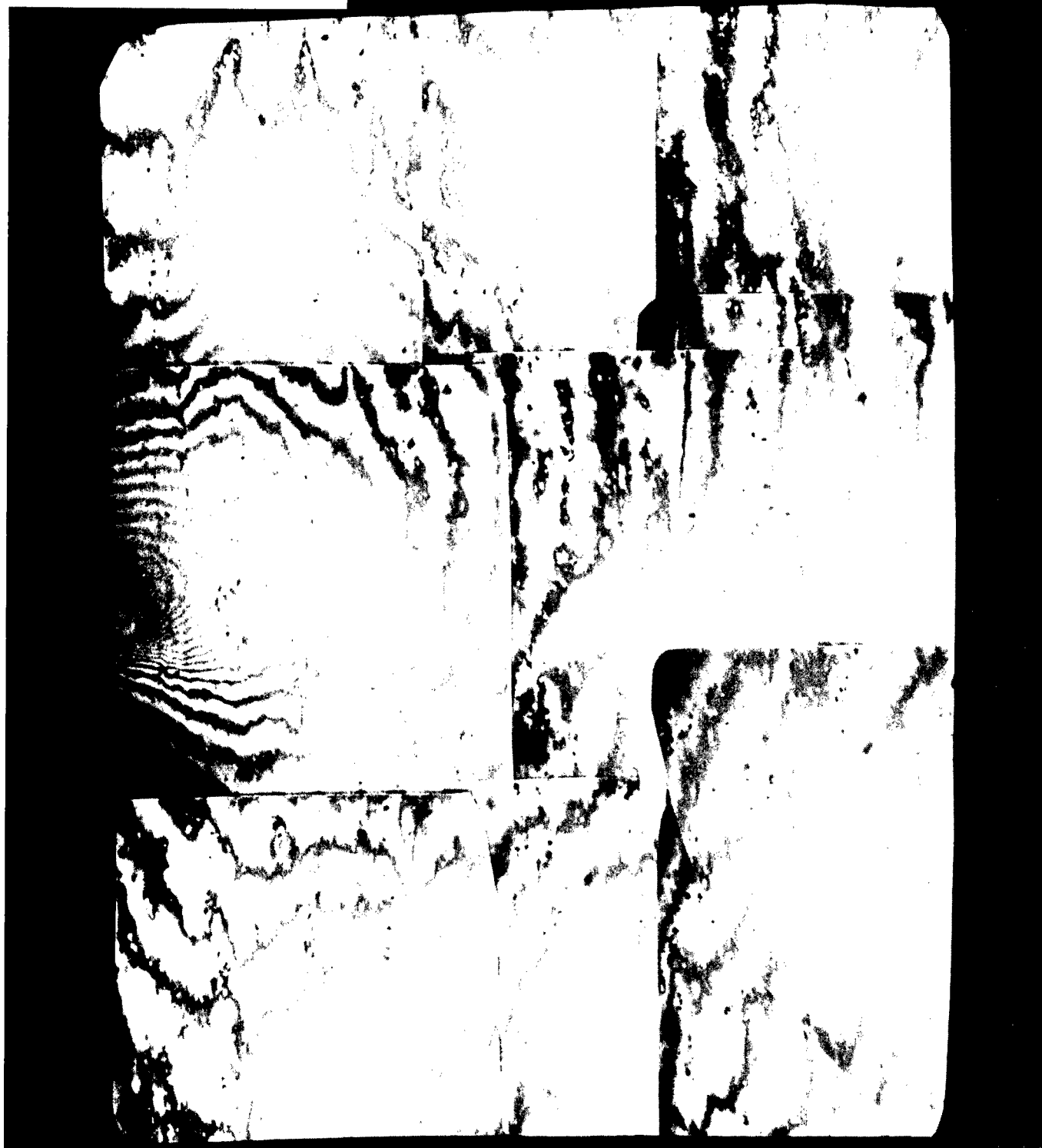


Figure 77. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.98$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.3  
Test Case 31  
Specimen 2-43-5

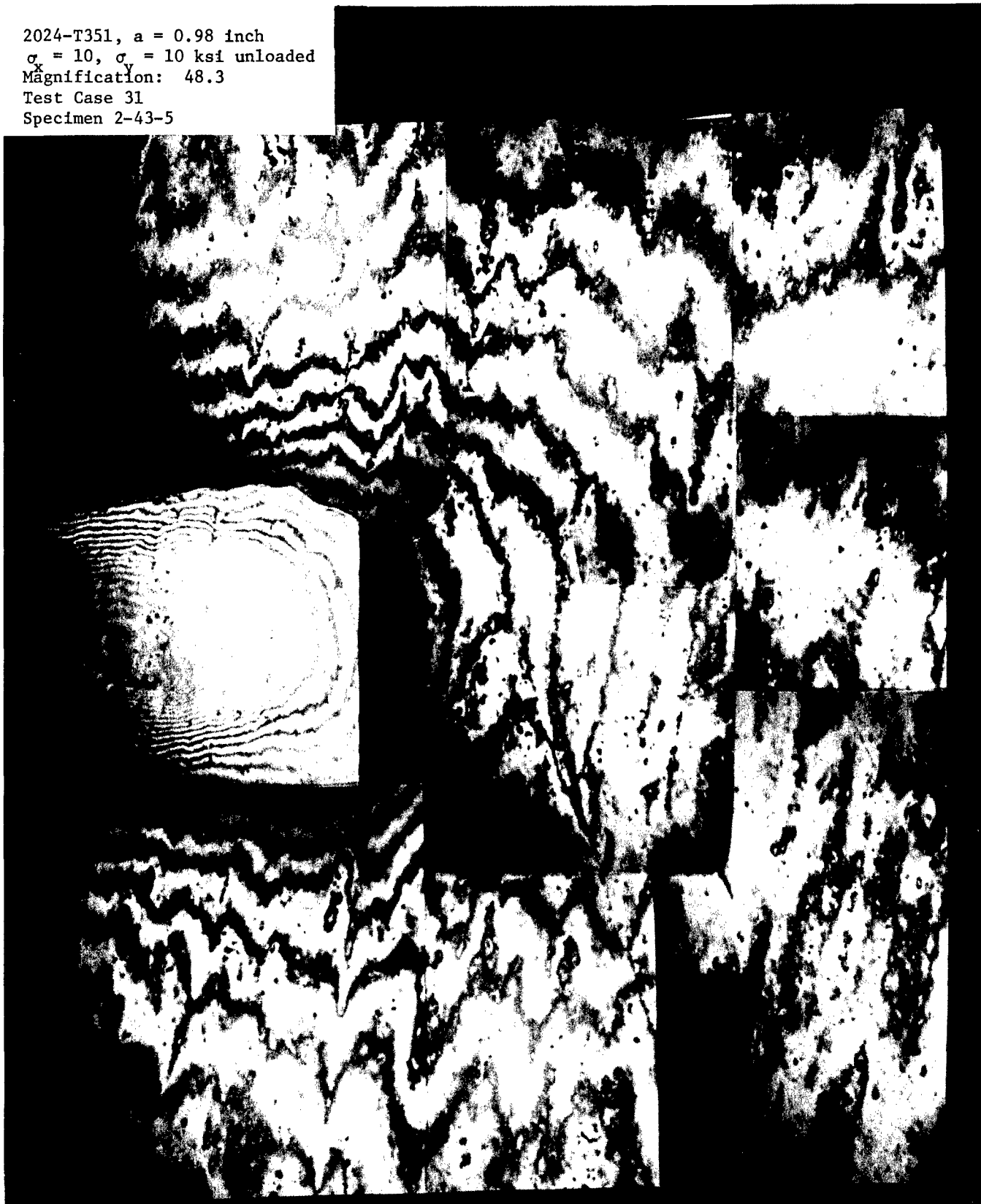


Figure 78. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.98$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 42.4X  
Test Case 31  
Specimen 2-43-6



Figure 79. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.105$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.5X  
Test Case 60  
Specimen 2-40-1

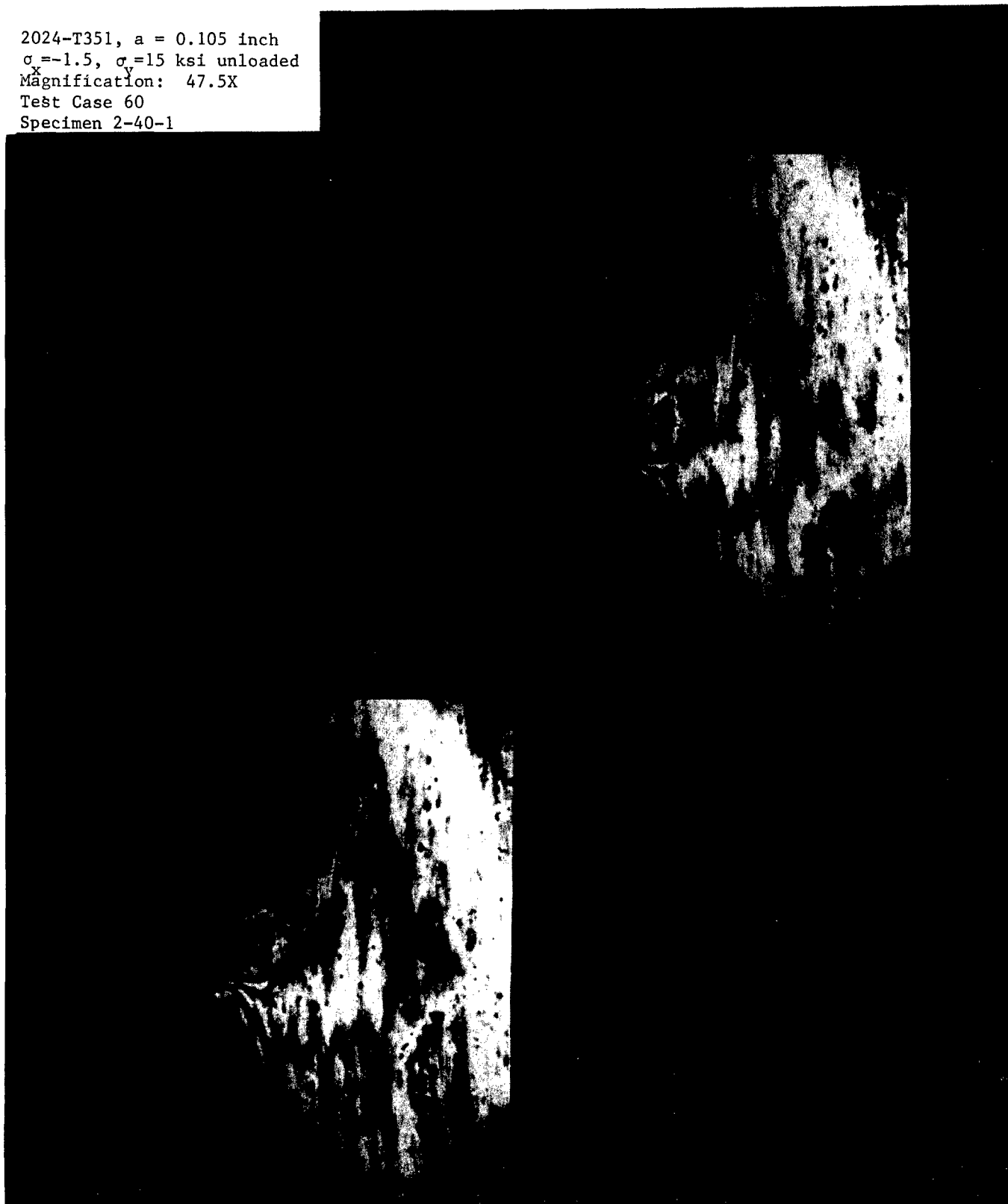


Figure 80. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.105$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 47.1X  
Test Case 60  
Specimen 2-40-2



Figure 81. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.23$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.9X  
Test Case 60  
Specimen 2-40-3



Figure 82. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.23$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.3X  
Test Case 60  
Specimen 2-40-4



Figure 83. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.435$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.6X  
Test Case 60  
Specimen 2-40-5

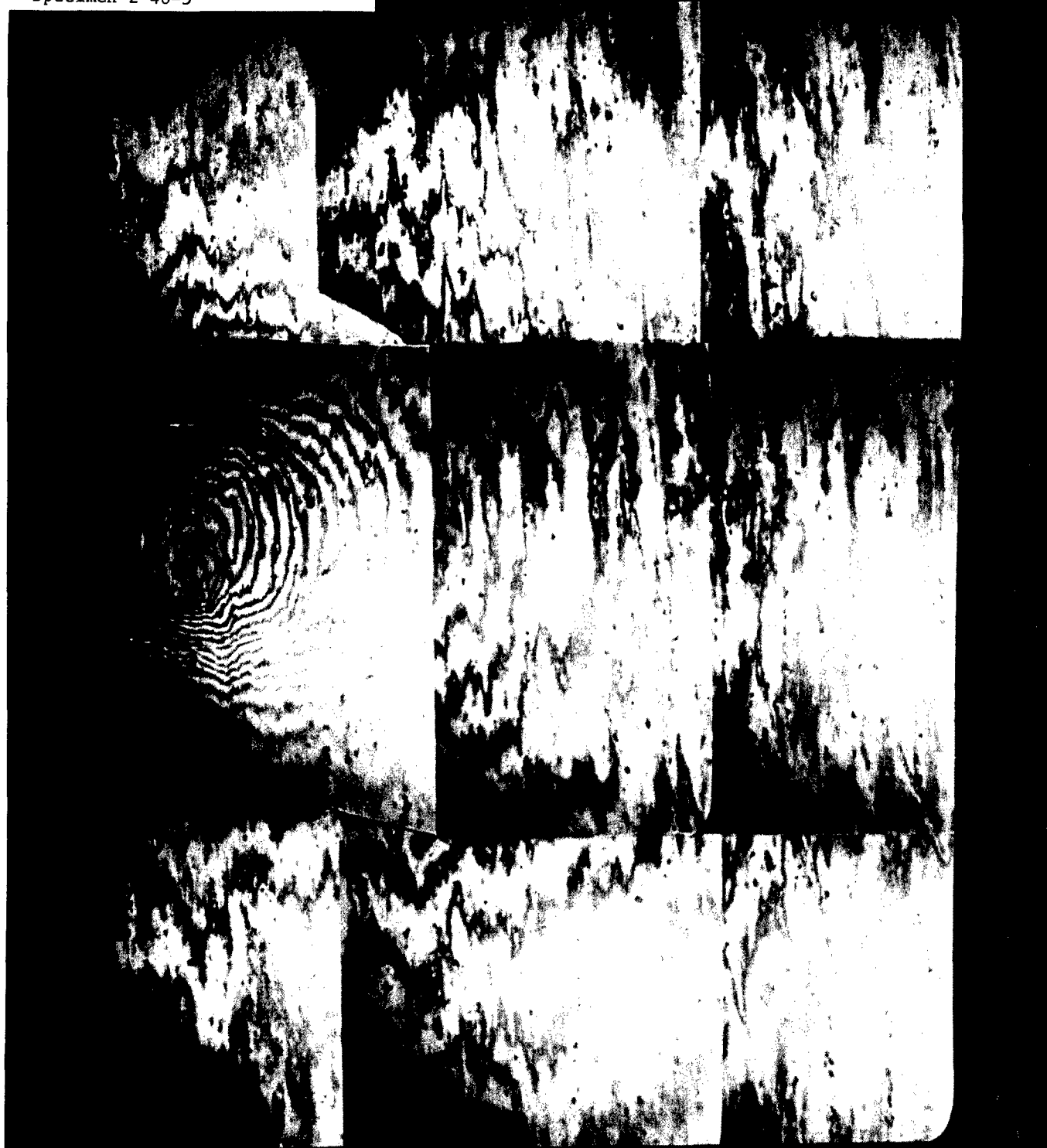


Figure 84. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.435$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 15$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 40.6X  
Test Case 60  
Specimen 2-40-6

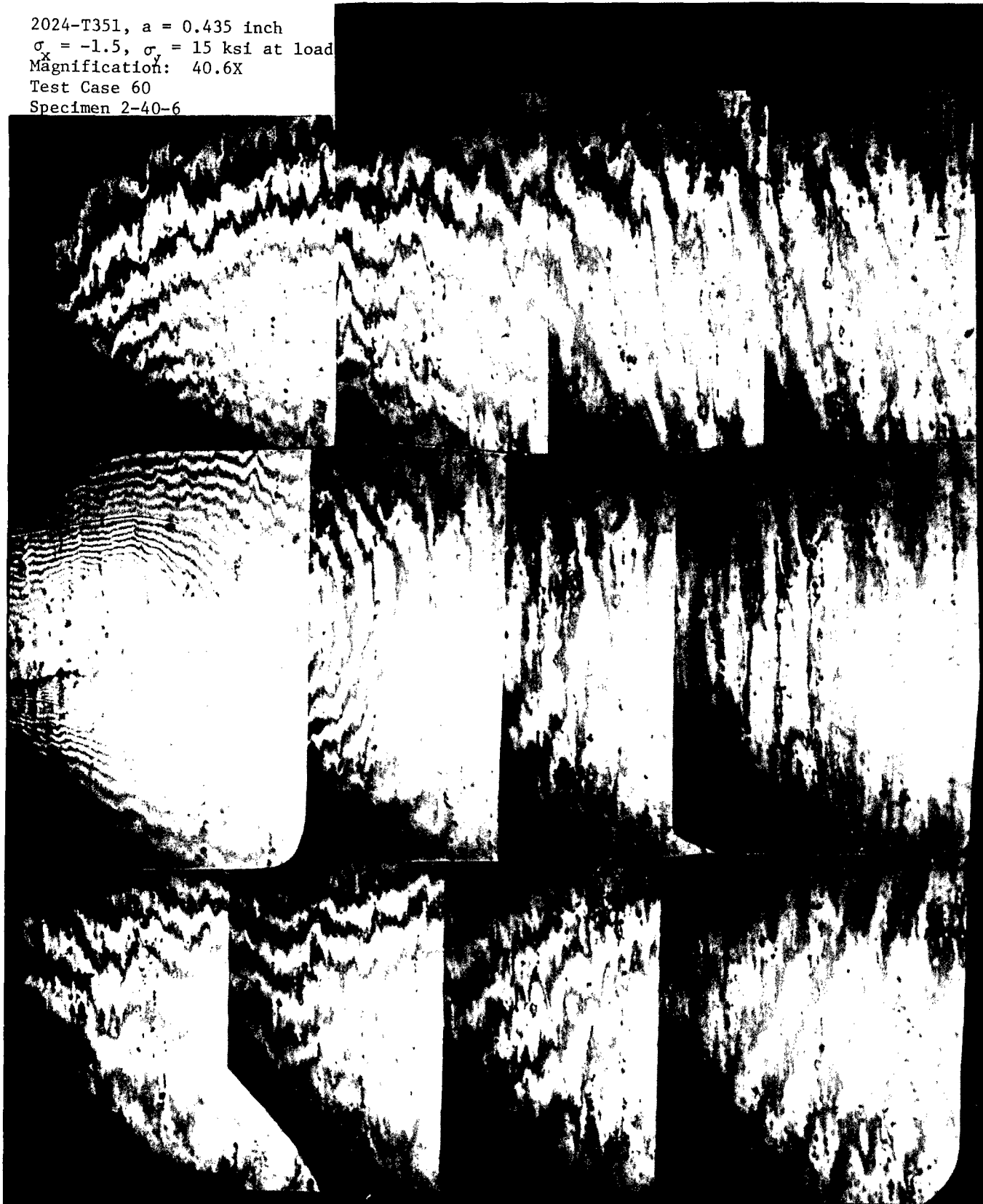


Figure 85. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.15$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.25$ ,  $\sigma_y = 25$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.0X  
Test Case 66  
Specimen 2-28-1



Figure 86. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 1.15$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.25$ ,  $\sigma_y = 25$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 42.5X  
Test Case 66  
Specimen 2-28-2

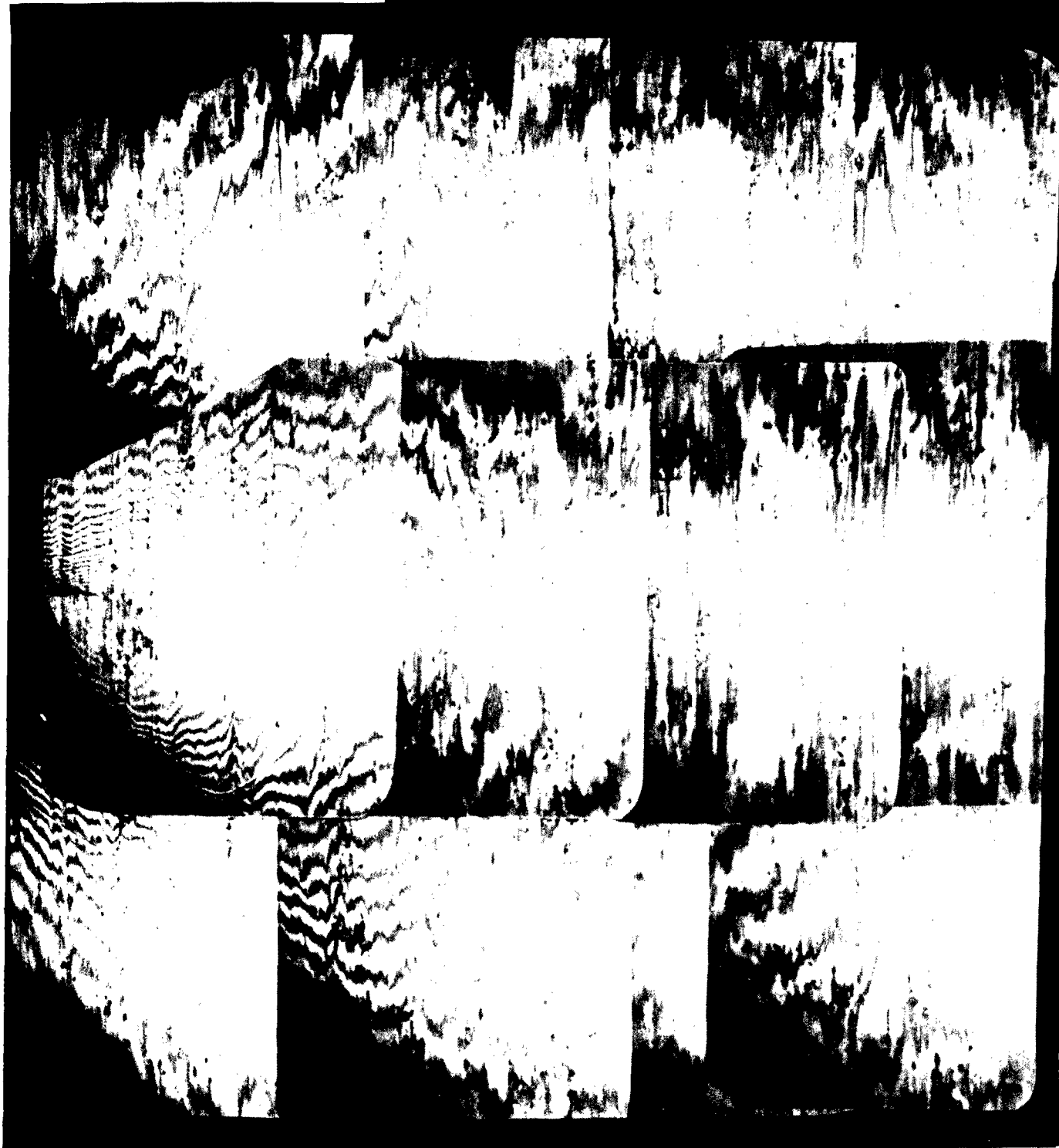


Figure 87. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.305$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.25$ ,  $\sigma_y = 25$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.4X  
Test Case 66  
Specimen 2-28-3.1

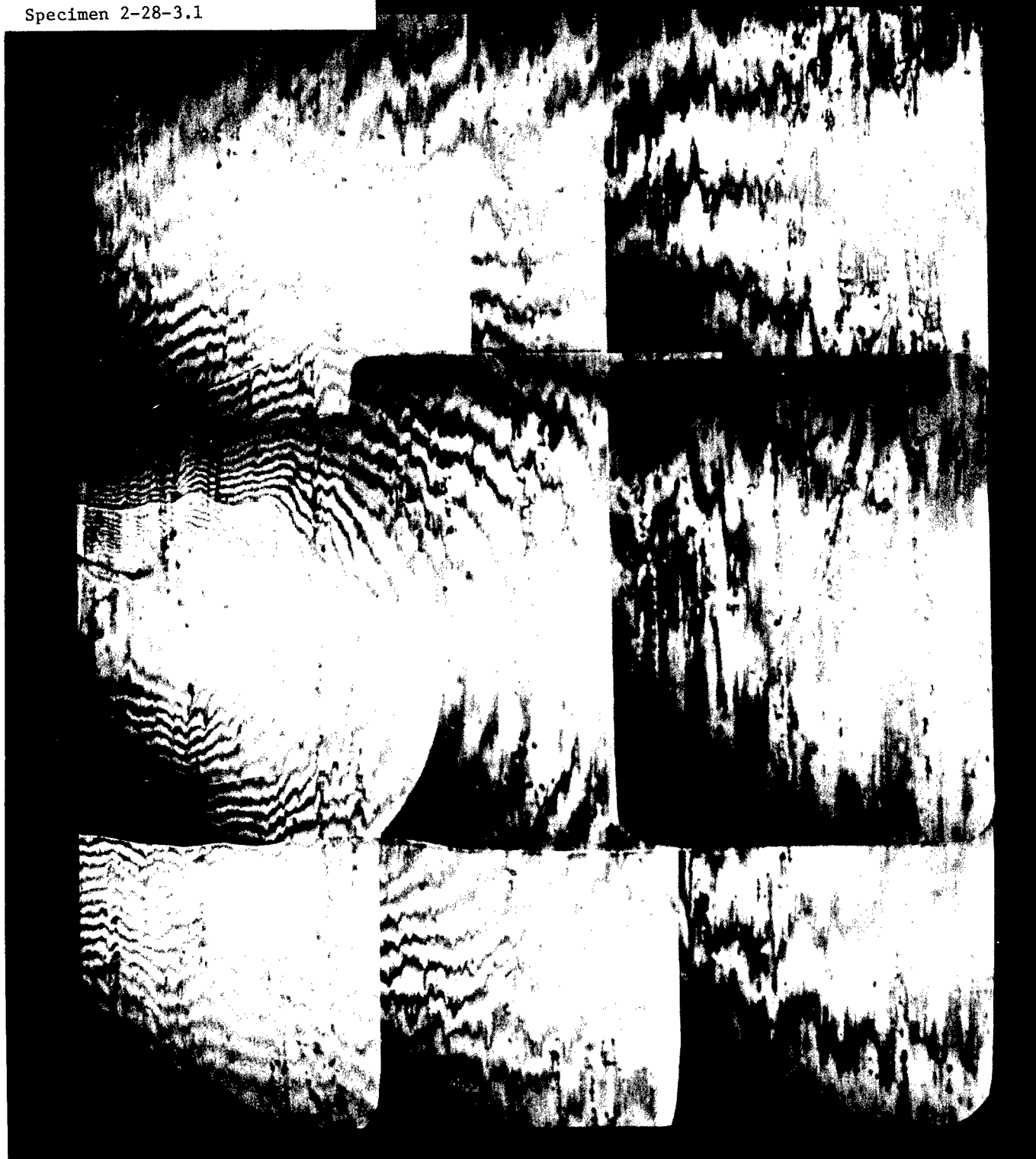


Figure 88. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T315 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.305$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.25$ ,  $\sigma_y = 25$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 43.6X  
Test Case 66  
Specimen 2-28-3.2

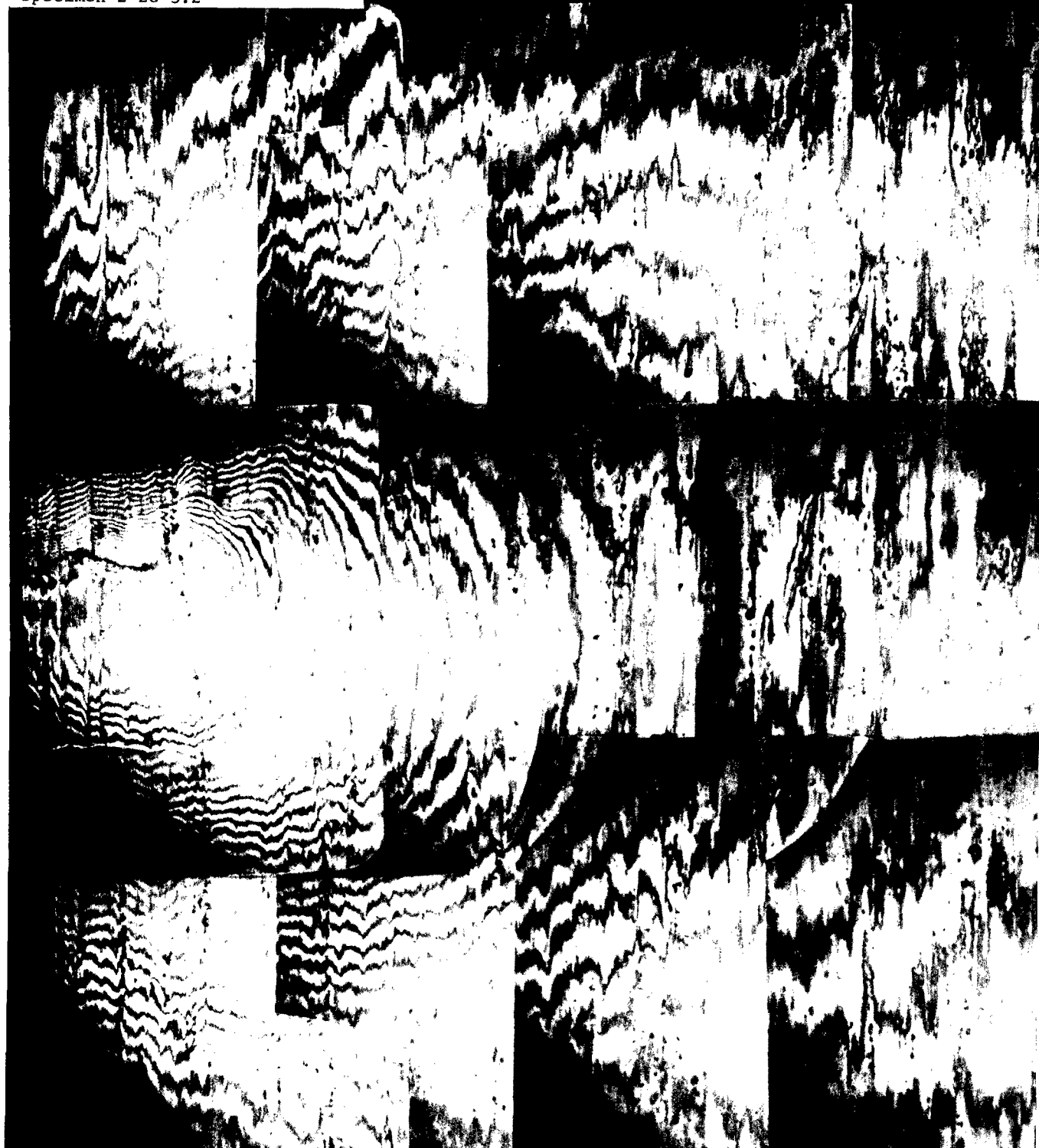


Figure 89. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.305$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -1.25$ ,  $\sigma_y = 25$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 29.7X  
Test Case 66  
Specimen 2-28-4

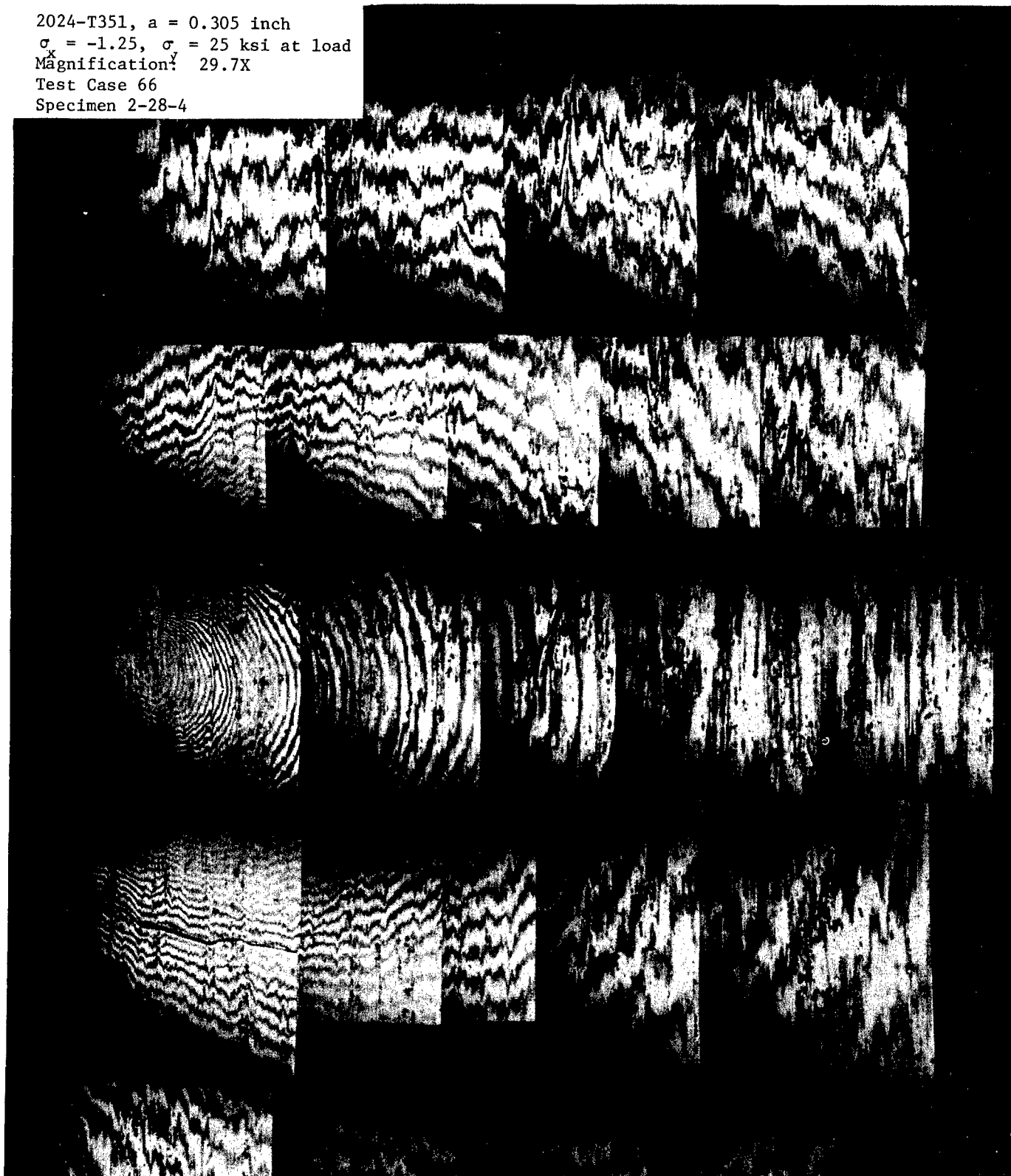


Figure 90. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Mag: 91.5X  
test case 99  
Specimen - 7-114-1

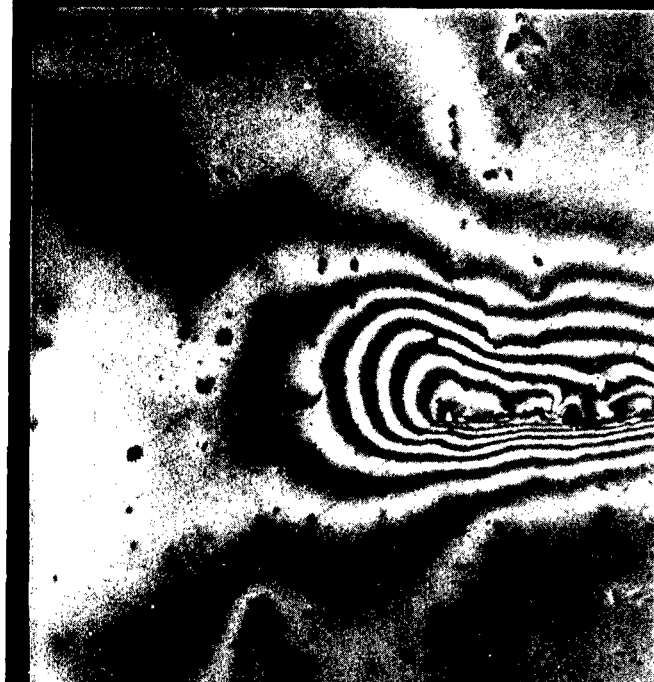
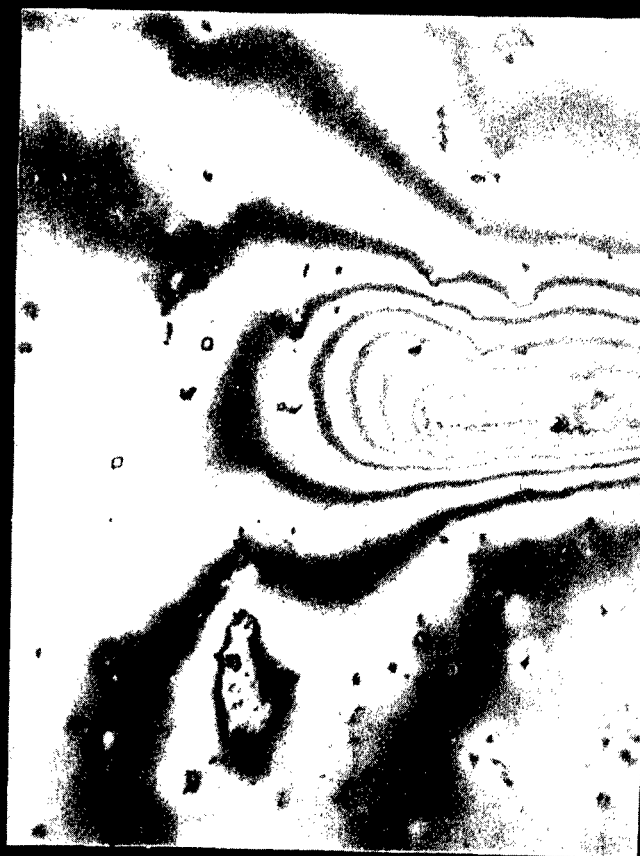


Figure 91. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T6351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 67.3X  
T.C. 99  
Specimen - 7-114-2

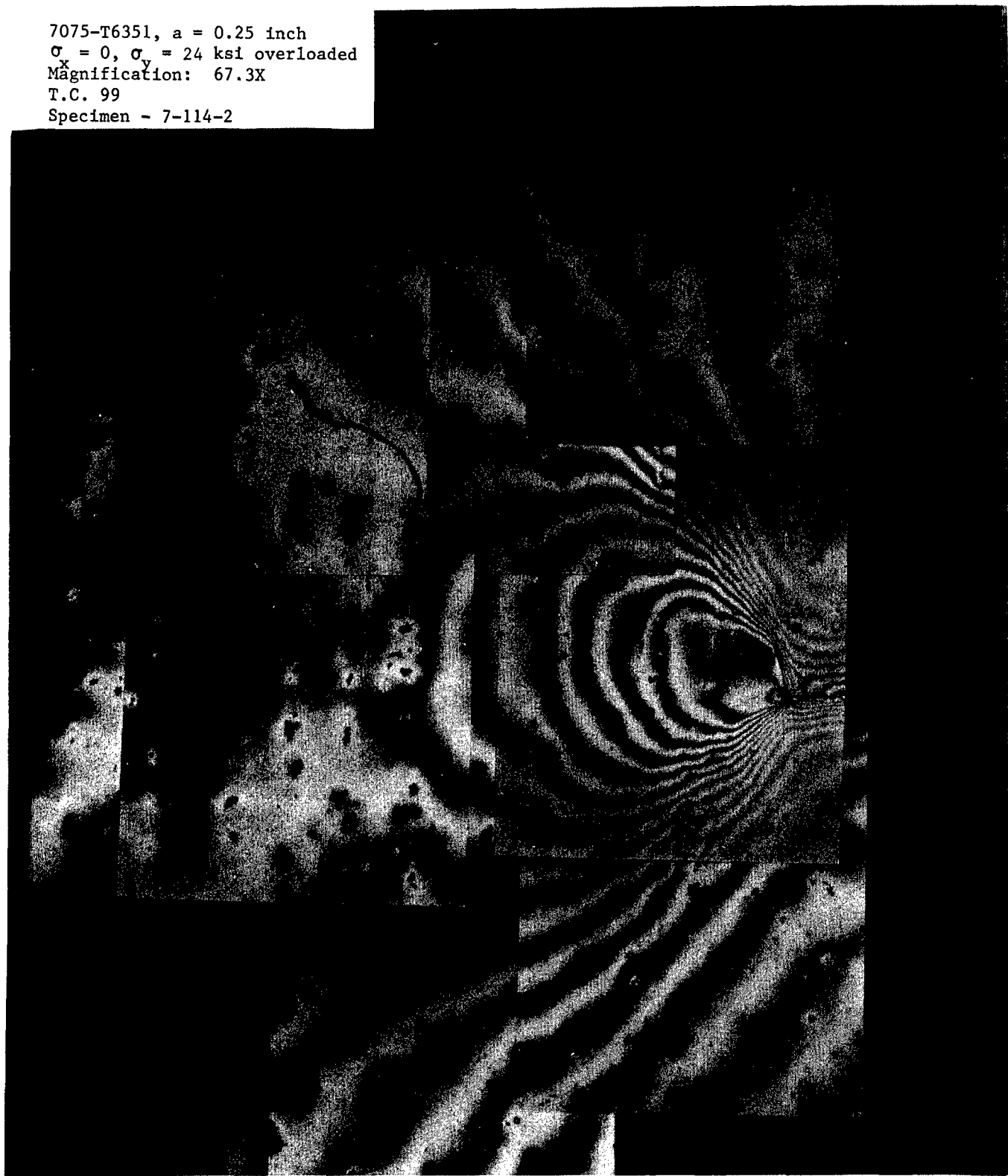


Figure 92. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.50$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 73.0X  
Test case 99  
Specimen - 7-114-3



Figure 93. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.50$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 22.6X  
Test case 99  
Specimen - 7-114-4

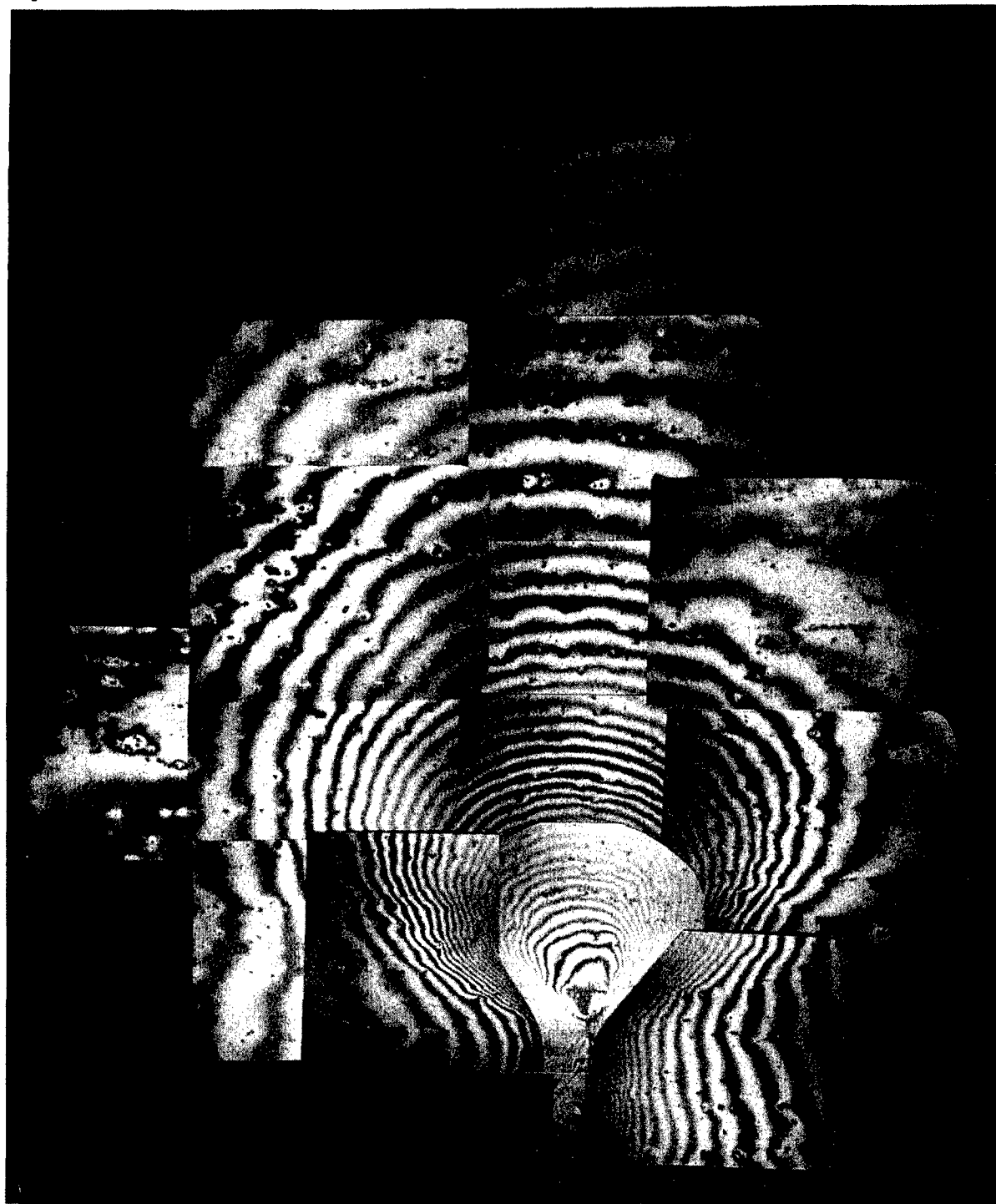


Figure 94. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.005$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 21.6X  
Test case 99  
Specimen 7-114-5



Figure 95. Interferometry Photograph of an  
Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351  
Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.005$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 22.9X  
Test case 99  
Specimen 7-114-6

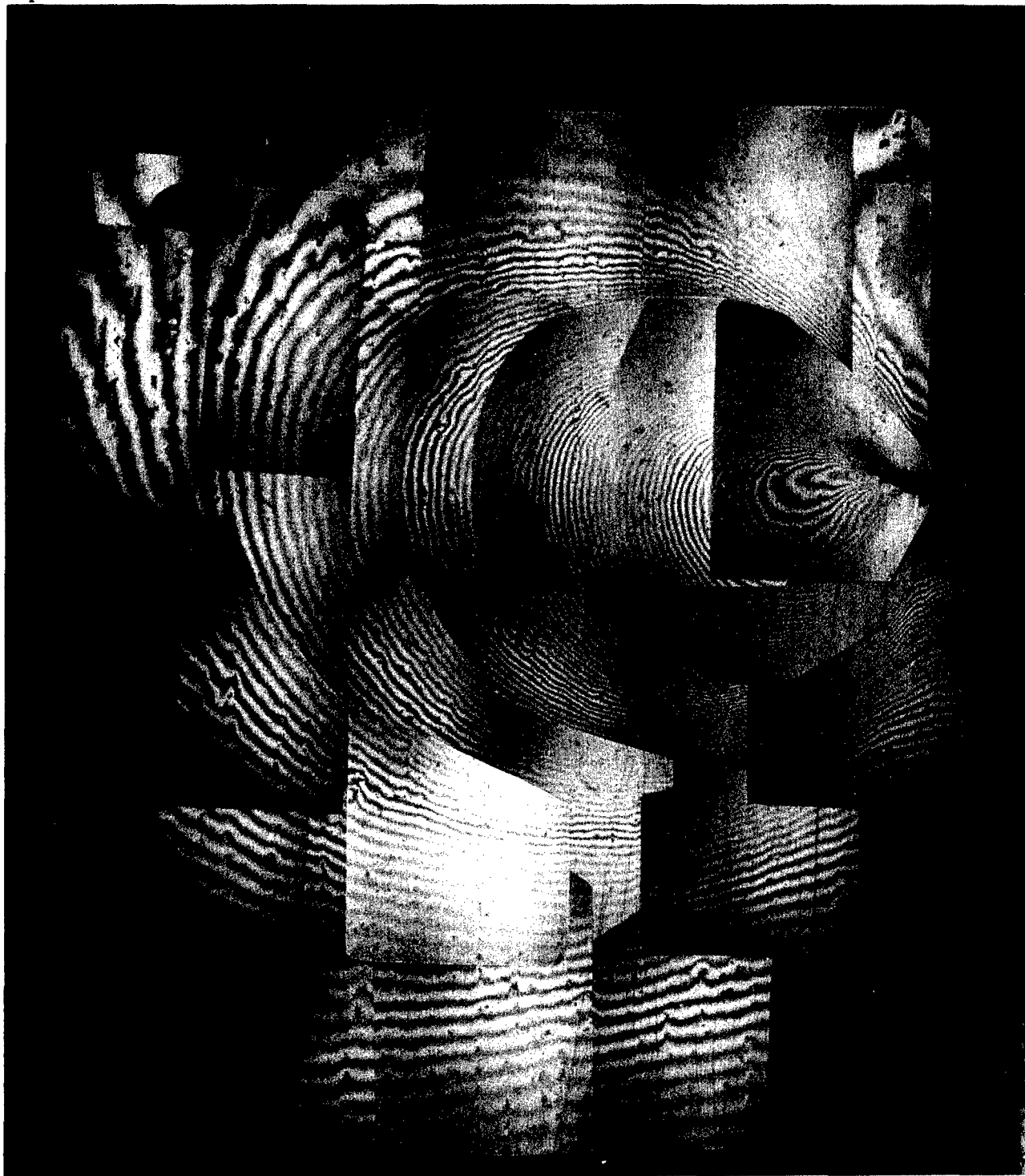


Figure 96. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single-Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.265$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 74.5X  
Test Case 103  
Specimen 7-25-1

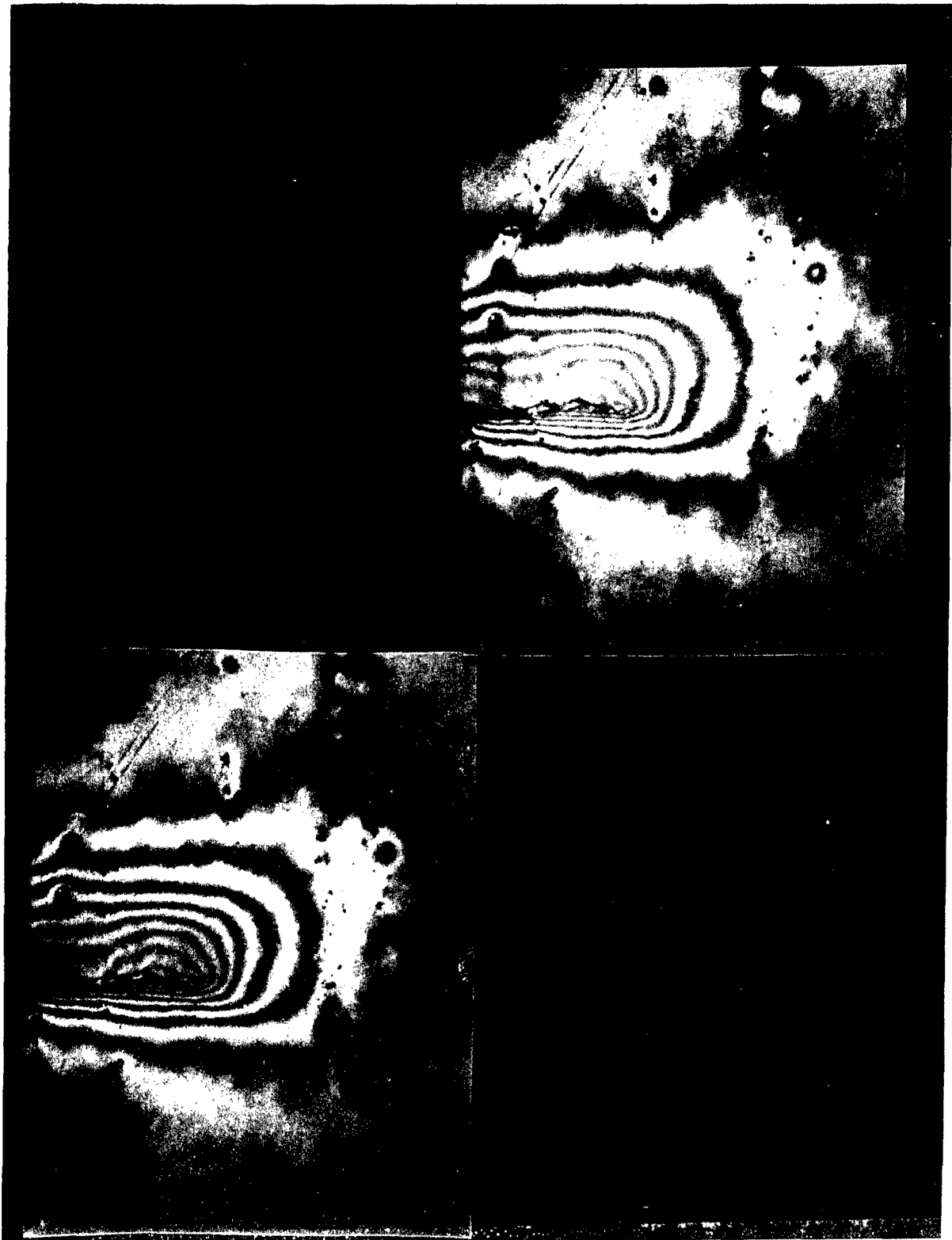


Figure 97. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.265$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 70.6X  
Test Case 103  
Specimen - 7-25-2.1

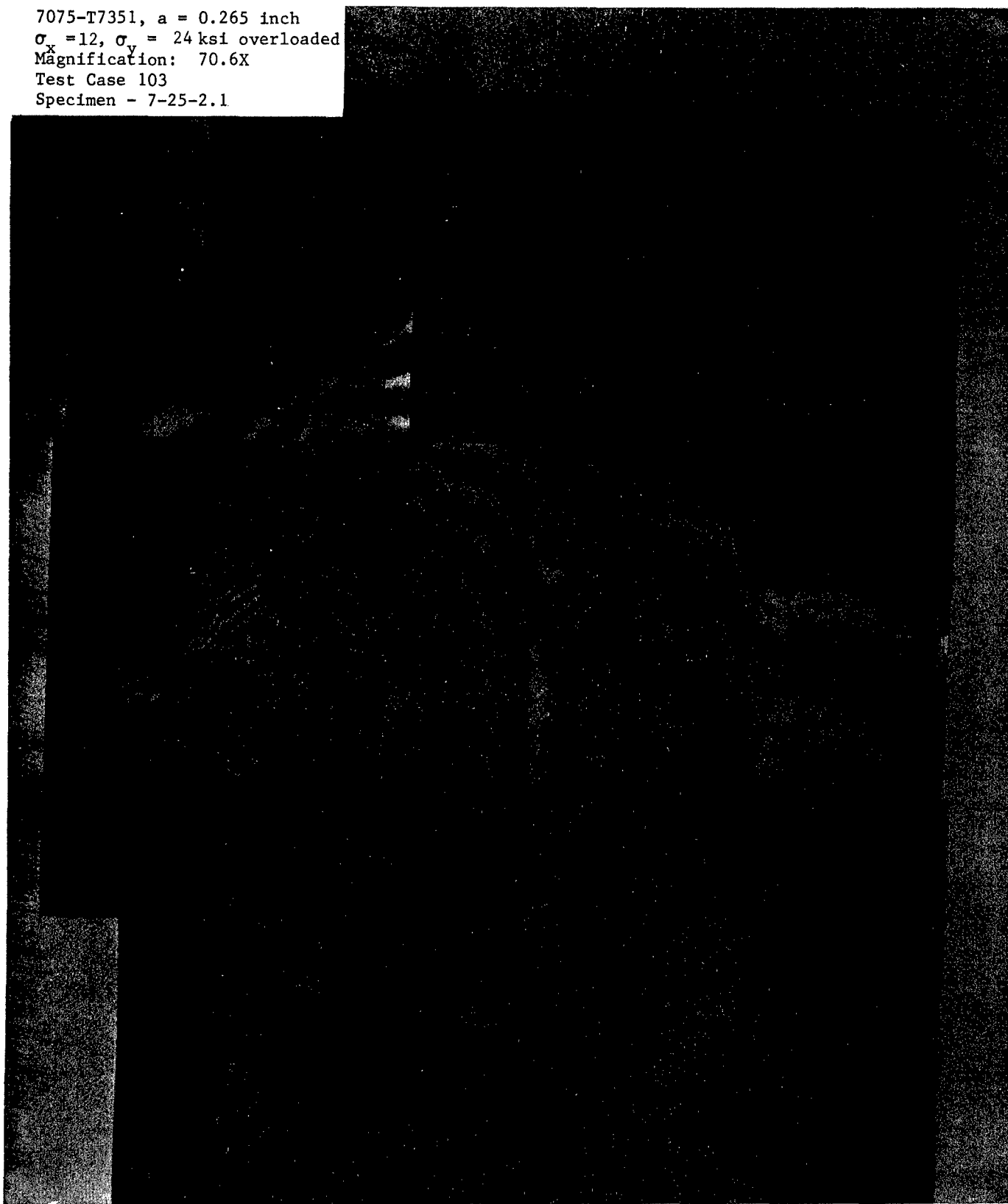


Figure 98. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.265$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 77.4X  
Test case 103  
Specimen - 7-25-2.2

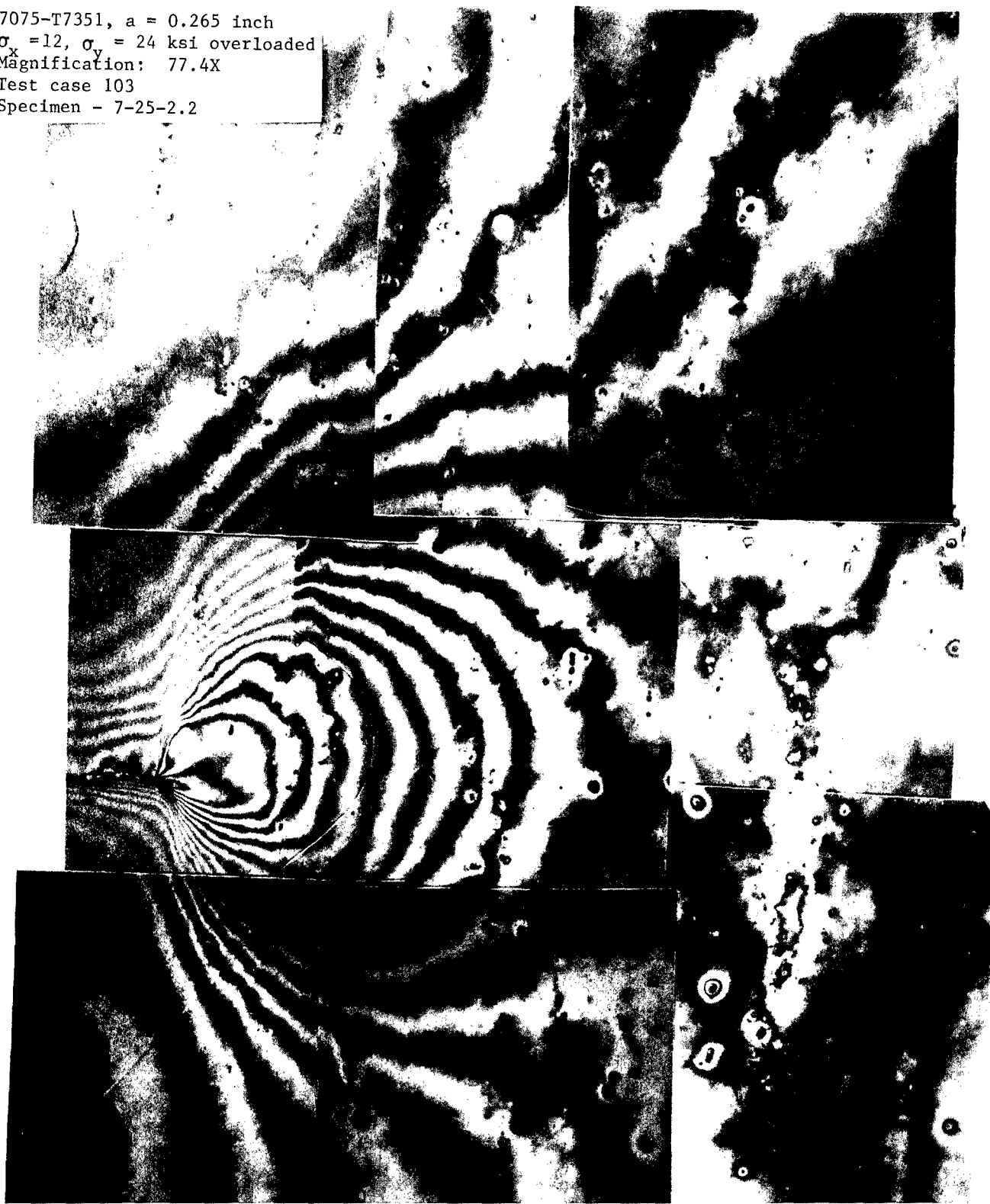



Figure 99. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.515$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 70.6X  
Test Case 103  
Specimen - 7-25-3

Figure 100. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.515$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 24.7X  
Test Case 103  
Specimen - 7-25-4

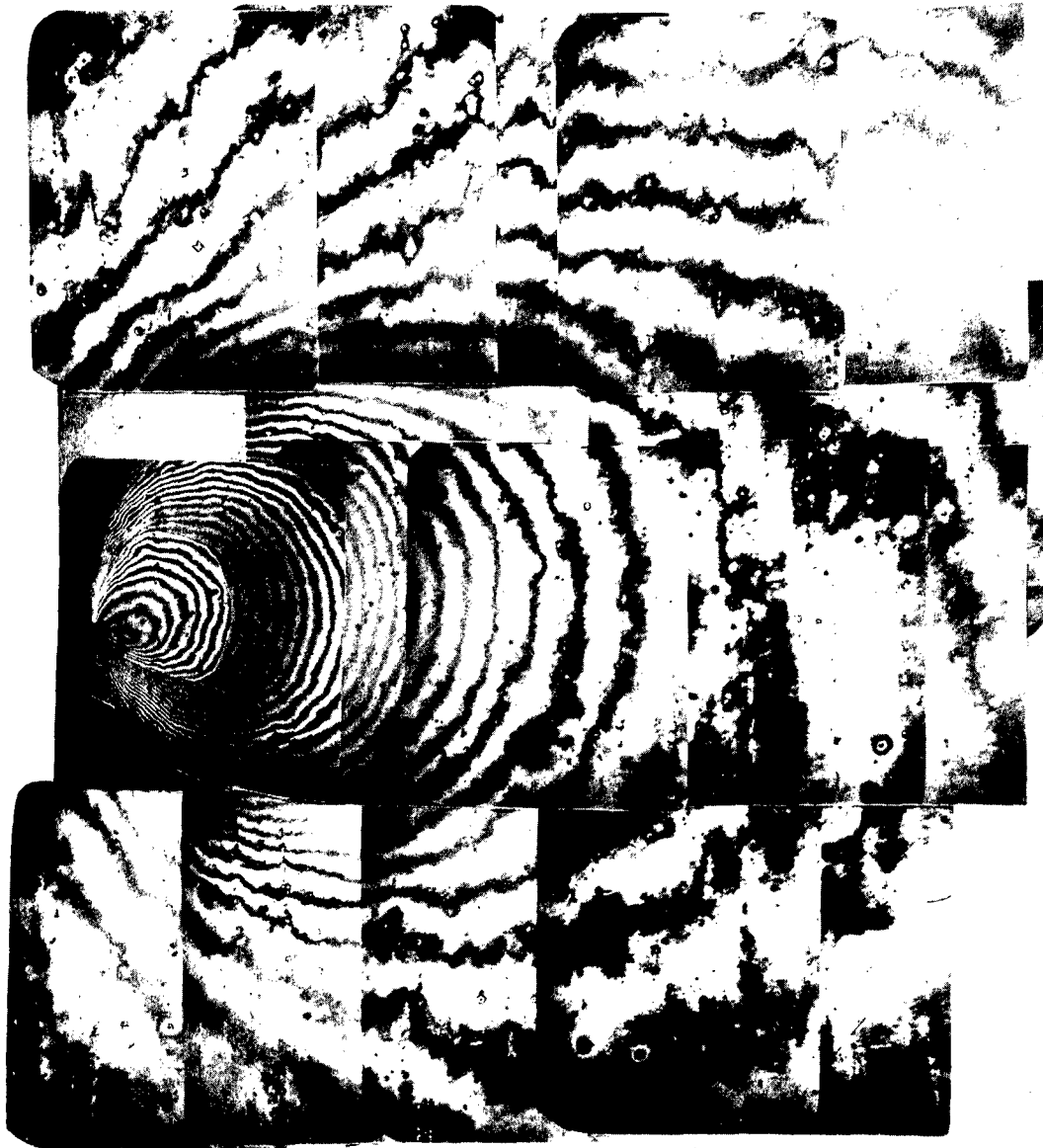


Figure 101. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.015$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 6$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 35.3X  
Test Case 103  
Specimen - 7-24-5



Figure 102. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.020$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 23.0X  
Test Case 103  
Specimen 7-25-6

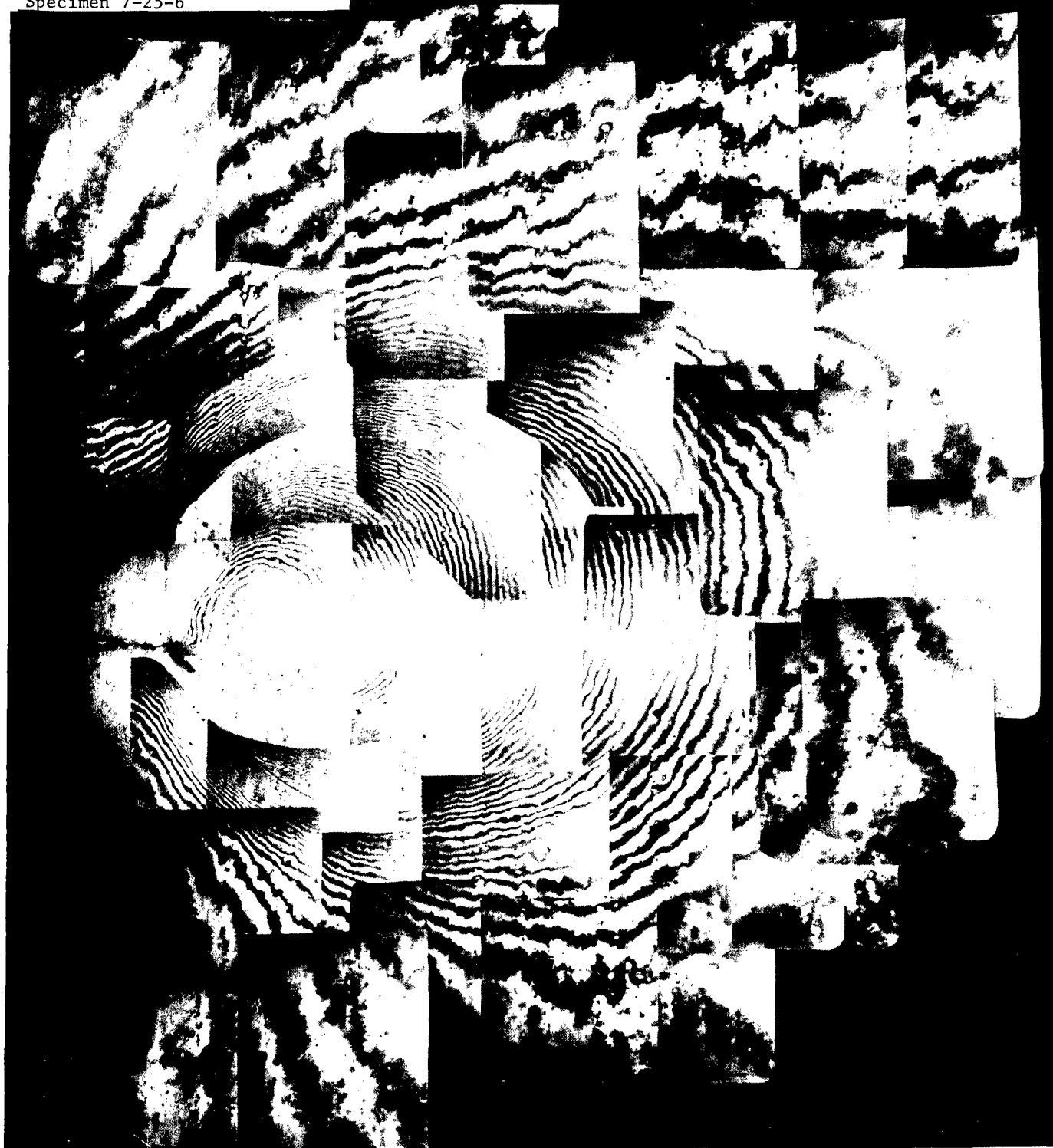


Figure 103. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.245$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -6.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.5X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-1



Figure 104. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.245$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 48.9X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-2.1



Figure 105. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.245$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 46.7X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-2.2

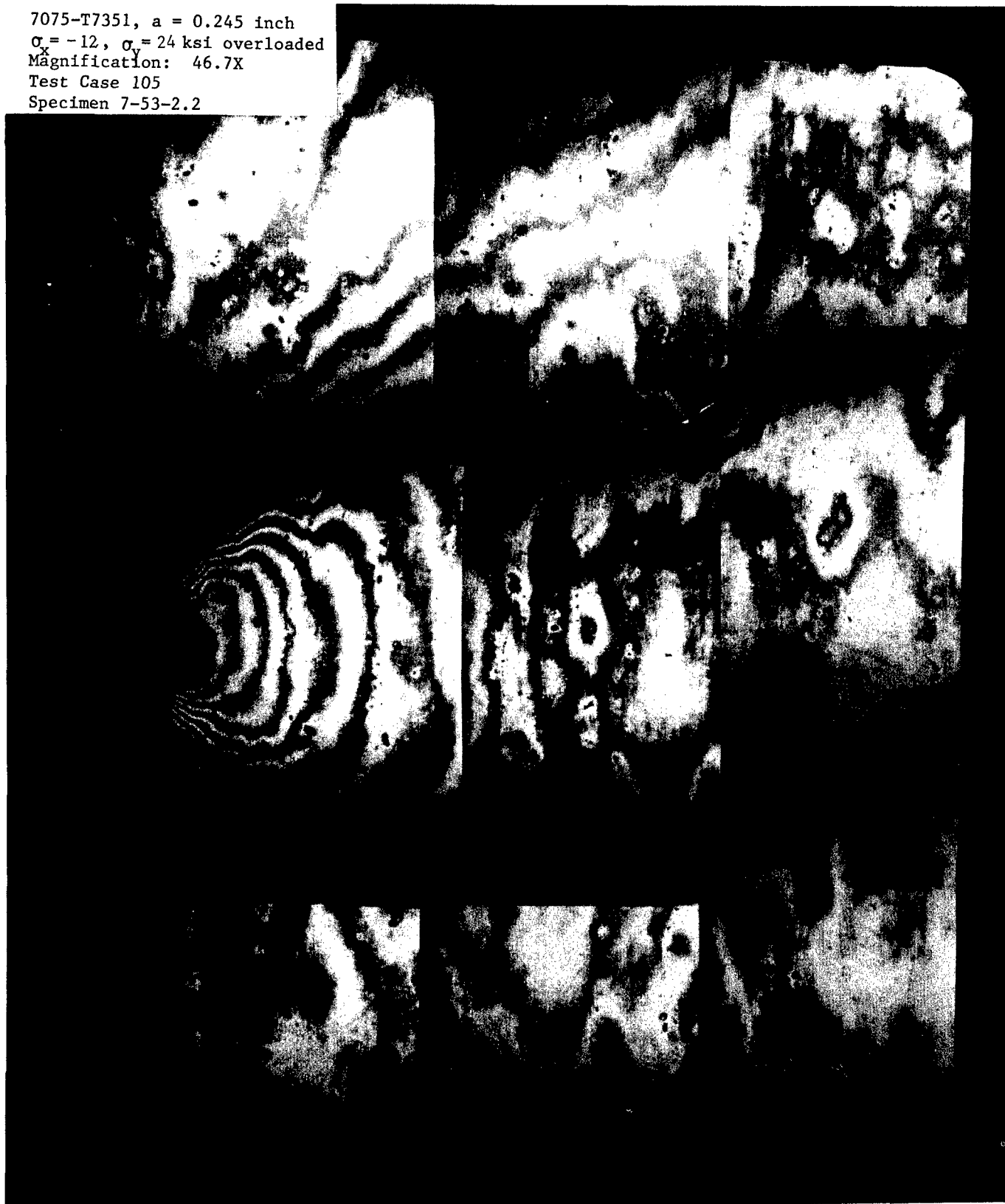


Figure 106. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.50$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -6.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.6X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-3.1



Figure 107. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.50$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -6.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.6X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-3.2



Figure 108. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.50$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 44.5X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-4

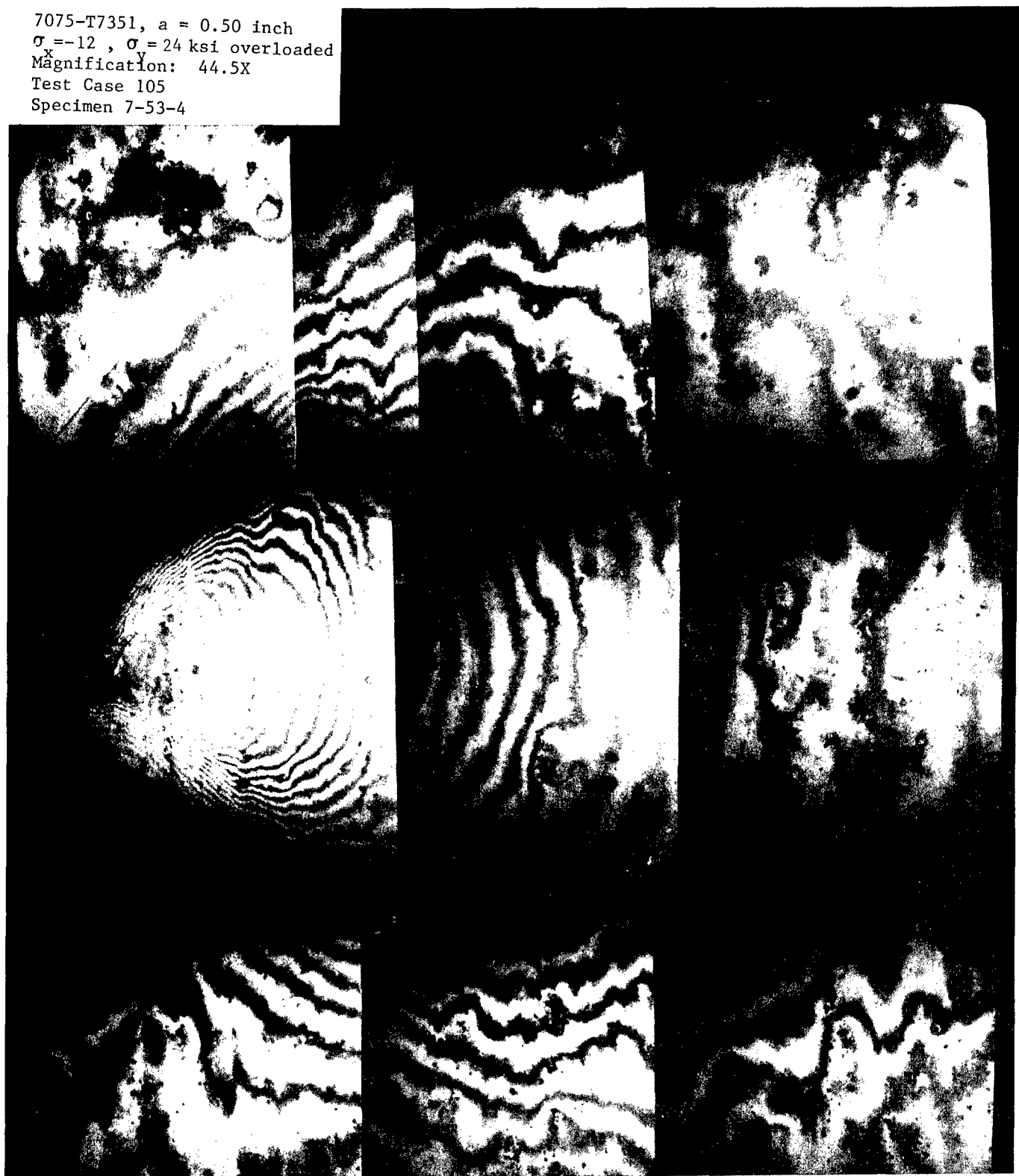


Figure 109. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.01$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -6.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.5X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-5



Figure 110. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.01$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -12$ ,  $\sigma_y = 24$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 34.5X  
Test Case 105  
Specimen 7-53-6

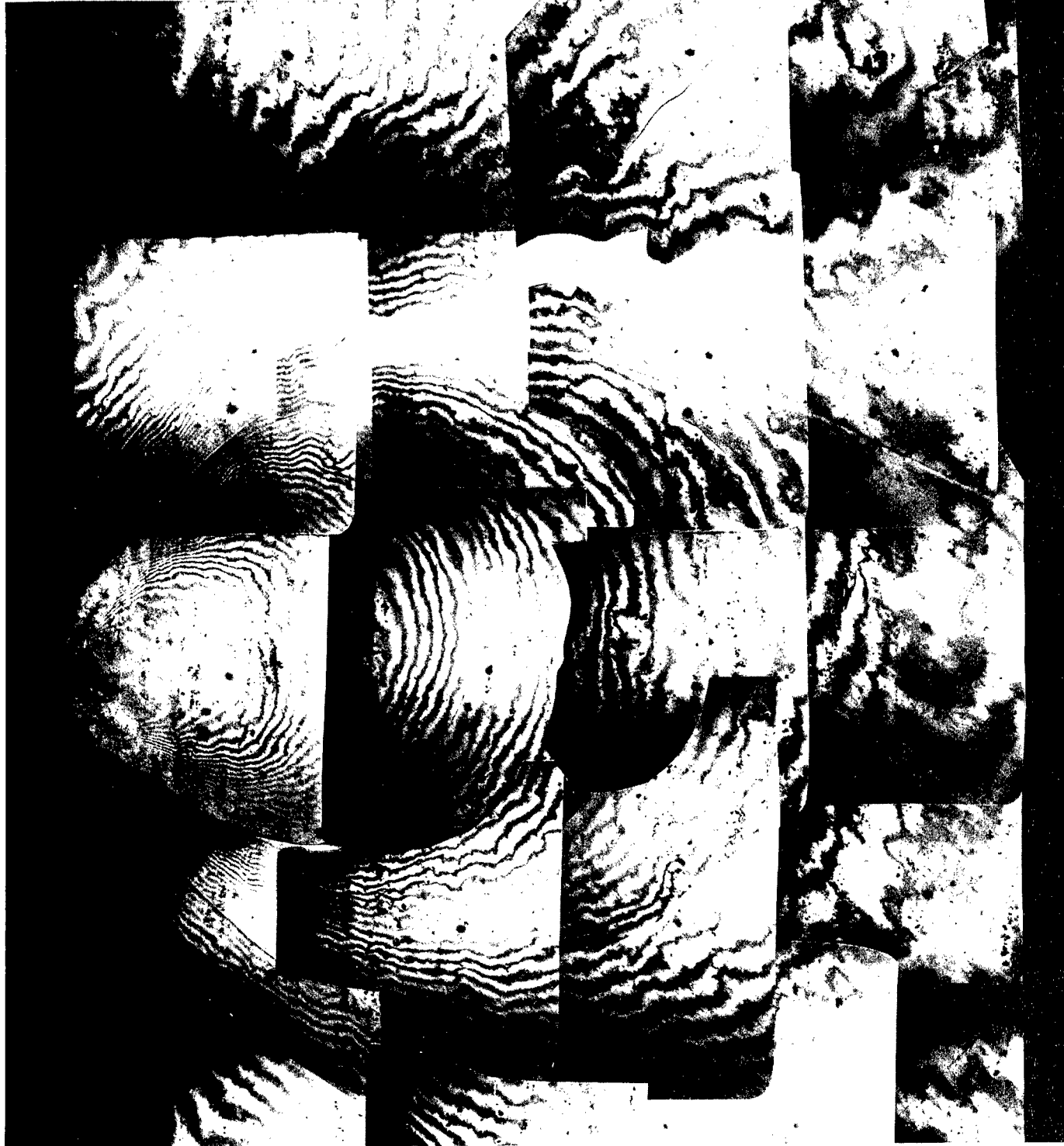


Figure 111. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.26$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 66.6X  
Test Case 101  
Specimen 2-24-1



Figure 112. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.26$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 70.3X  
Test Case 101  
Specimen 2-24-2



Figure 113. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.49$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 35.9X  
Test Case 101



Figure 114. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.49$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 23.3X  
Test Case 101  
Specimen 2-24-4

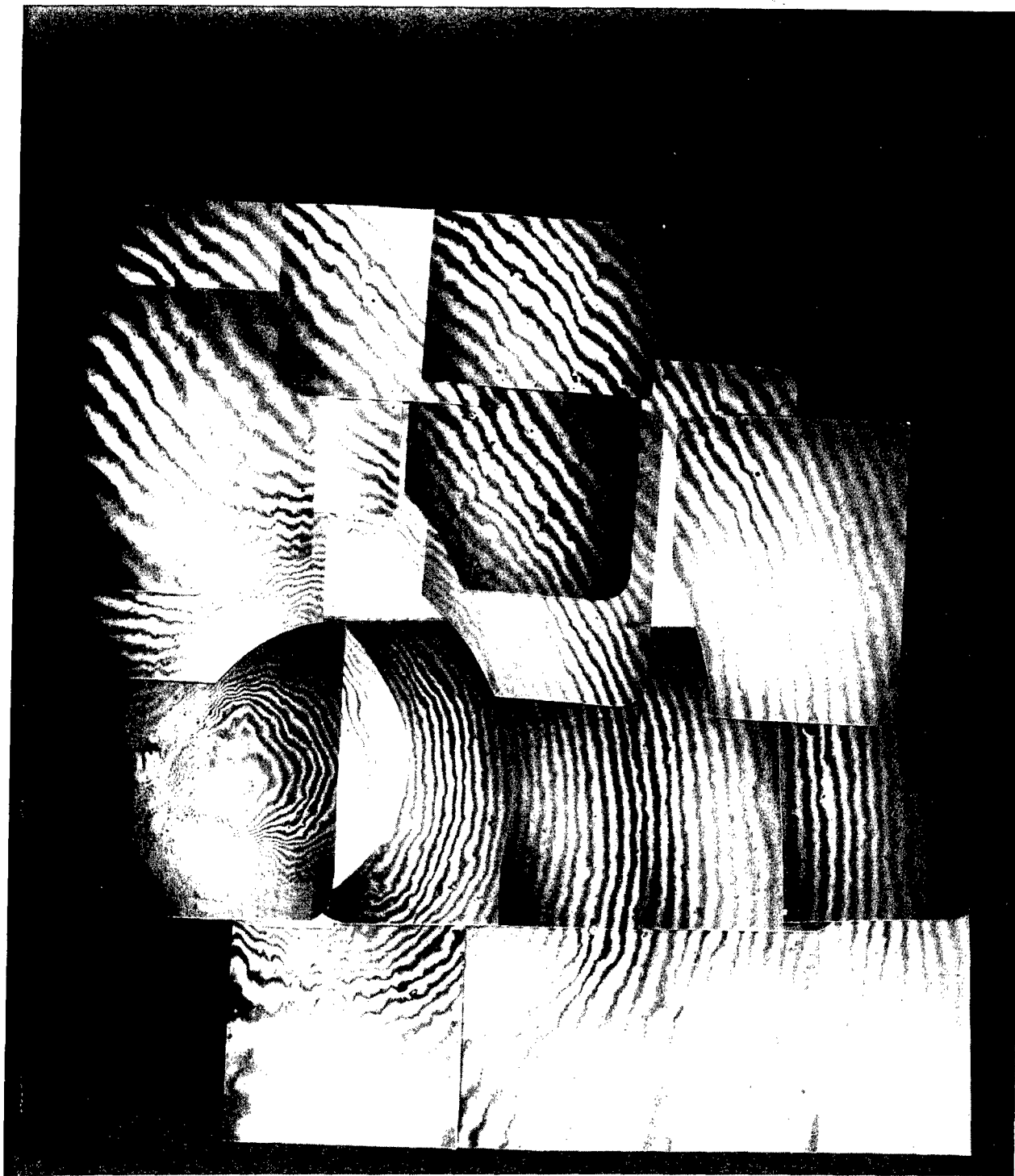


Figure 115. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.93$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 22.5X  
Test Case 101  
Specimen 2-24-5



Figure 116. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.22$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 74.4X  
Test Case 108  
Specimen 2-38-1

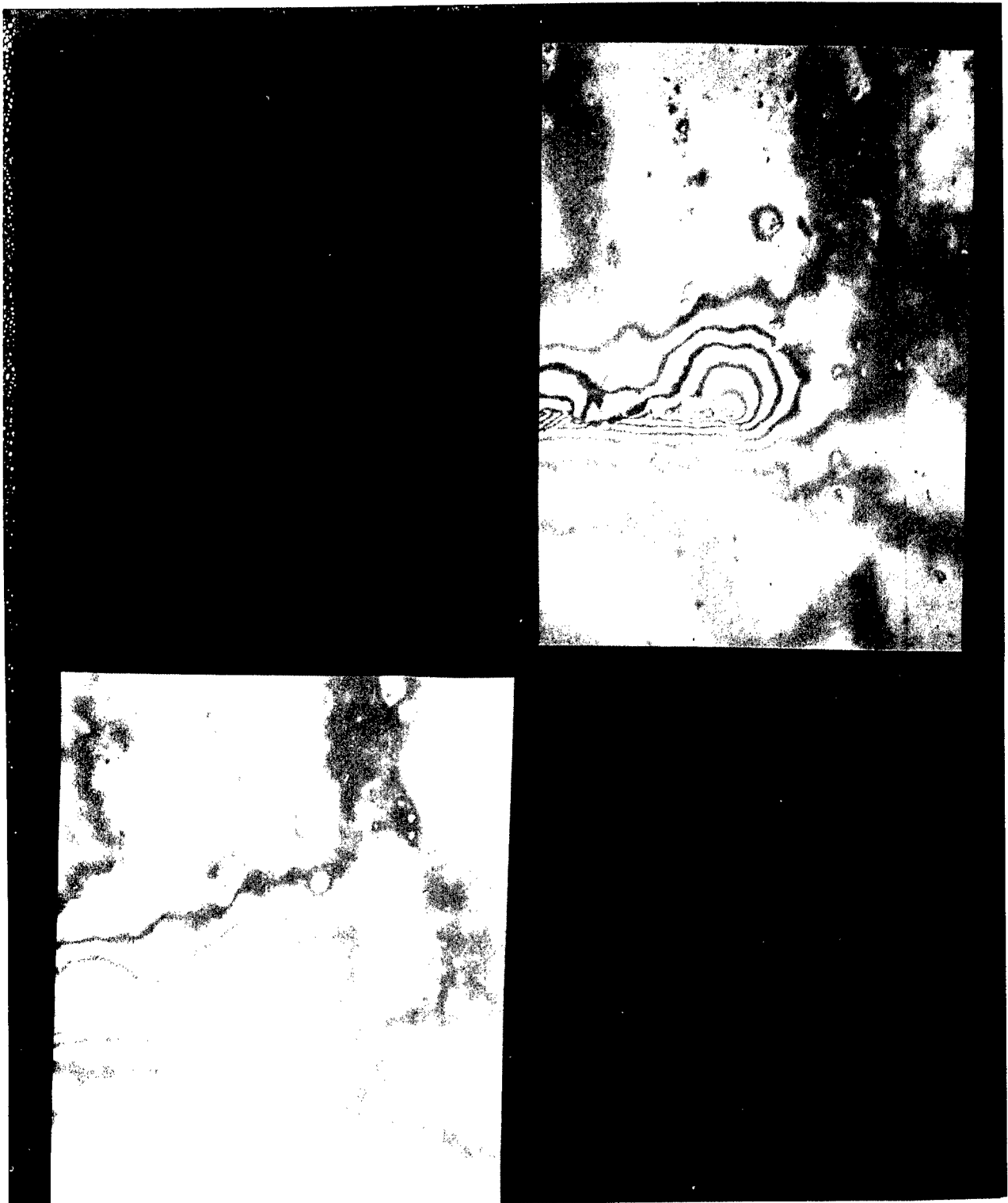


Figure 117. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.2225$  inch  
 $c_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification 70.7X  
Test Case 108  
Specimen 2-38-2

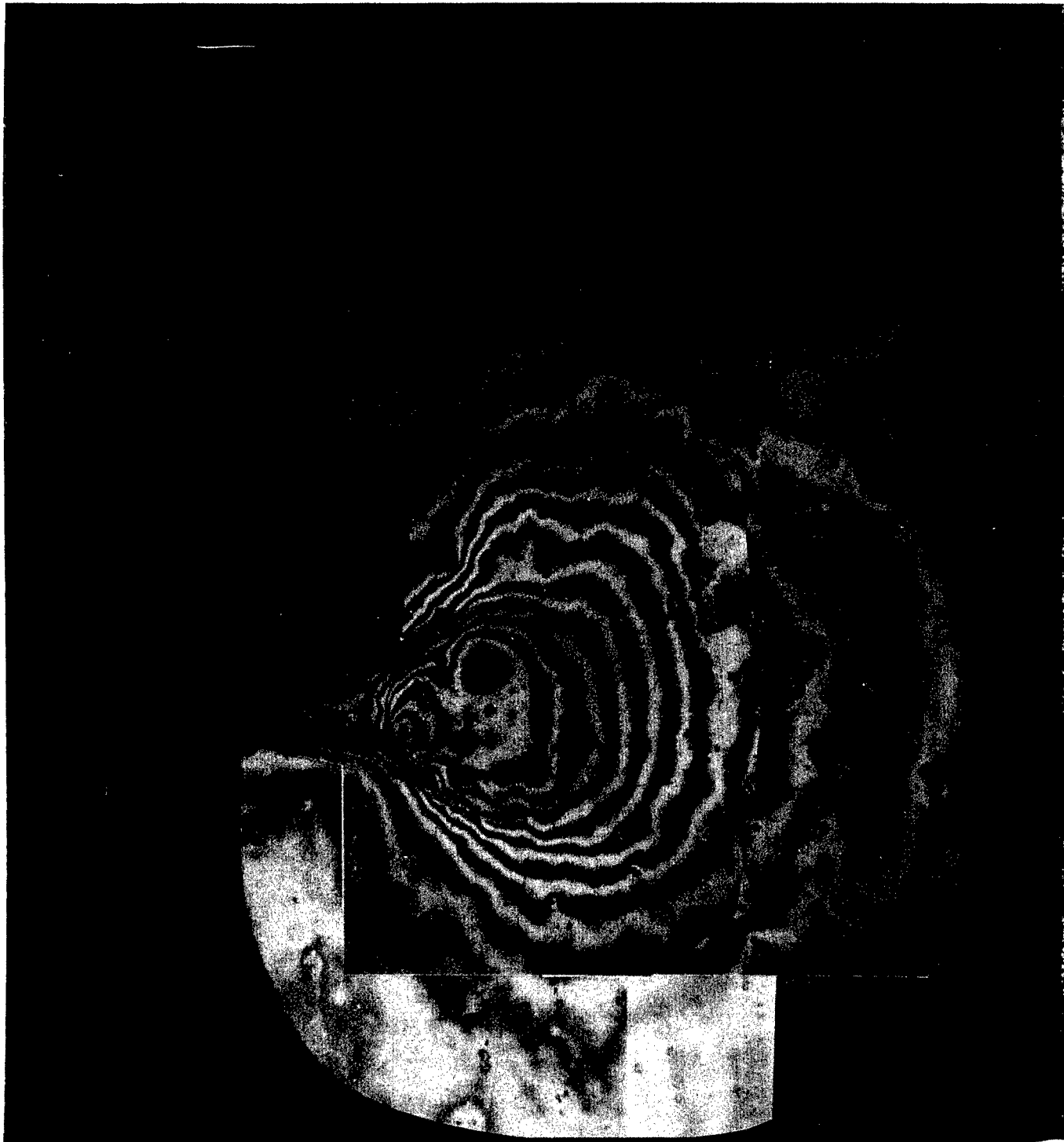


Figure 118. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 74.0X  
Test Case 108  
Specimen 2-38-3

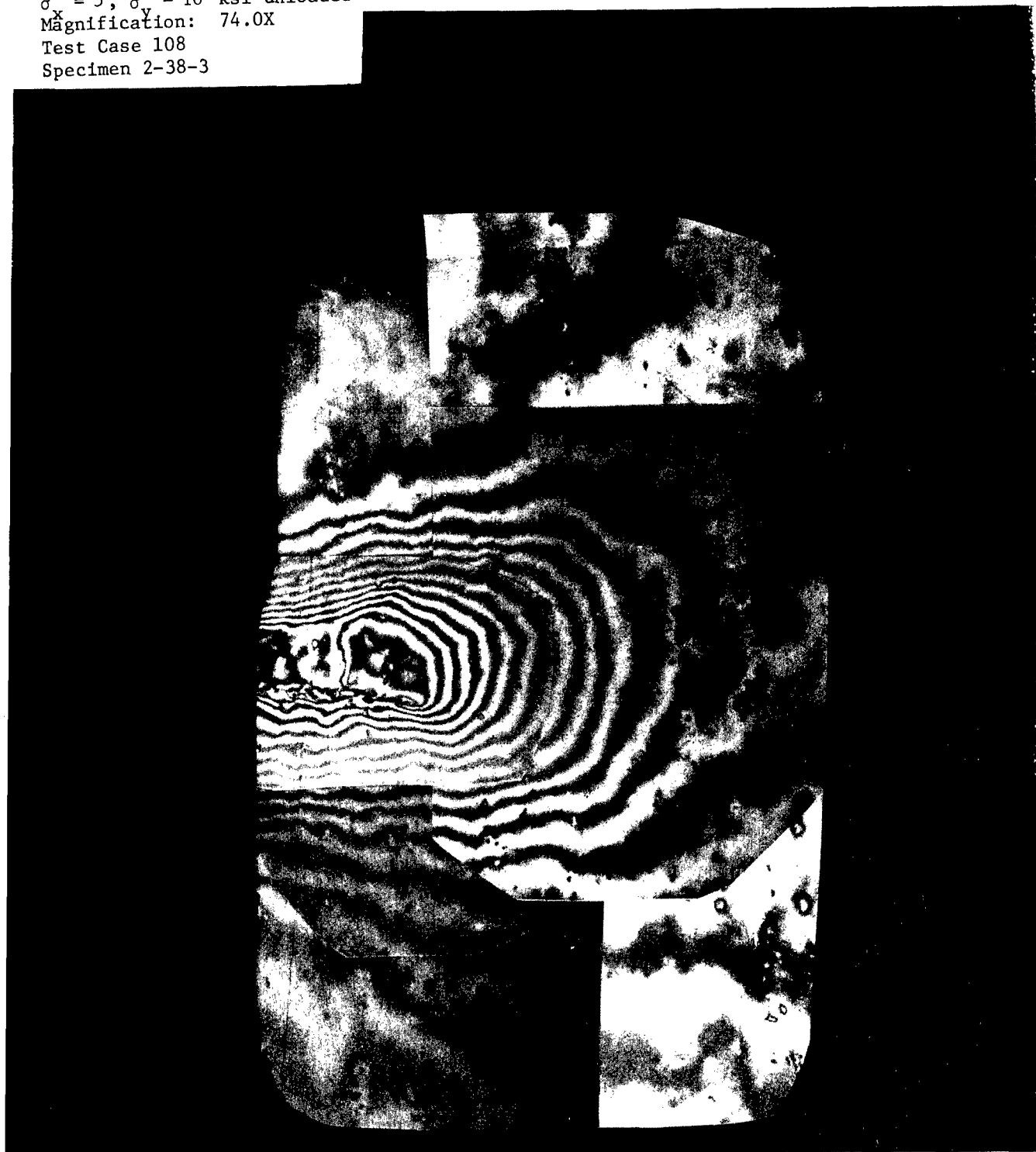


Figure 119. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 45.5X  
Test Case 108  
Specimen 2-38-4

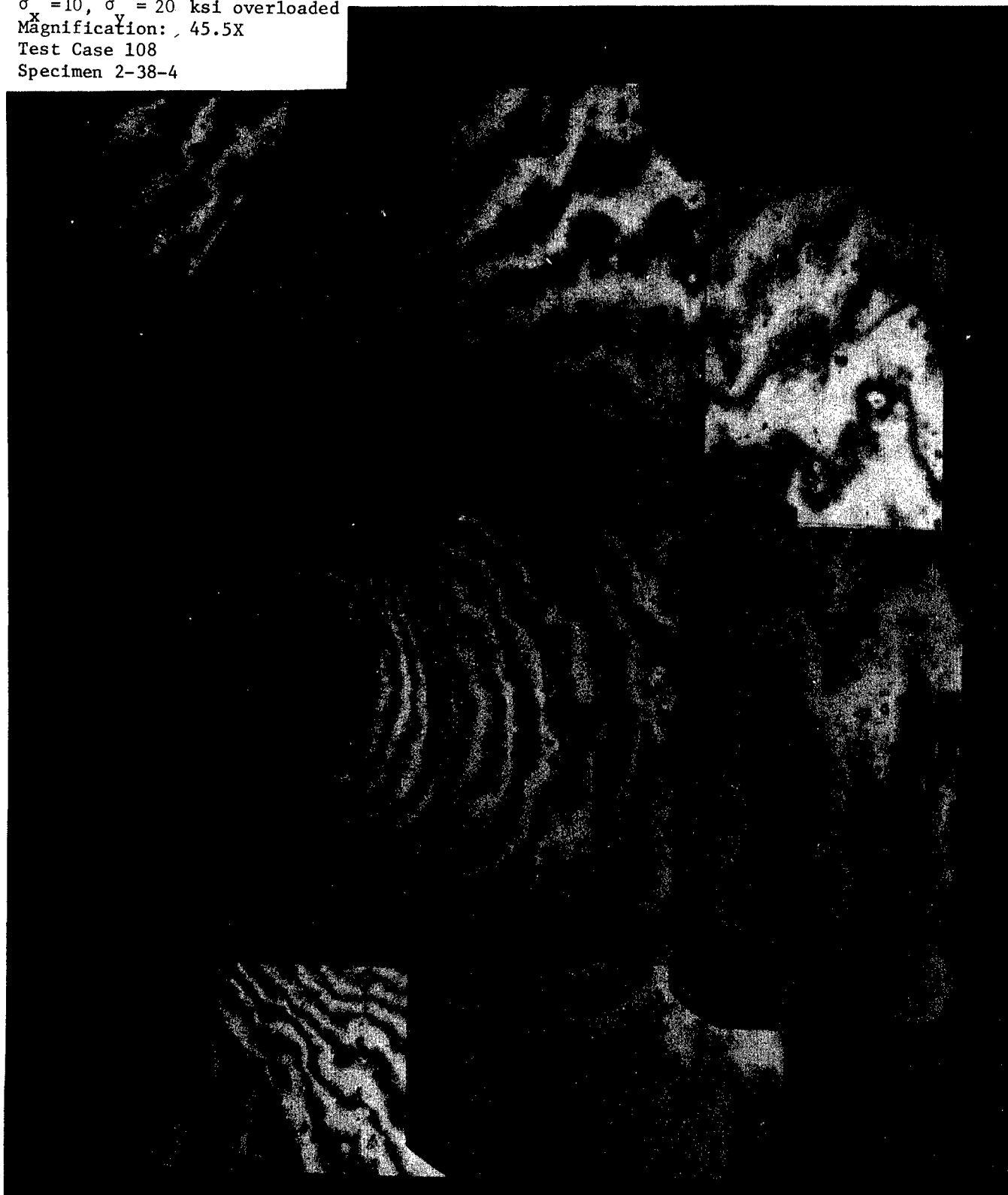


Figure 120. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.975$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 44.3X  
Test Case 108  
Specimen 2-38-5

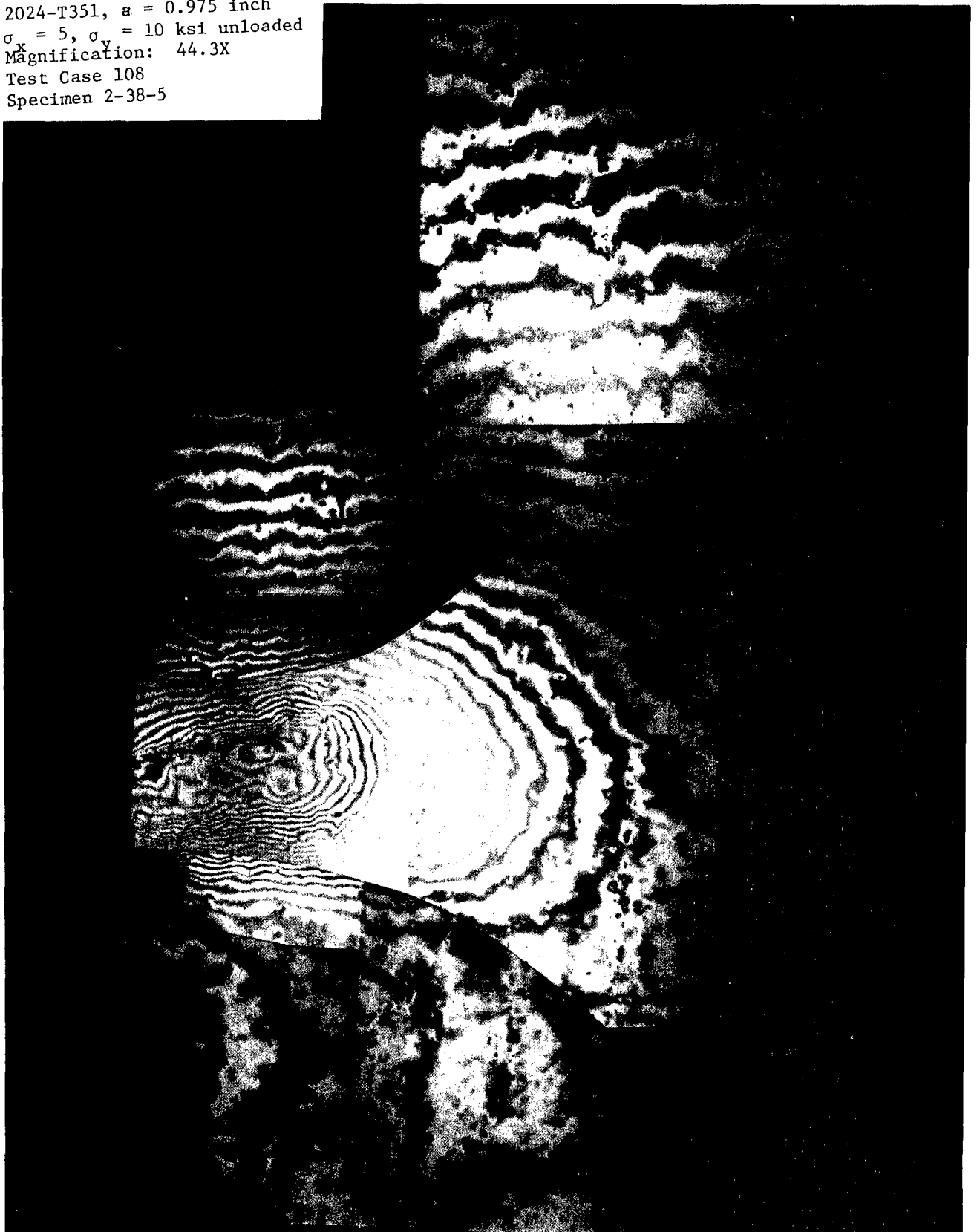


Figure 121. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.975$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 22.8X  
Test Case No. 108  
Specimen 2-38-6



Figure 122. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.275$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -5.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 43.6X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2-41-1

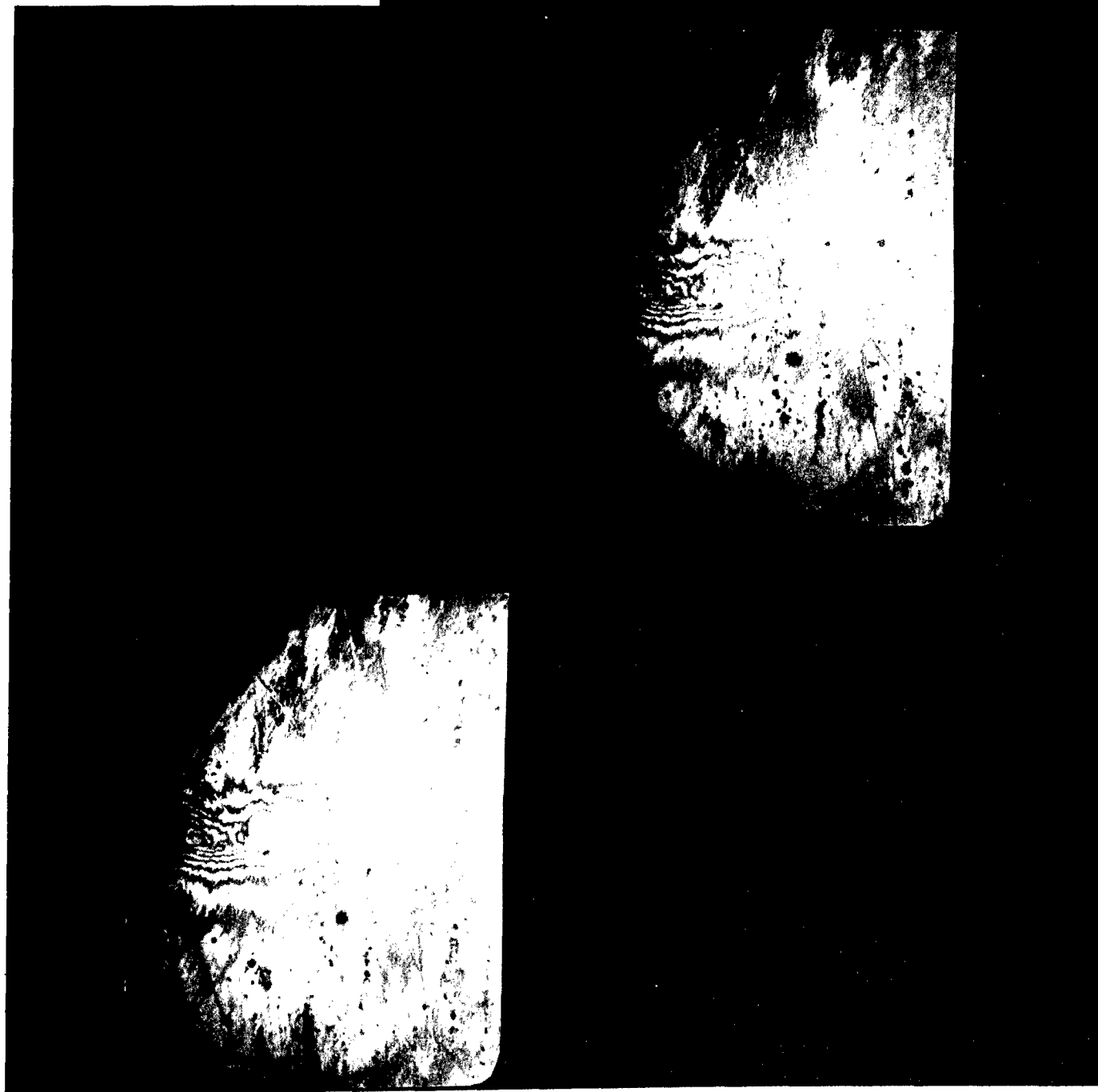


Figure 123. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.28$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -10$  ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 46.3X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2.41-2.1

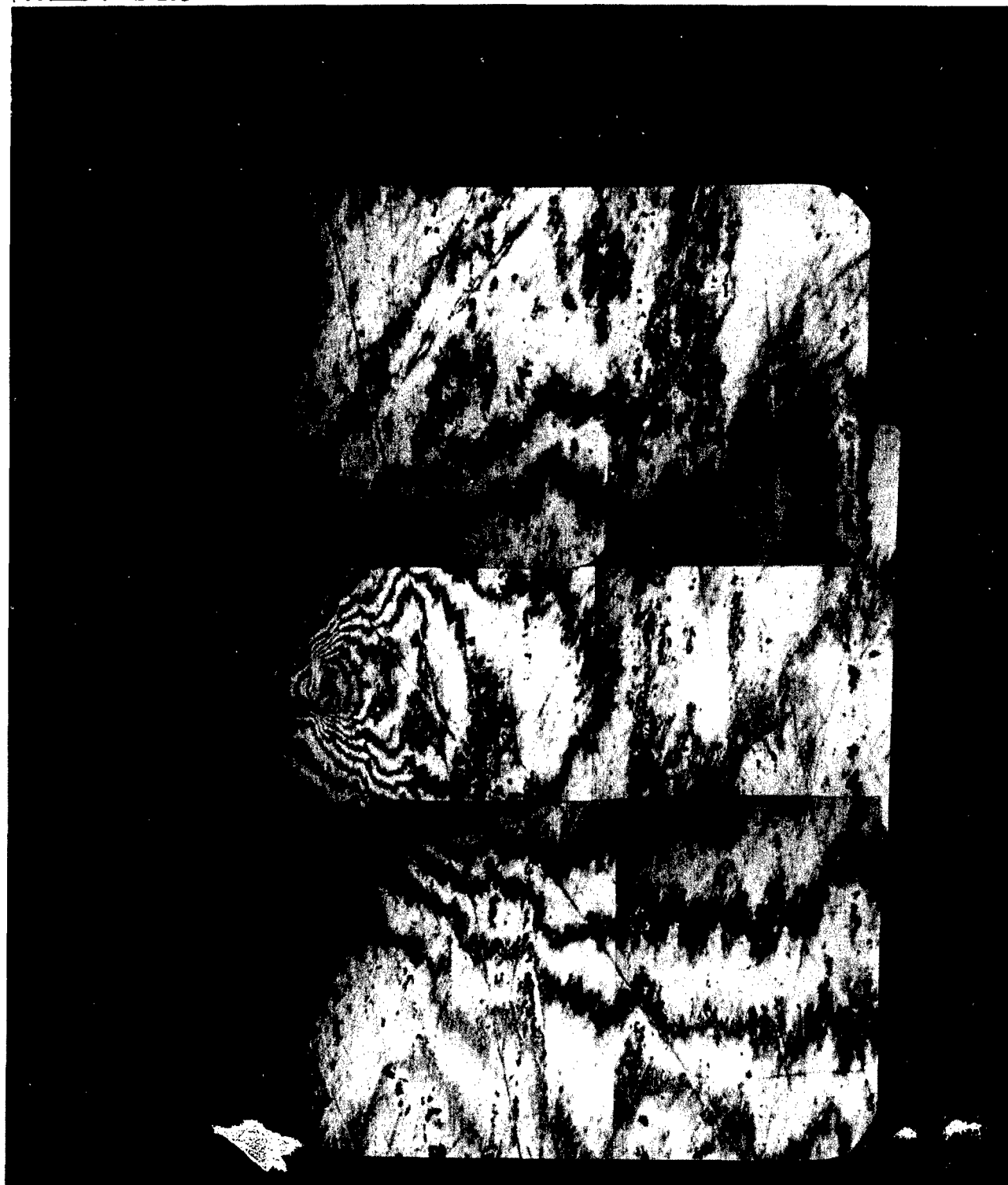


Figure 124. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded  
from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.28$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -10$ ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 45.9X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2-41-2.2



Figure 125. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -5.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.3X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2-41-3

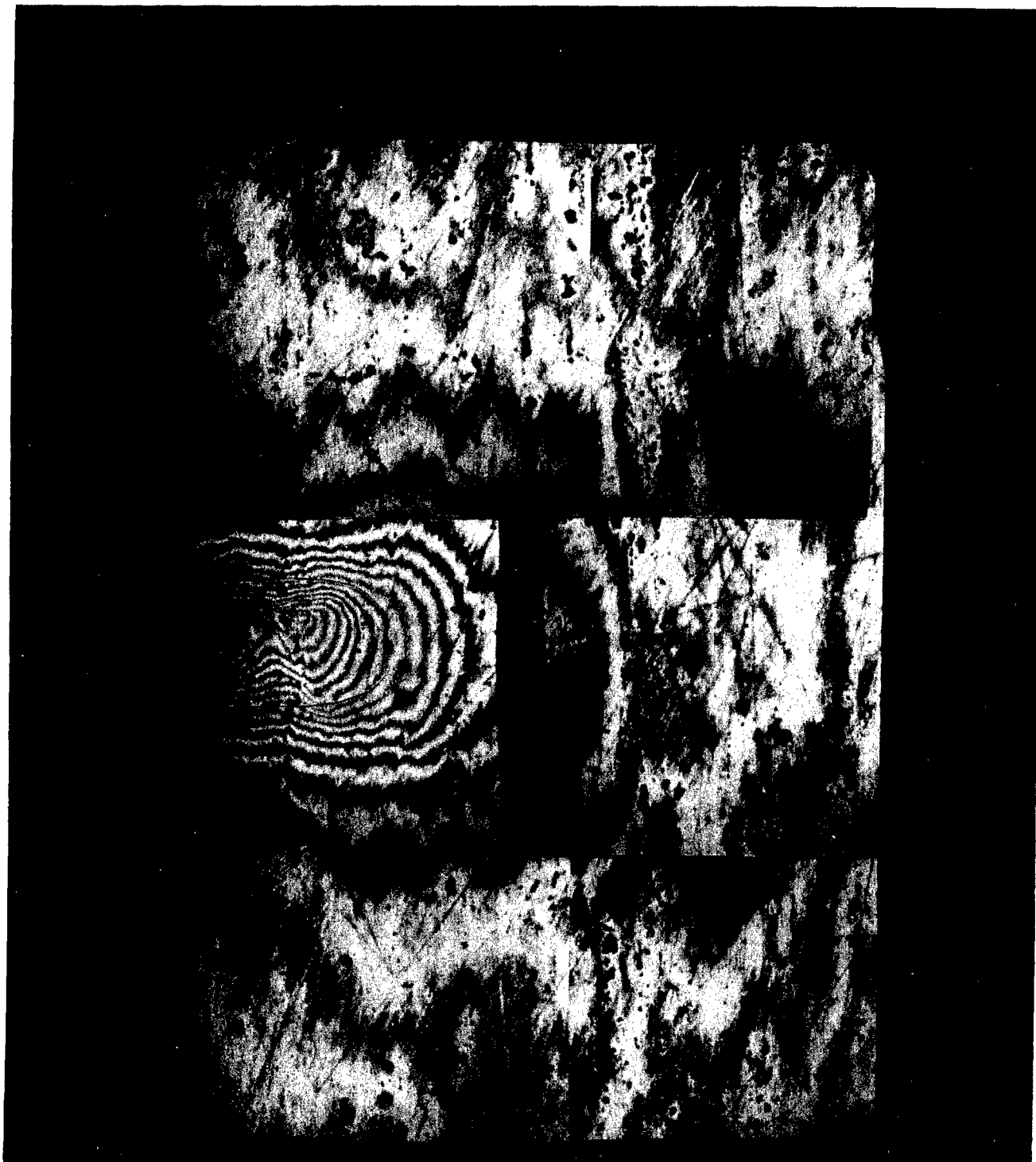


Figure 126. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
on a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -10$  ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 40.7X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2-41-4

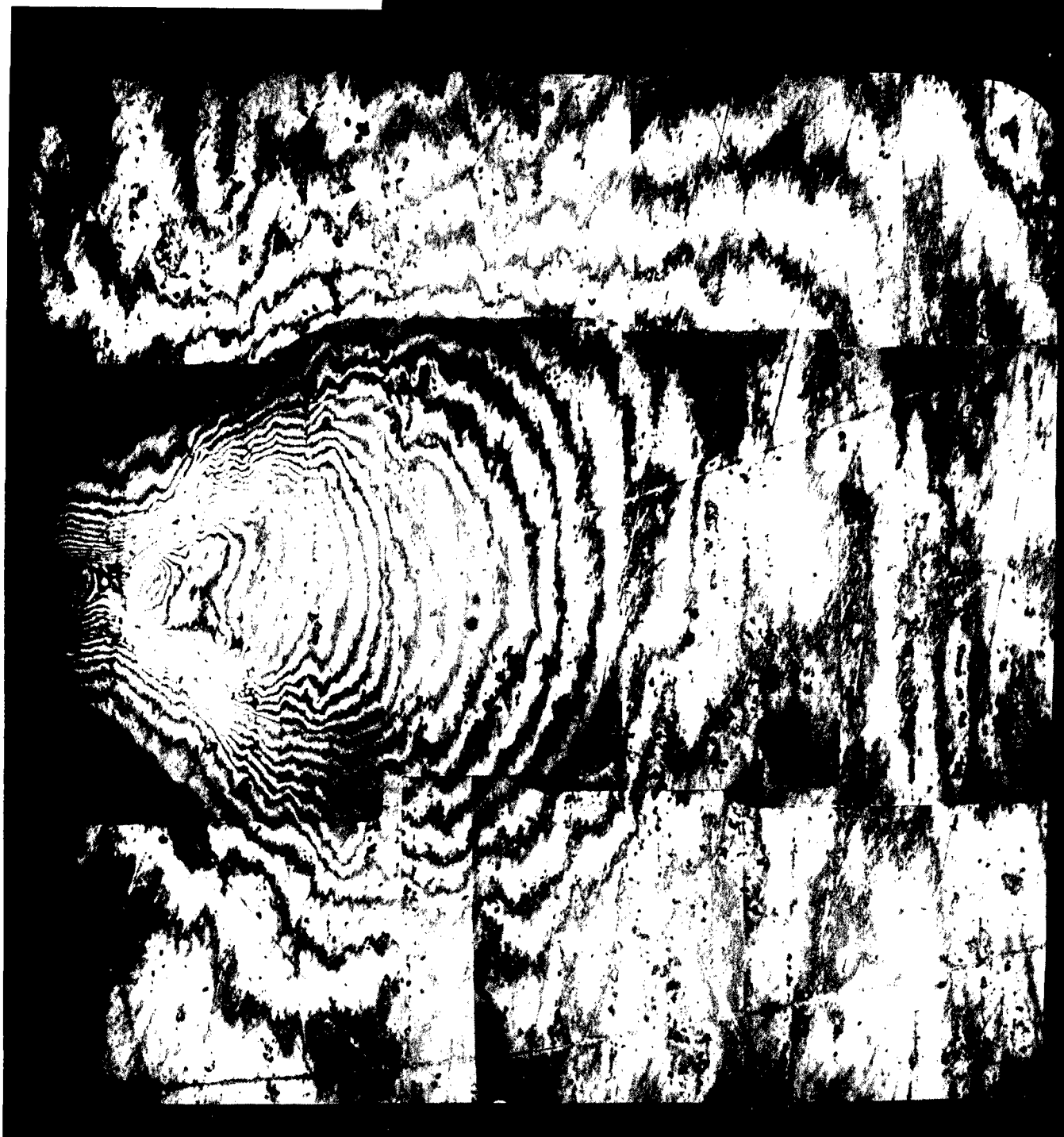


Figure 127. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 1.005$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -5.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.4X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2-41-5.1



Figure 128. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 1.005$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -5.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.3X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2-41-5.2



Figure 129. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -10$  ,  $\sigma_y = 20$  ksi overloaded  
Magnification: 34.5X  
Test Case 110  
Specimen 2-41-6

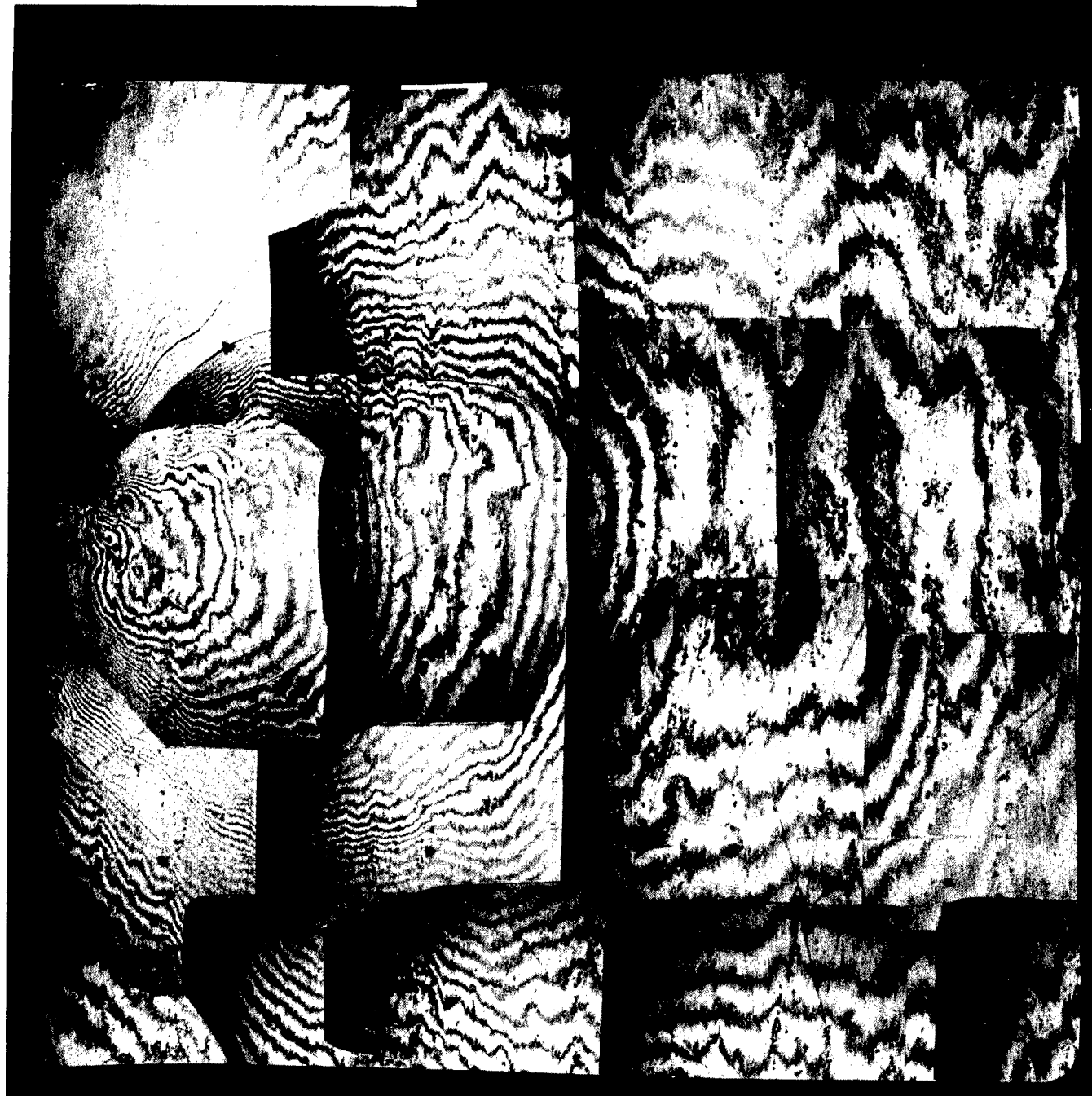


Figure 130. Interferometry Photograph of a Crack Unloaded from a Single Overload in a 2024-T351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.275$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 51.5X  
Test Case 39  
Specimen 7-54-1

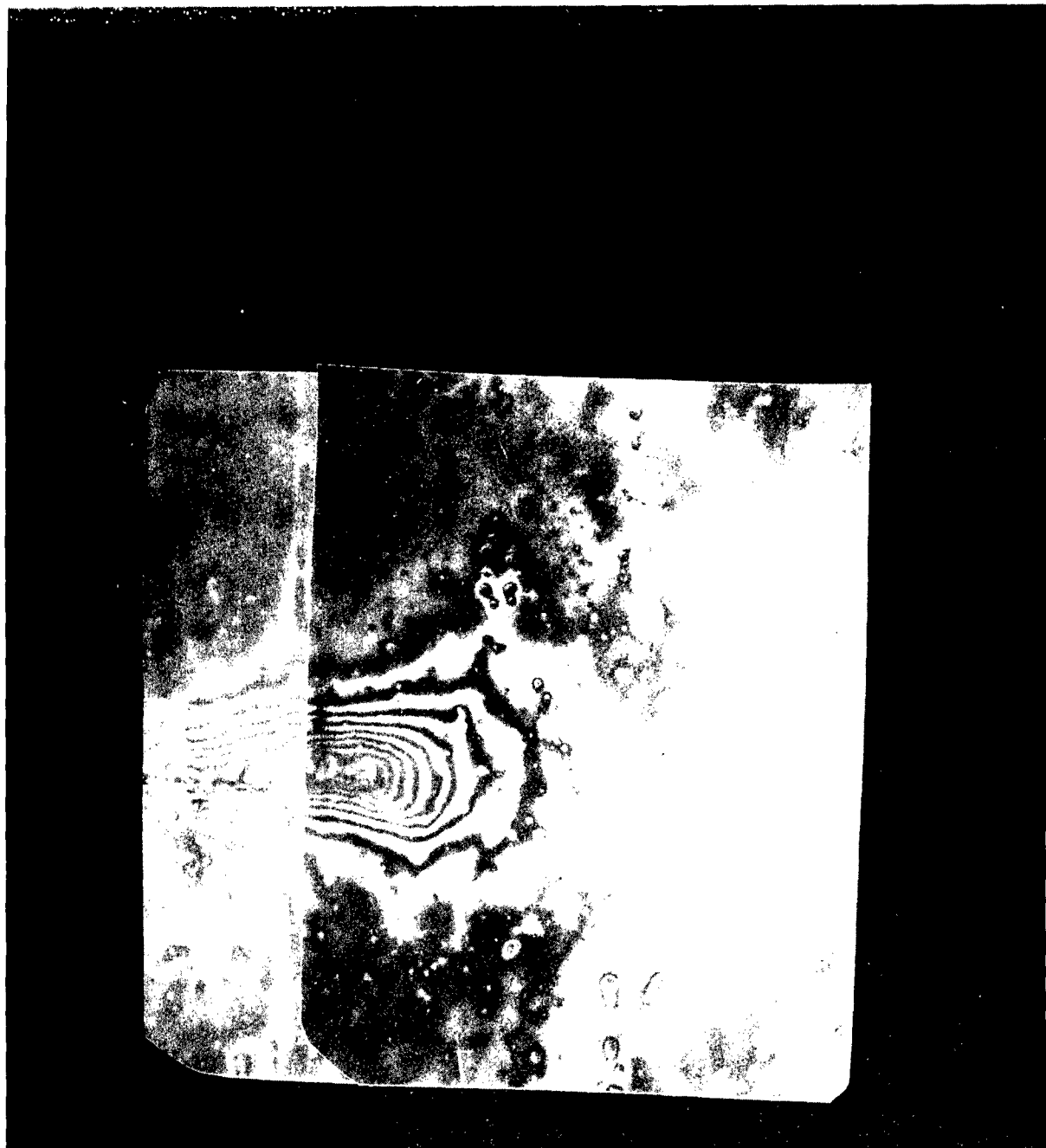


Figure 131. Interferometry Photograph  
of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.0X  
Test Case 39  
Specimen 7-54-2.1



Figure 132. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.6X  
Test Case 39  
Specimen 7-54-2.2

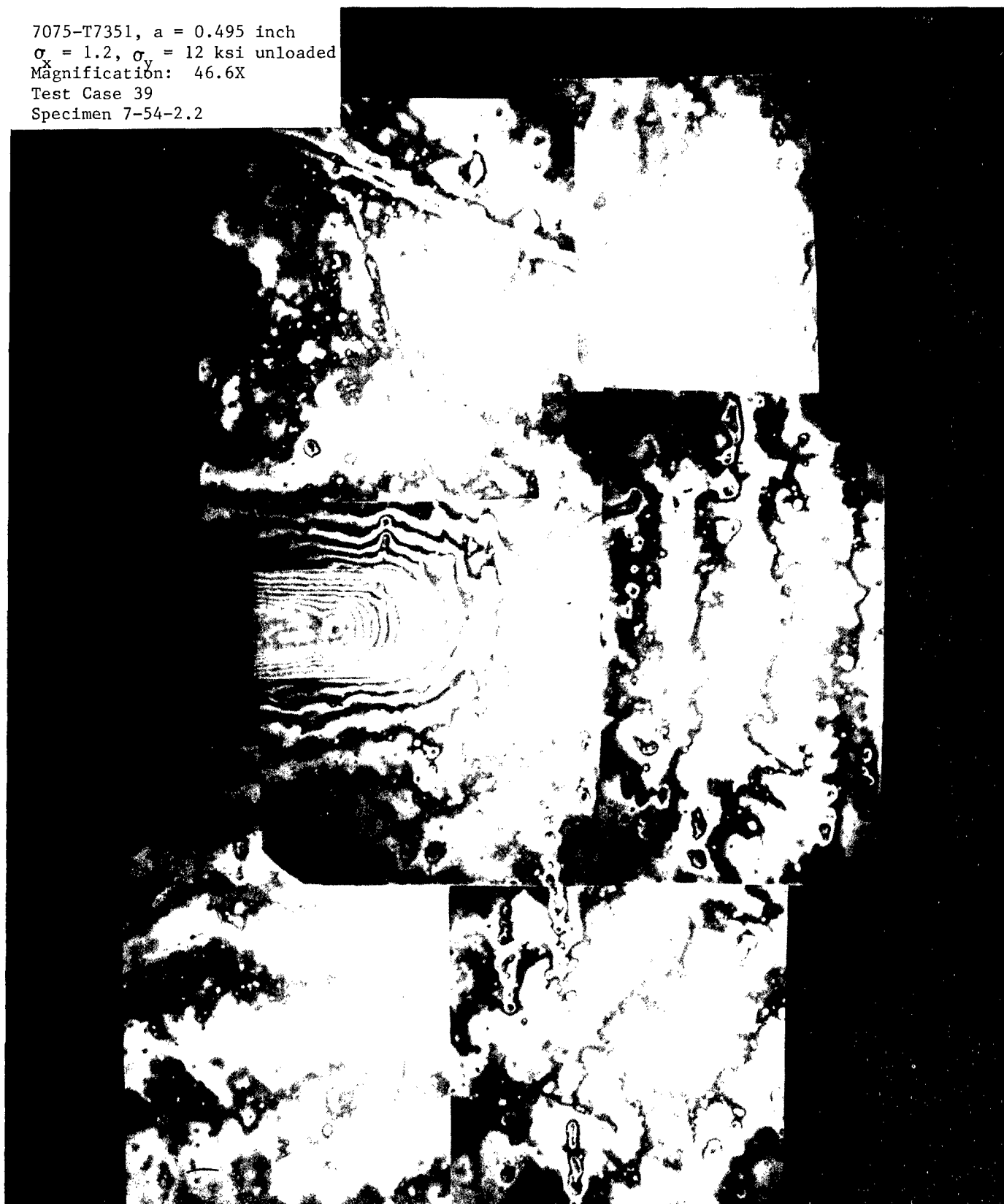


Figure 133. Interferometry Photograph of  
an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.745$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.1X  
Test Case 39  
Specimen 7-54-3

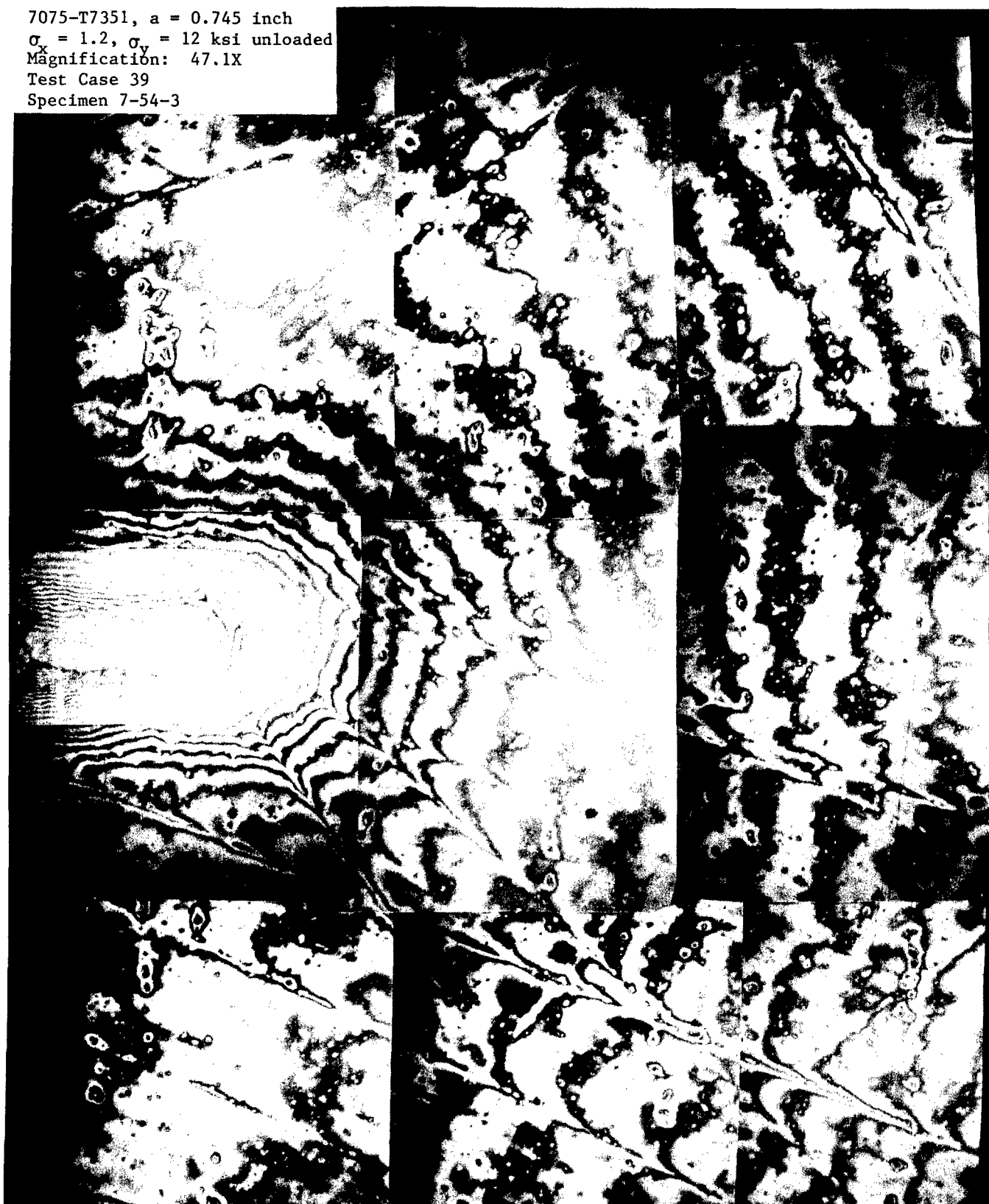


Figure 134. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.990$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 24.9X  
Test Case 39  
Specimen 7-54-4

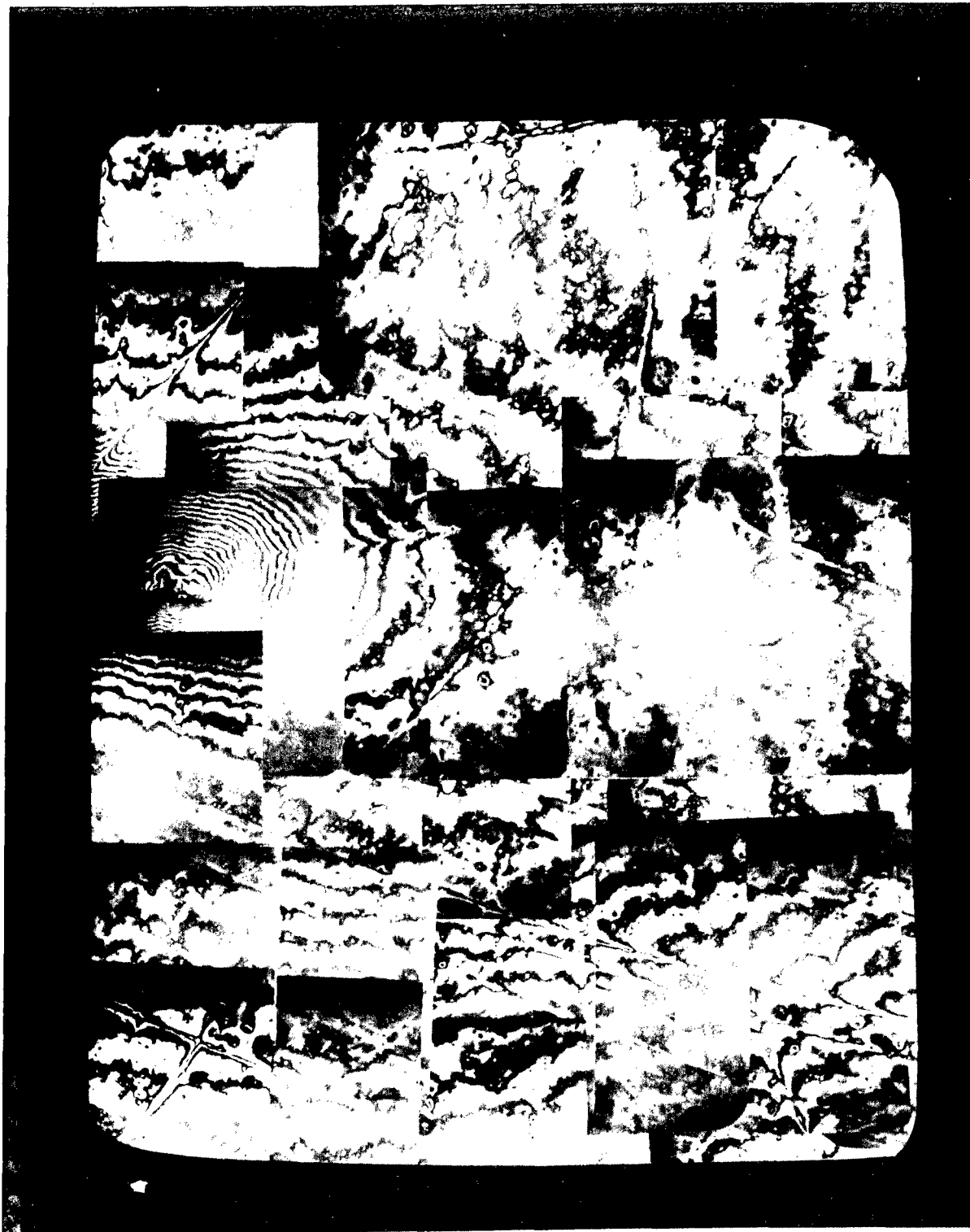


Figure 135. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.250$  inch  
 $c_x = .60$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.9X  
Test Case 41  
Specimen 7-106-1



Figure 136. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in  
a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.505$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = .60$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 56.0X  
Test Case 41  
Specimen 7-106-2

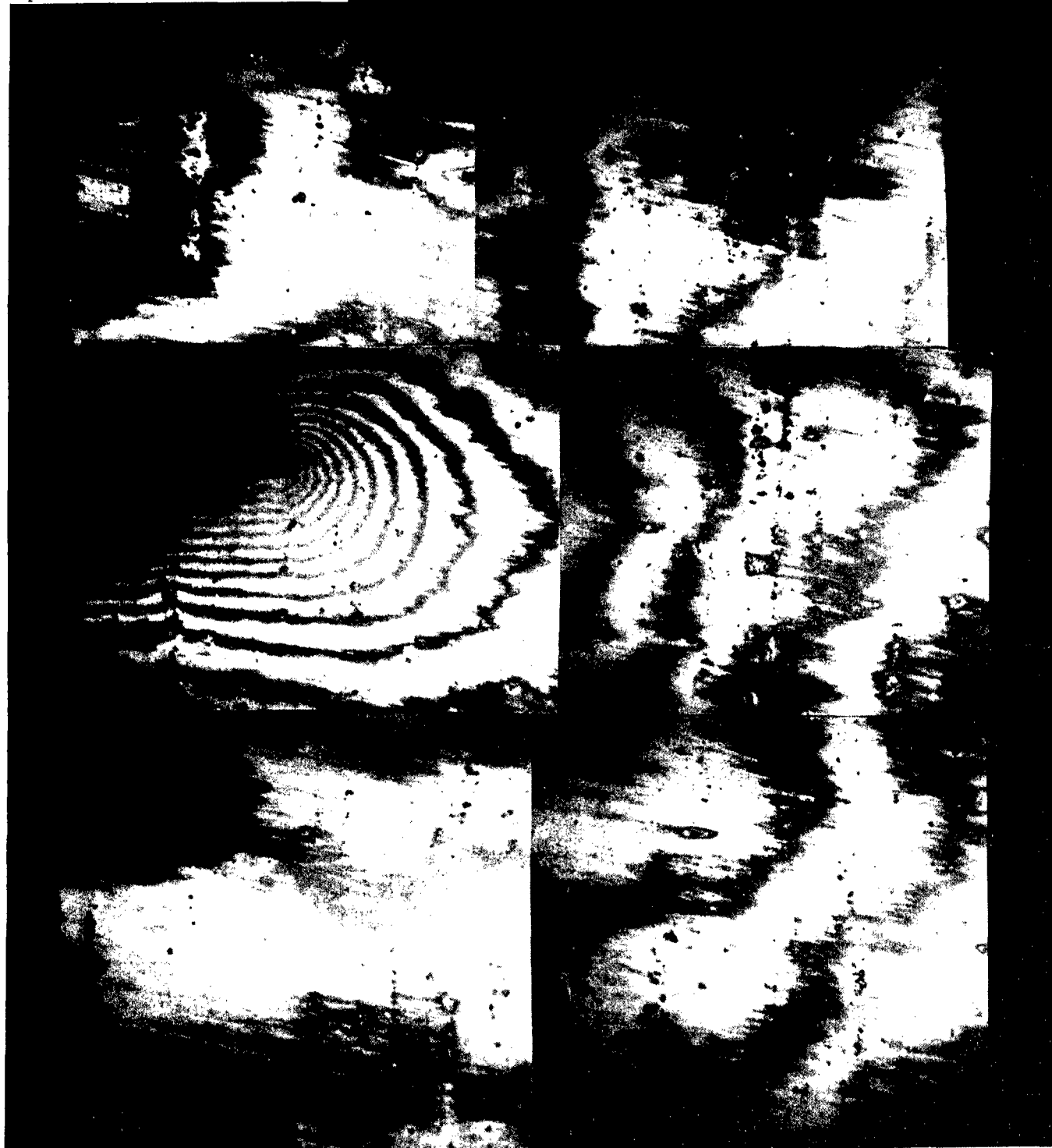


Figure 137. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 0.75$  inch  
 $\nu_x = .60$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 49.1X  
Test Case 41  
Specimen 7-106-3

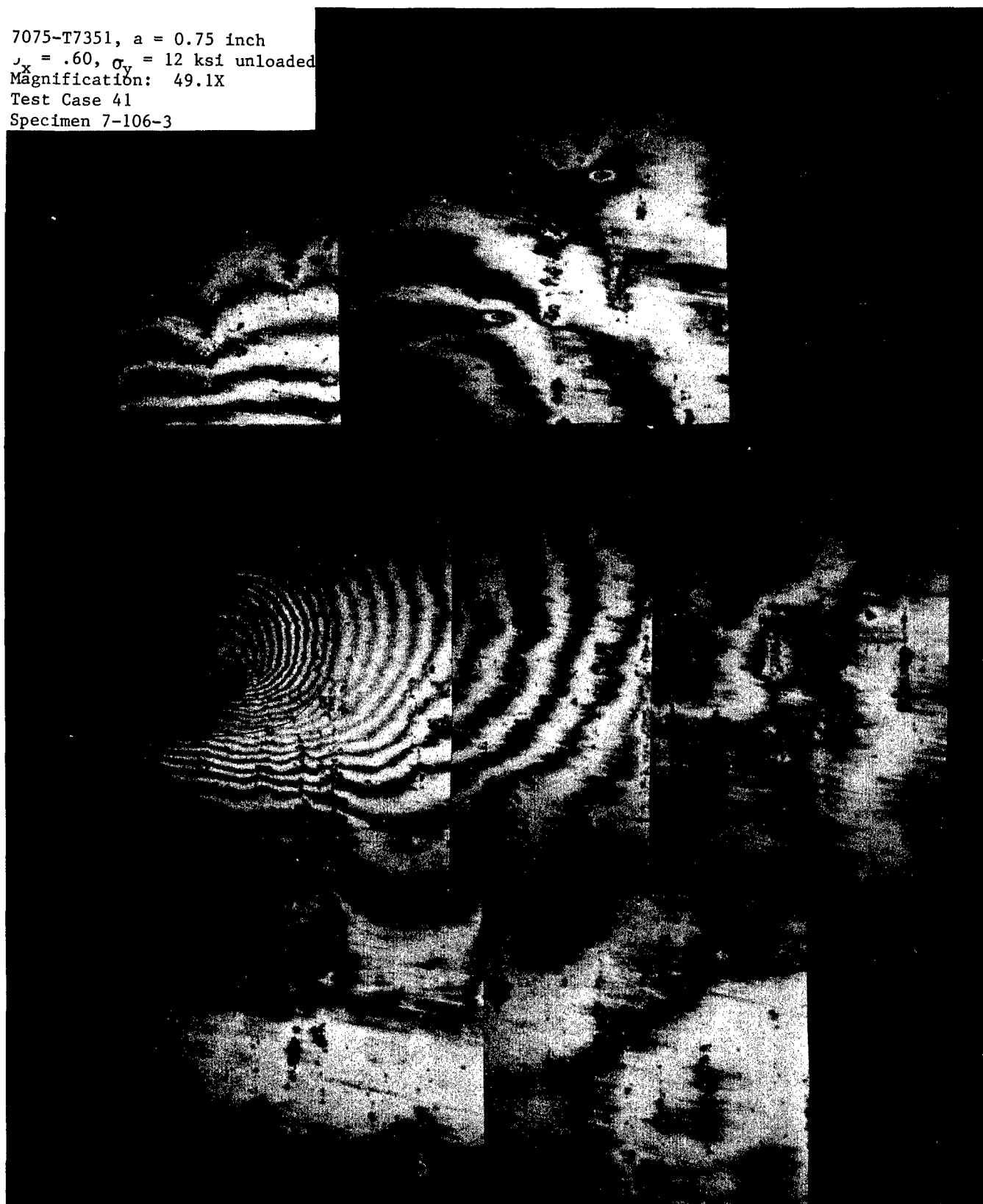


Figure 138. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.50$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 42  
Specimen 7-42-1



Figure 139. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.50$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.3X  
Test Case 42  
Specimen 7-42-2

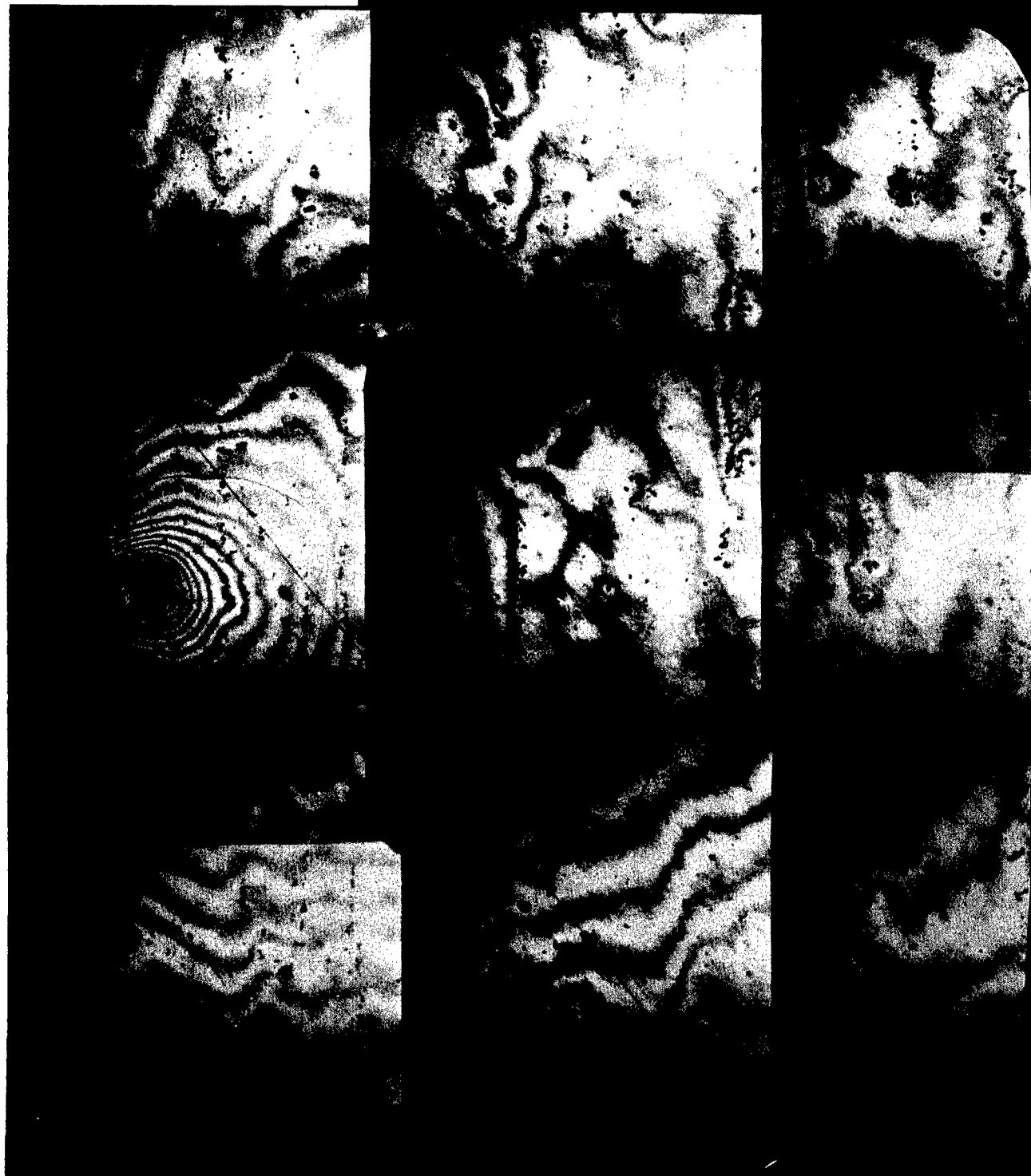


Figure 140. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.5X  
Test Case 42  
Specimen 7-42-3

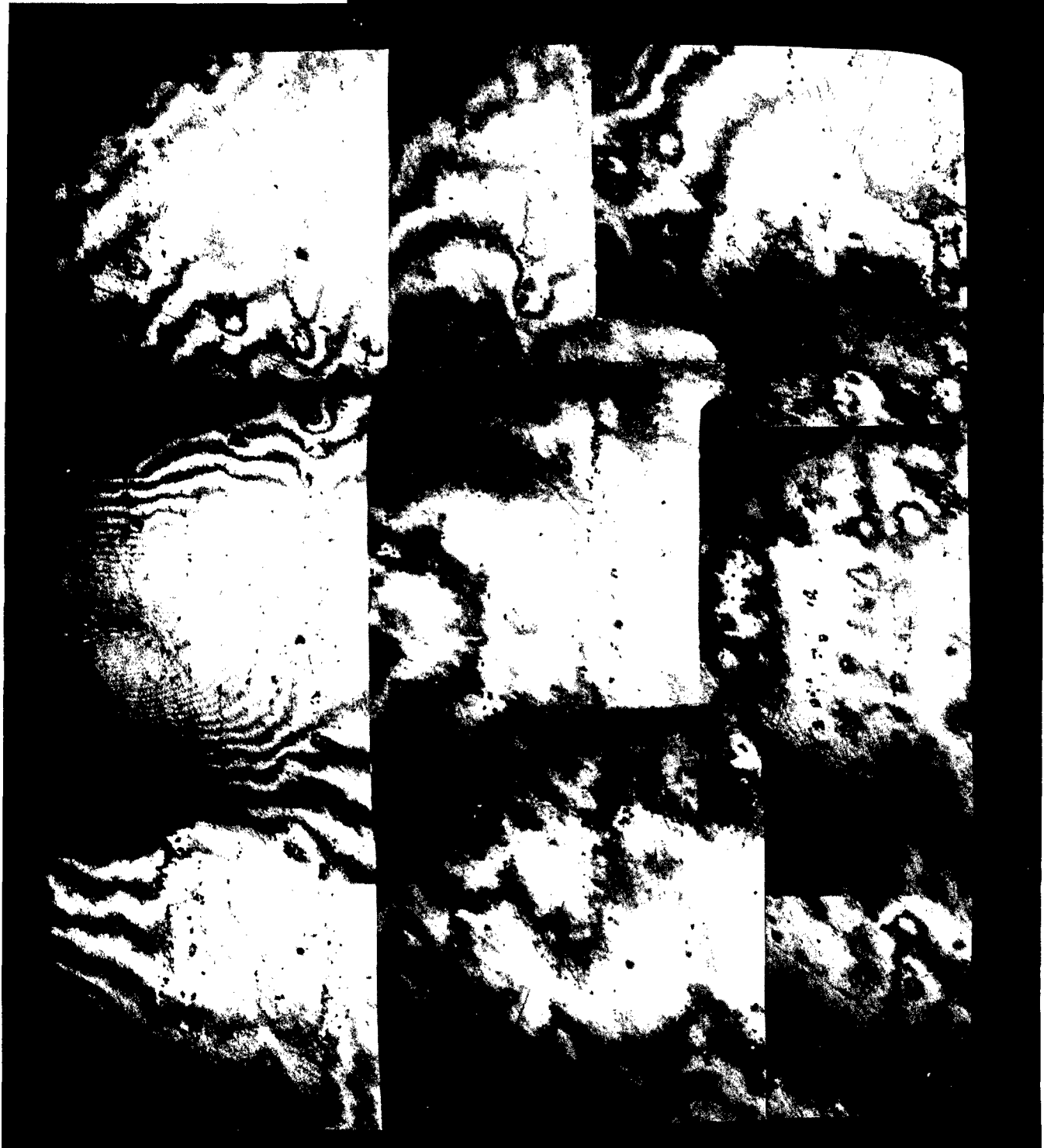


Figure 141. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 44.8X  
Test Case 42  
Specimen 7-42-4

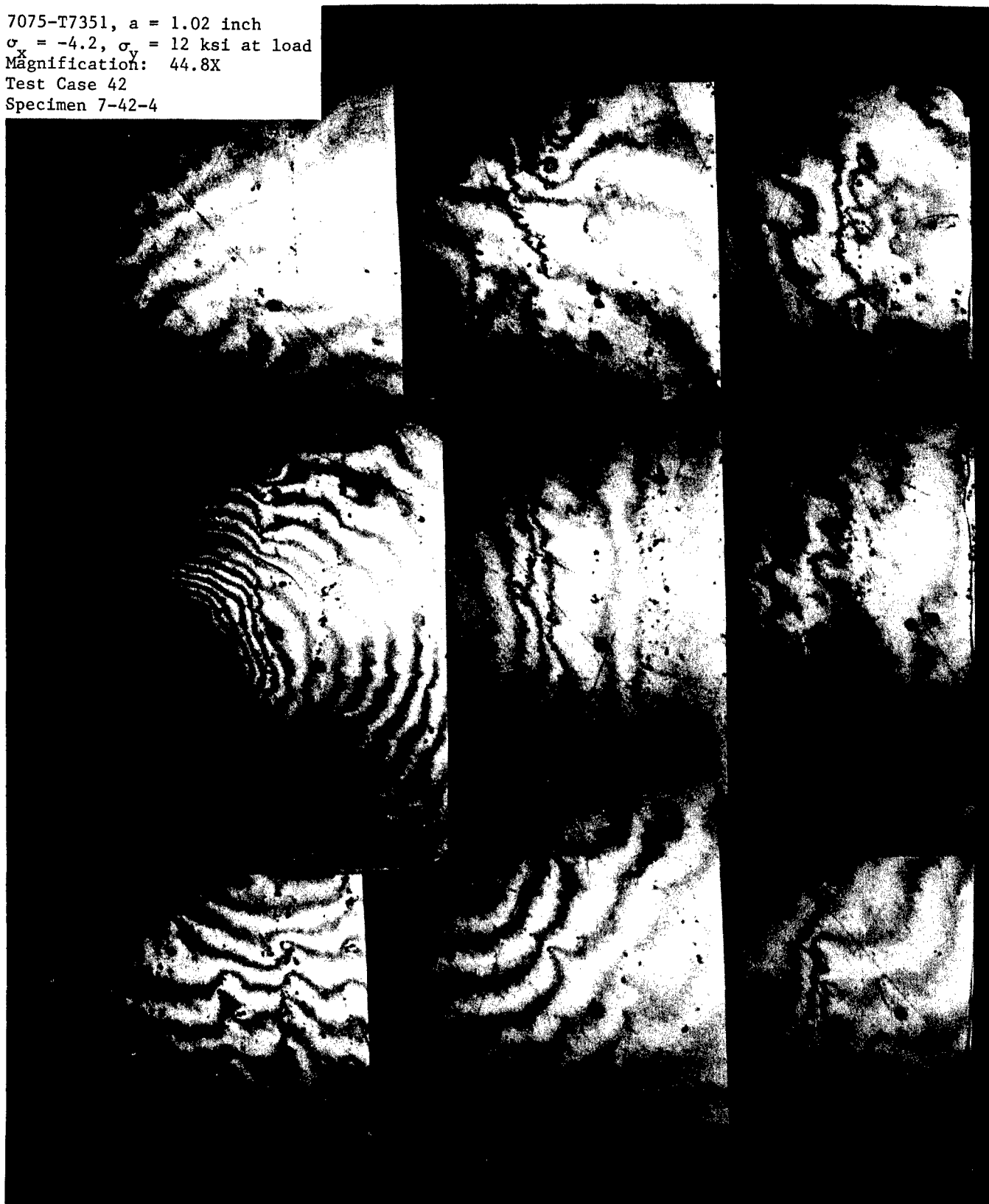


Figure 142. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.245$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.5X  
Test Case 43  
Specimen 2-12-1



Figure 143. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.5X  
Test Case 43  
Specimen 2-12-2

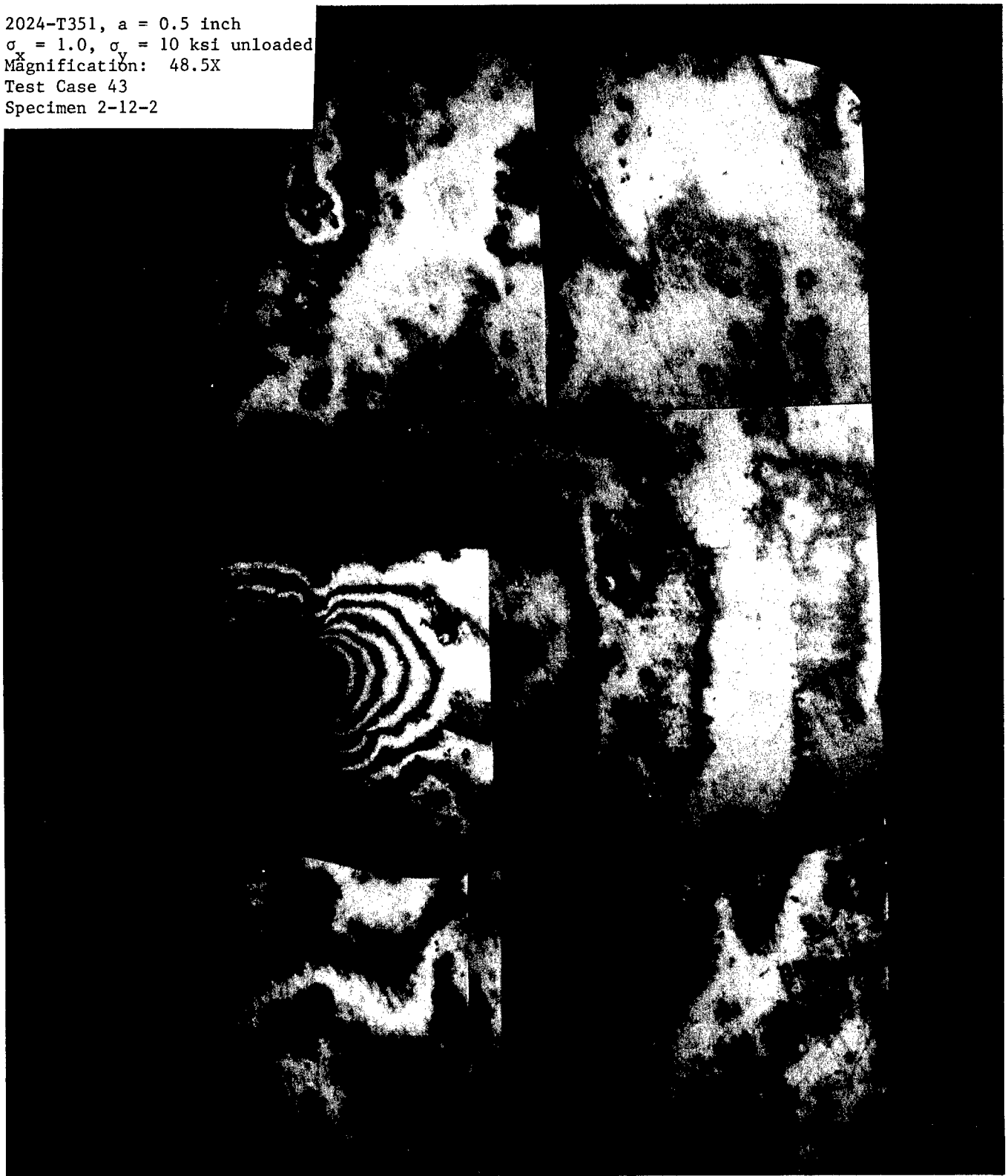


Figure 144. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.6X  
Test Case 43  
Specimen 2-12-3



Figure 145. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.985$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 48.0X  
Test Case 43  
Specimen 2-12-4

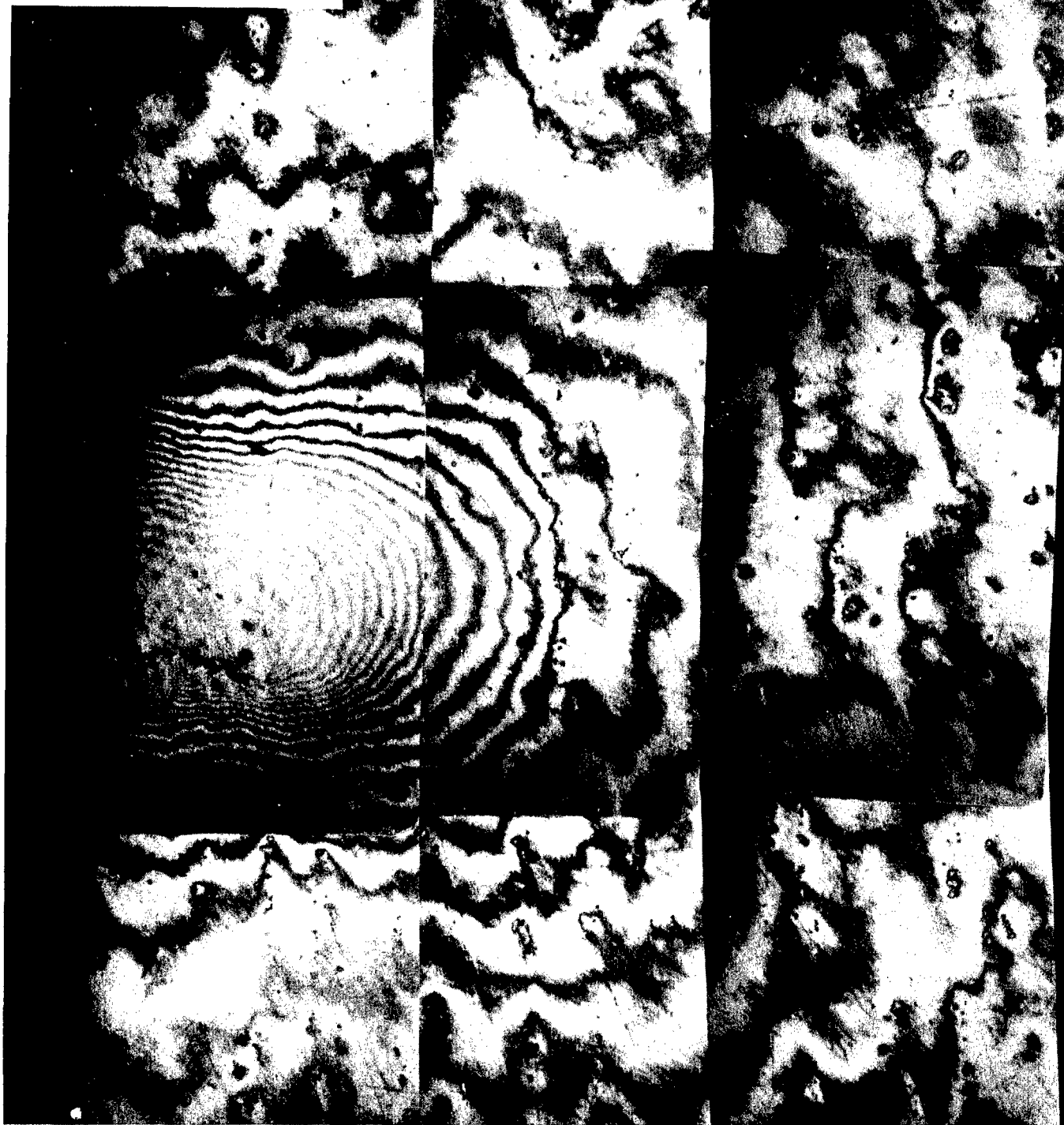


Figure 146. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 2024-T351 Specimen

24-T351,  $a = 0.985$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 1.0$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification:  $\times 31.8X$   
Test Case 43  
Specimen 2-12-5



Figure 147. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -8.4$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 44  
Specimen 2-35-1



Figure 148. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.5$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -8.4$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.2X  
Test Case 44  
Specimen 2-35-2



Figure 149. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -8.4$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 45.0X  
Test Case 44  
Specimen 2-35-3.1

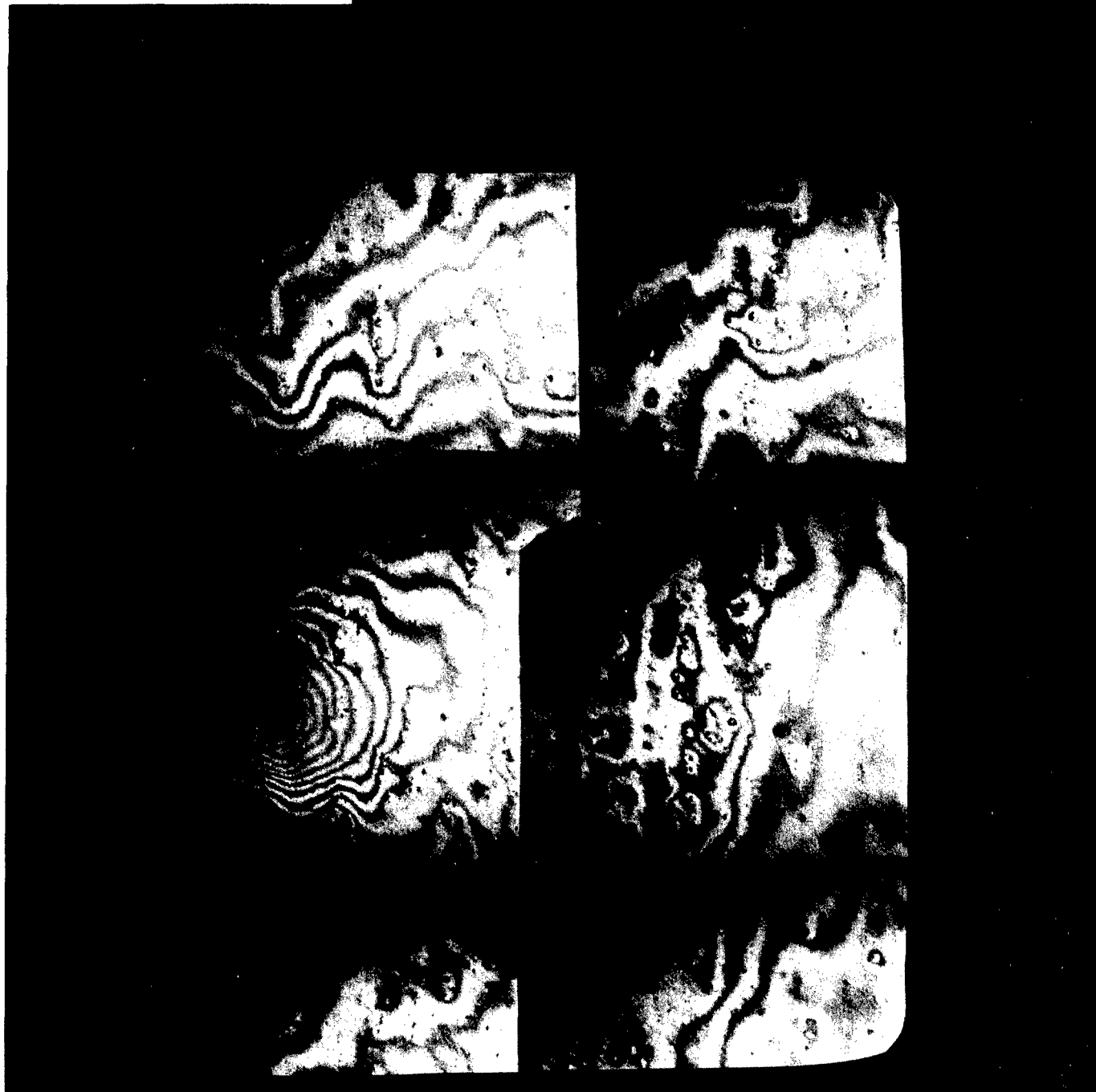


Figure 150. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -8.4$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.5X  
Test Case 44  
Specimen 2-35-3.2

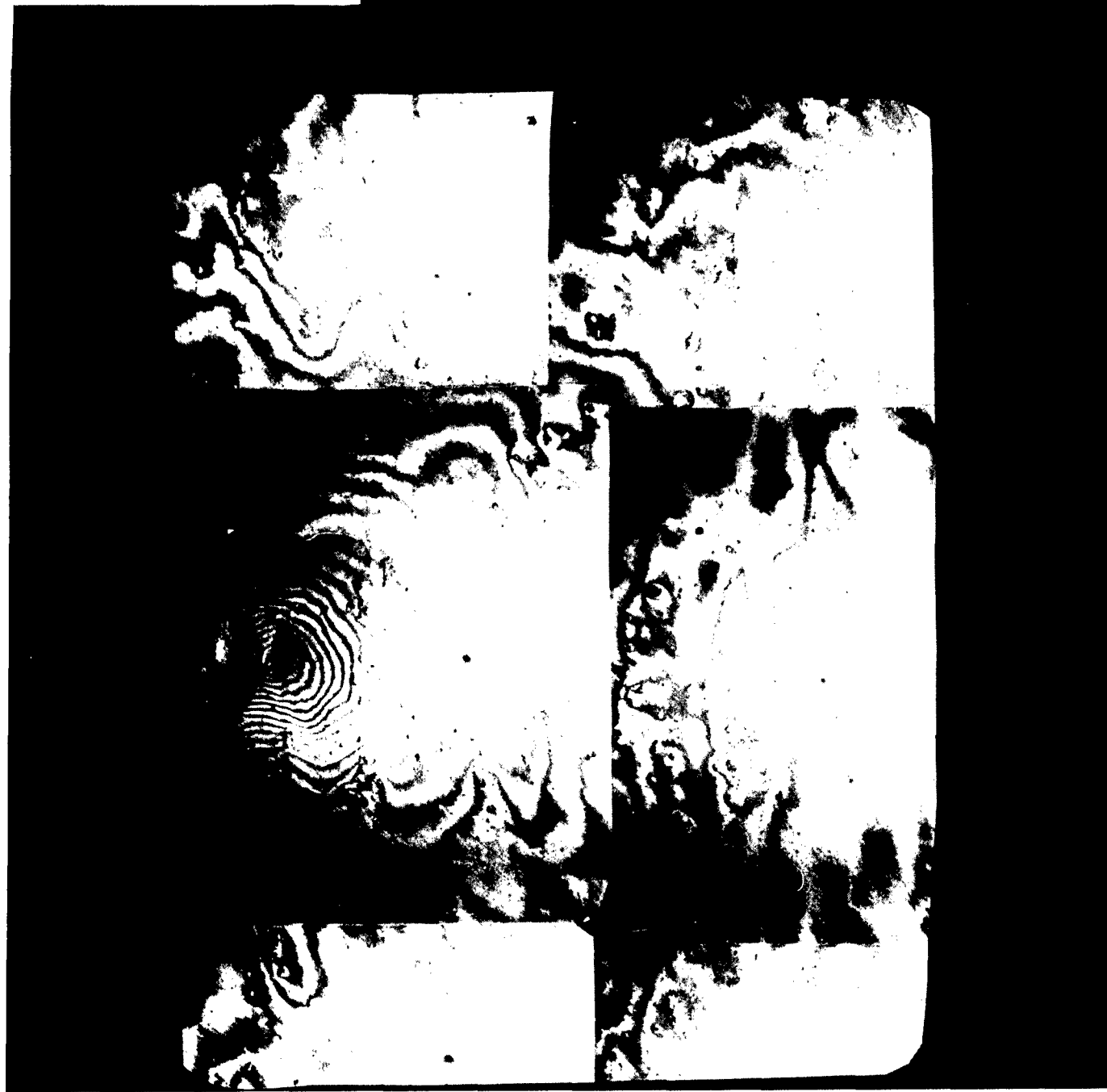


Figure 151. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.02$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -8.4$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 44.7X  
Test Case 44  
Specimen 2-35-4



Figure 152. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.8X  
Test Case 45  
Specimen 2-7-1



Figure 153. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen



2024-T351,  $a = 0.25$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 47.2X  
Test Case 45  
Specimen 2-7-2



Figure 154. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 44.2X  
Test Case 45  
Specimen 2-7-3

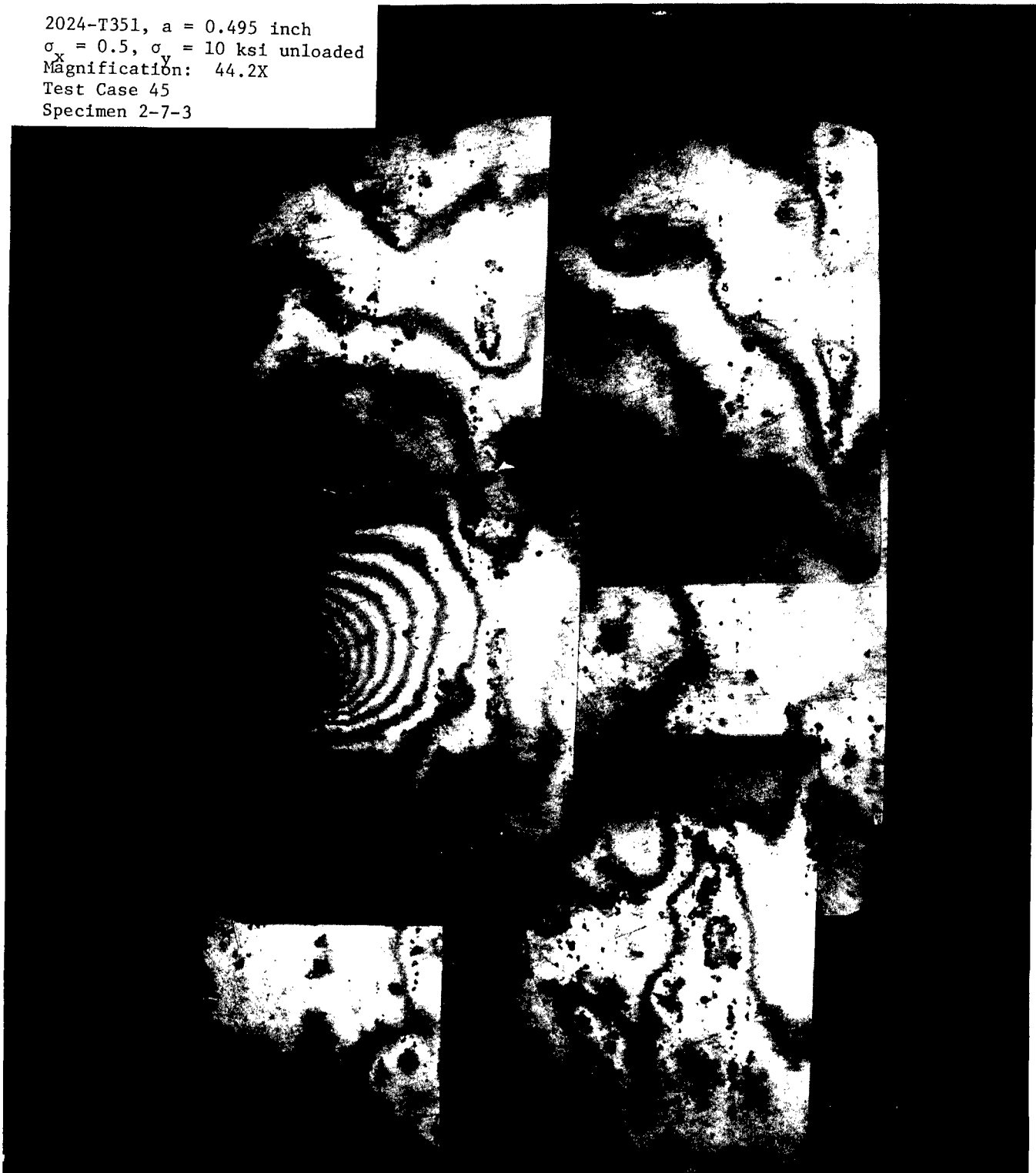


Figure 155. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.8X  
Test Case 45  
Specimen 2-7-4.1

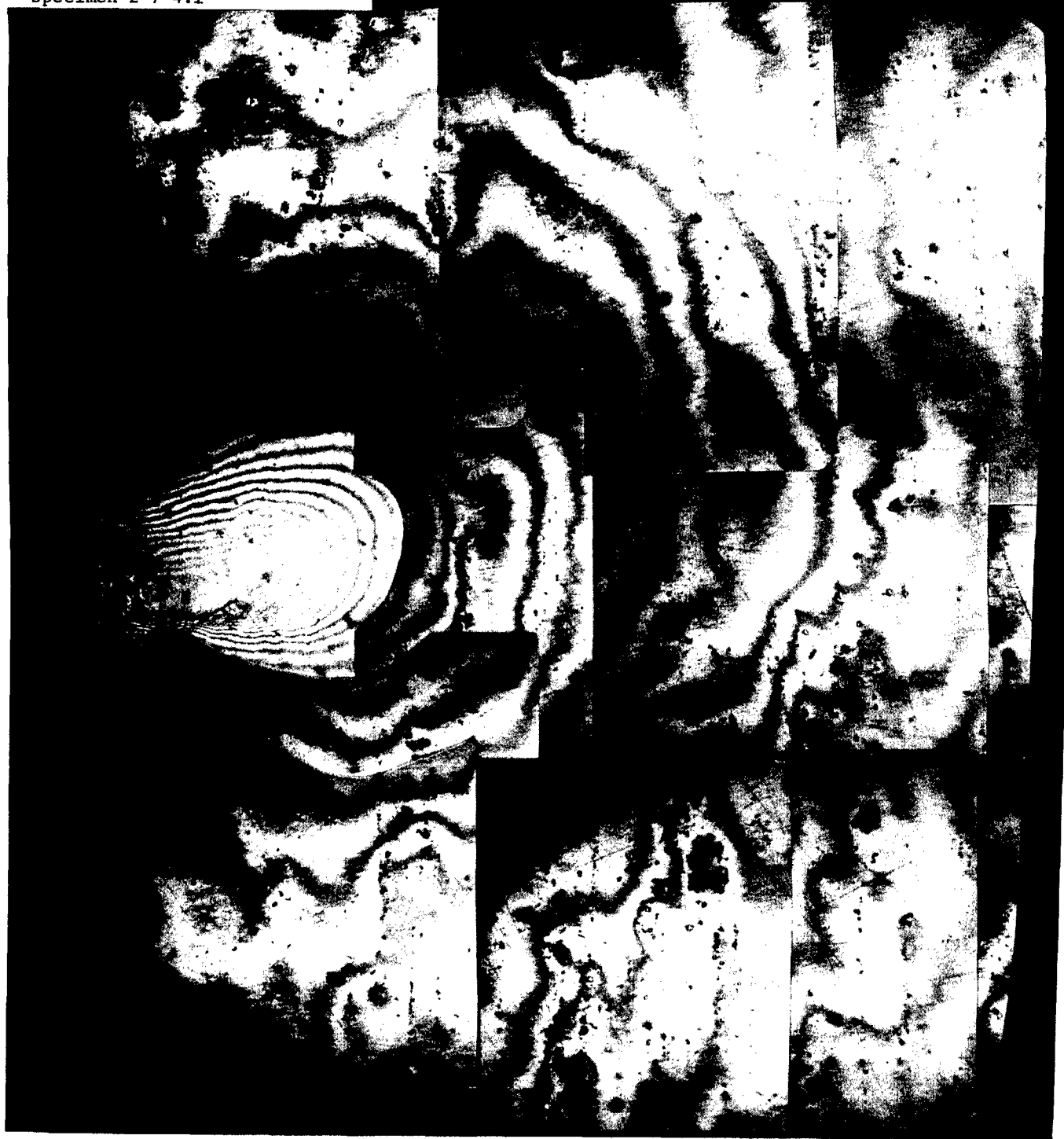


Figure 156. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.495$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 44.0X  
Test Case 45  
Specimen 2-7-4-2



Figure 157. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.99$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.9X  
Test Case 45  
Specimen 2-7-5

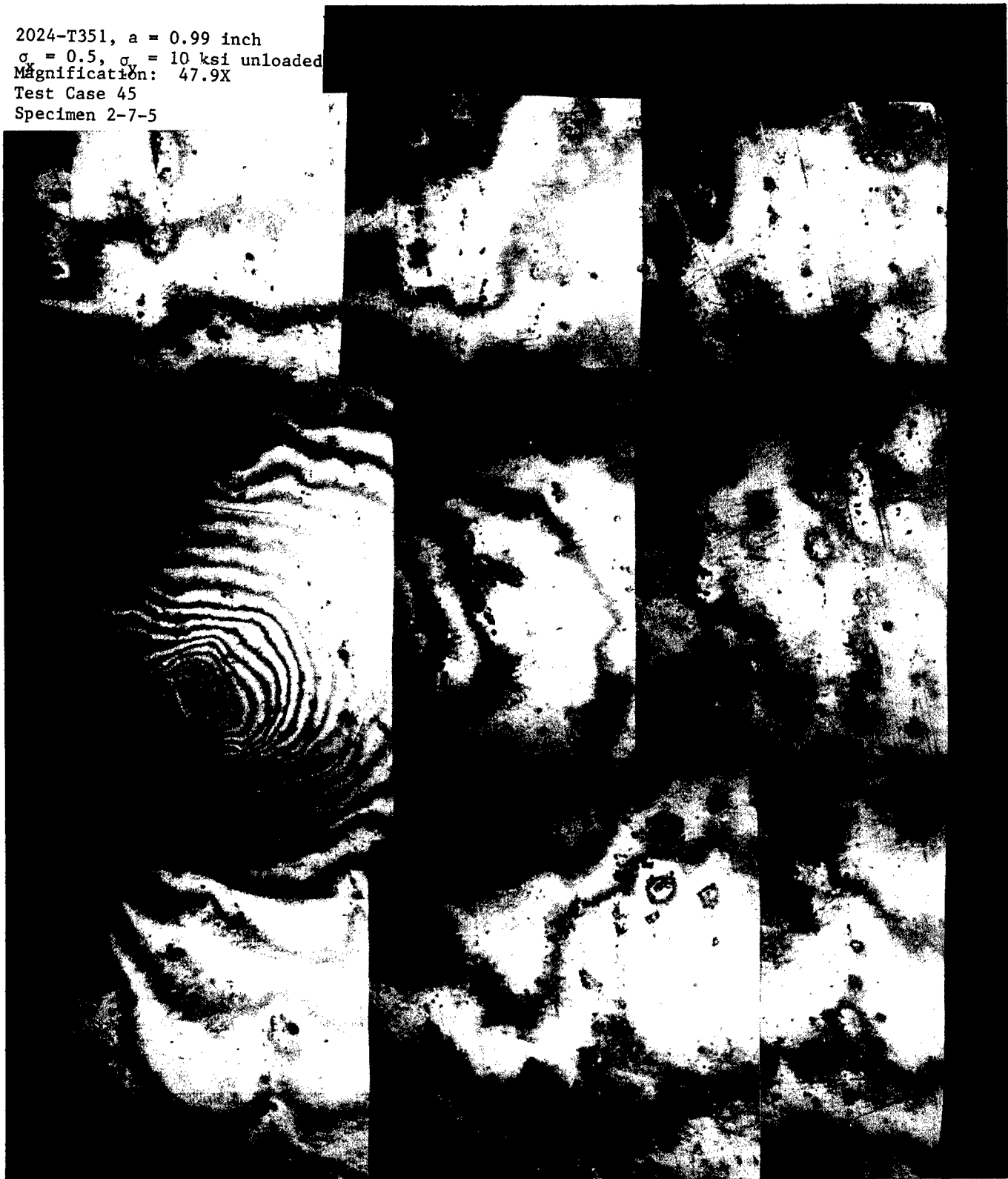


Figure 158. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

2024-T351,  $a = 0.99$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 0.5$ ,  $\sigma_y = 10$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 46.6X  
Test Case 45  
Specimen 2-7-6



Figure 159. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 2024-T351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.505$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2, \sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.0X  
Test Case 46  
Specimen 2-27-1



Figure 160. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.505$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 45.9X  
Test Case 46  
Specimen 2-27-2

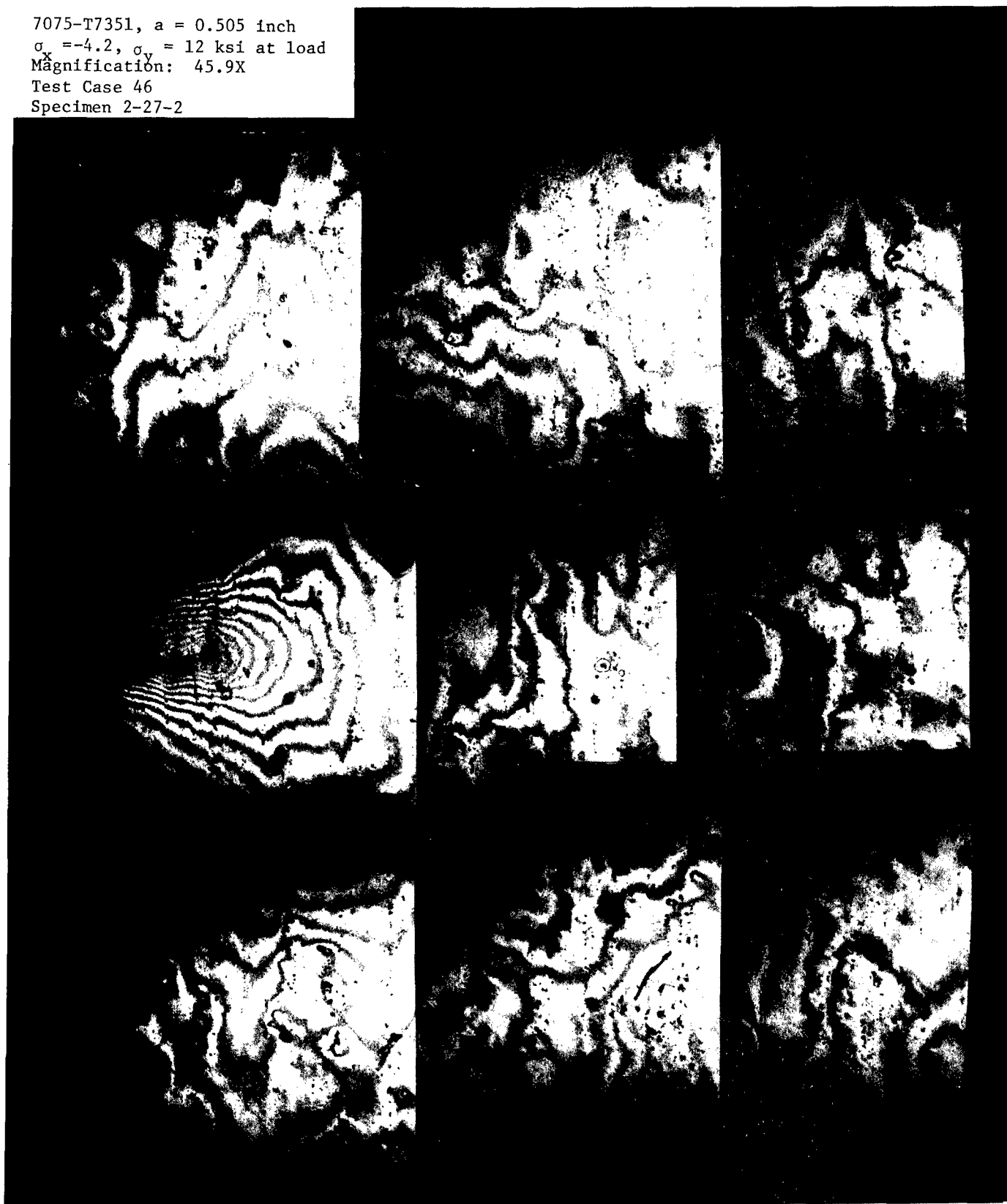


Figure 161. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 1.035$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 50.6X  
Test Case 46  
Specimen 2-27-3

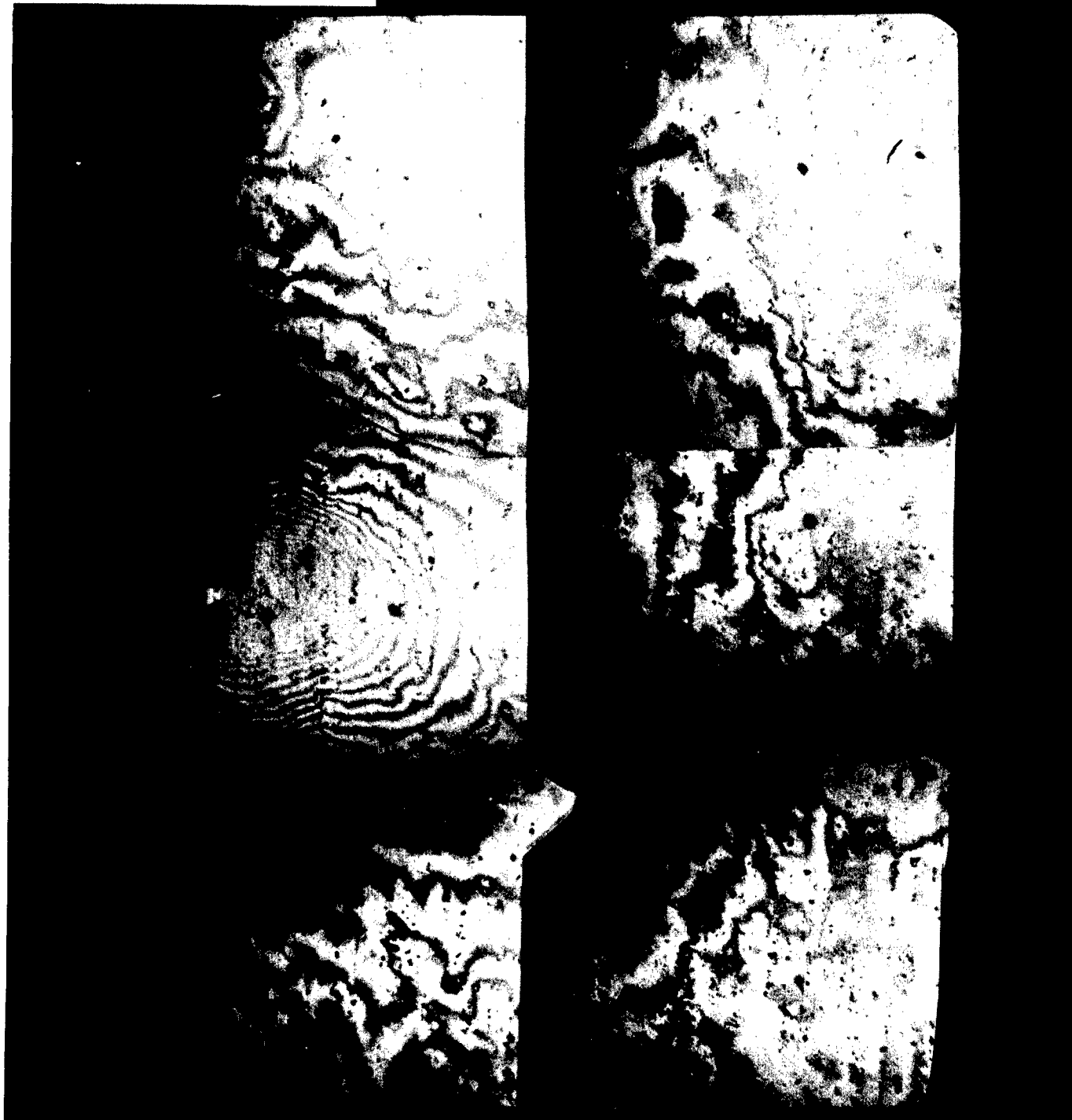


Figure 162. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.035$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = -4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 43.9X  
Test Case 46  
Specimen 2-27-4

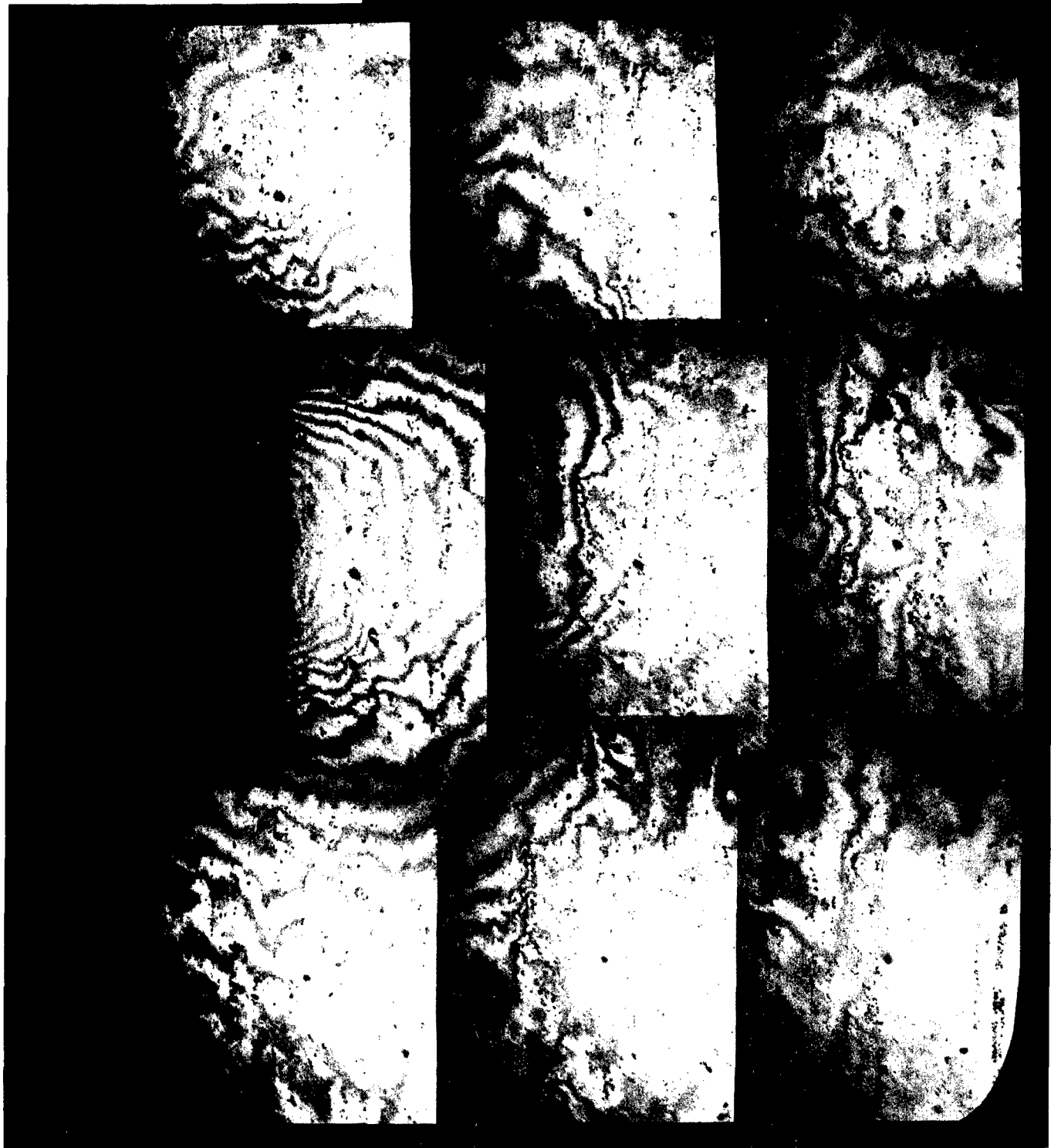


Figure 163. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.75$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 49.3X  
Test Case 72  
Specimen 7-116-1



Figure 164. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.75$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 37.3X  
Test Case 72  
Specimen 7-116-2

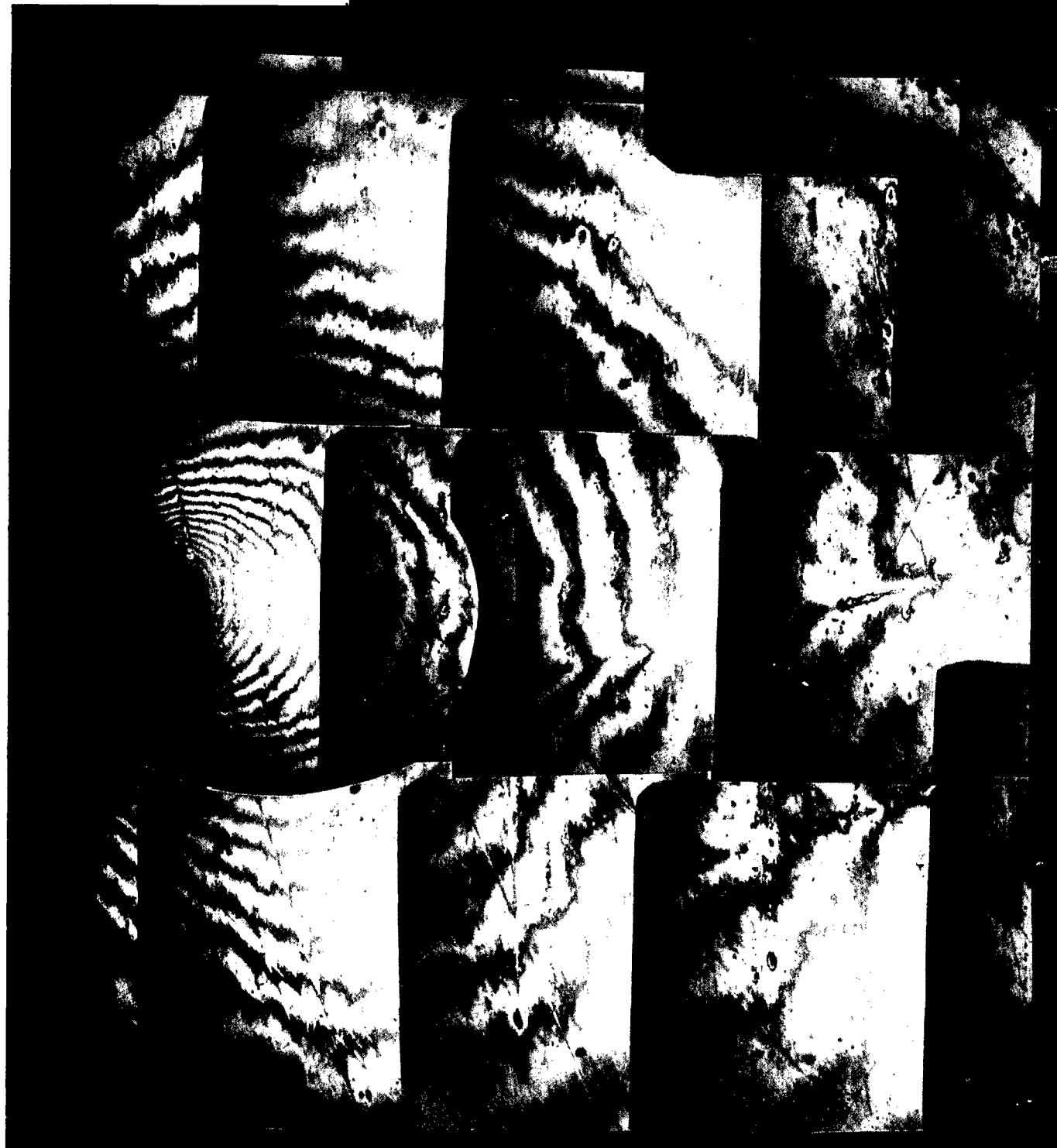


Figure 165. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.00$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.4X  
Test Case 72  
Specimen 7-116-3



Figure 166. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a  
7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 1.00$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi at load  
Magnification: 30.6X  
Test Case 72  
Specimen 7-116-4

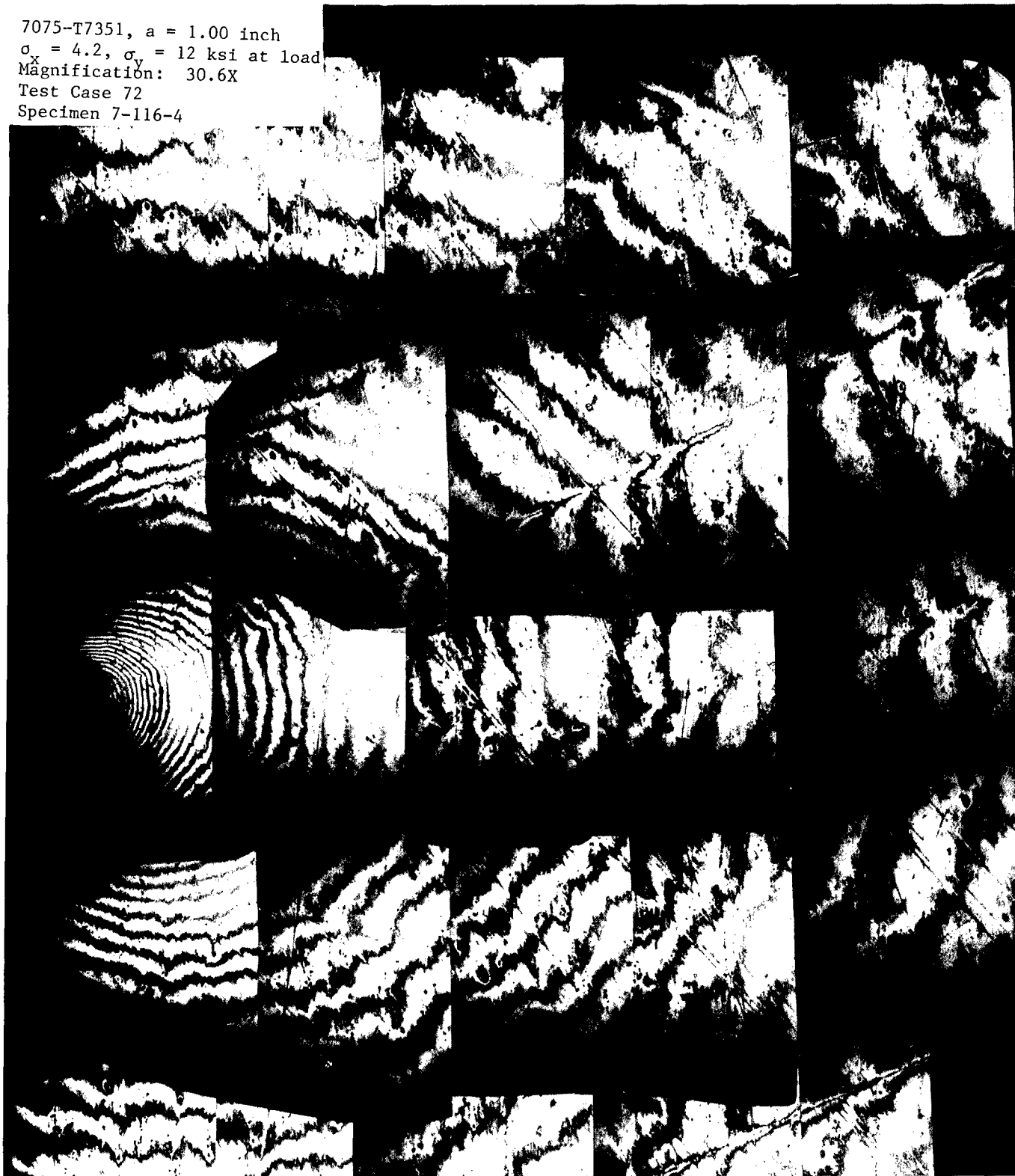


Figure 167. Interferometry Photograph of a Loaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.525$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 46.6X  
Test Case 106  
Specimen 2-30-1



Figure 168. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack  
in a 7075-T7351 Specimen

7075-T7351,  $a = 0.77$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 44.2X  
Test Case 106  
Specimen 2-30-2

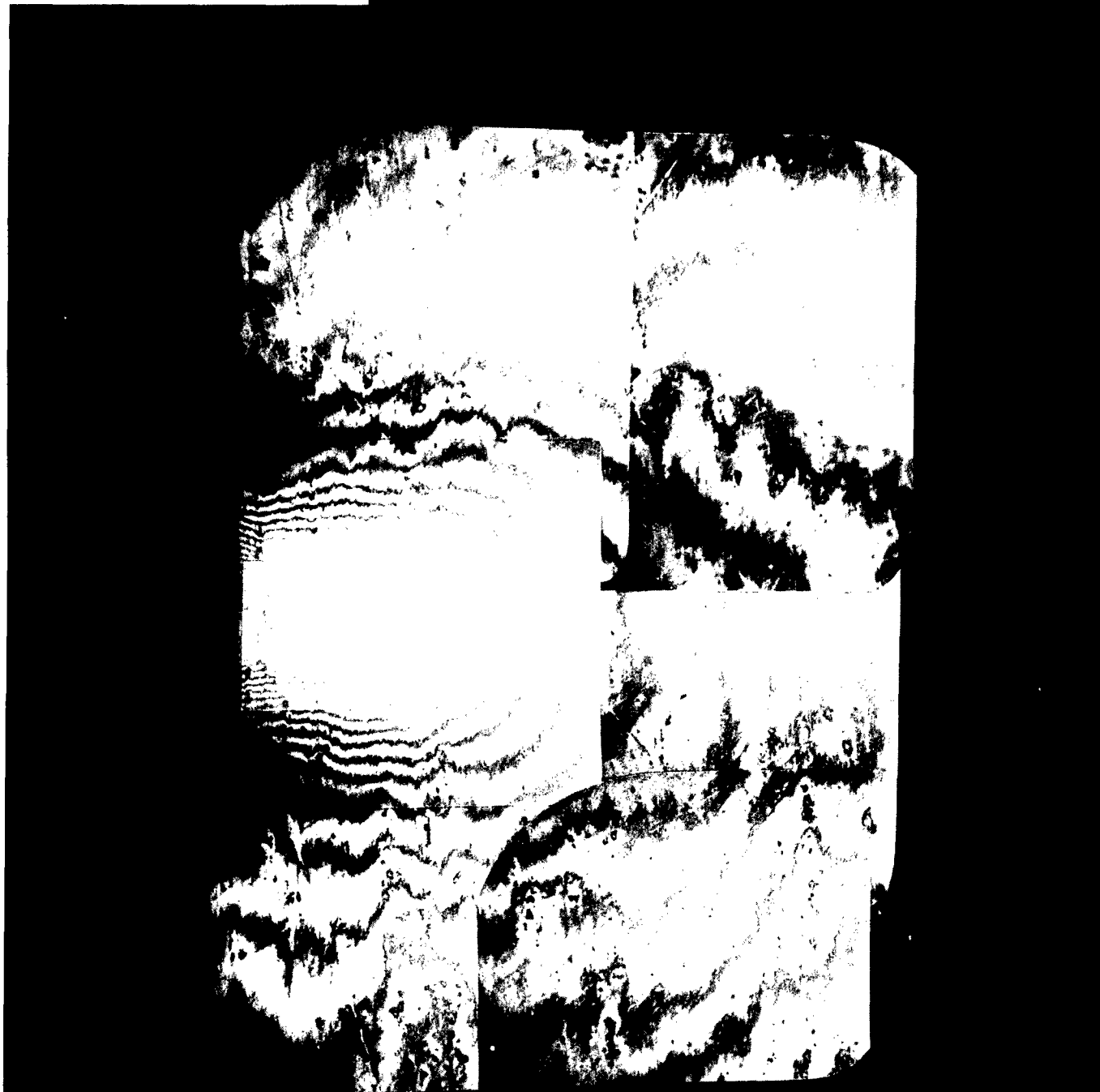


Figure 169. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen



7075-T7351,  $a = 1.015$  inch  
 $\sigma_x = 4.2$ ,  $\sigma_y = 12$  ksi unloaded  
Magnification: 47.7X  
Test Case 106  
Specimen 2-30-3



Figure 170. Interferometry Photograph of an Unloaded Crack in a 7075-T7351 Specimen